

HITACHI TRK-W1W

DOUBLE CASSETTE WITH
STEREO HEADPHONE CASSETTE

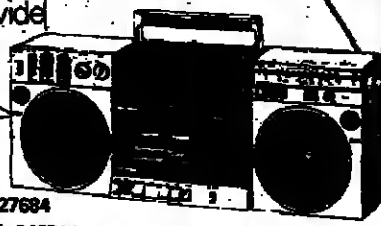
Pop-out portable headphones stereo
Two-cassette transports provide
easy dubbing
Continuous playback

Sole Agent:

H.A. ALESSA & SONS CO

HEAD OFFICE: RIYADH • HOTLINE 4027684

JEDDAH BRANCH: 651-2488 DAMMAM: 8425640 • MAKKAH: 5440004



Arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

VOL. VII NO. 359

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1982 SAFAR 7, 1403 A.H.

TWENTY PAGES



DATSUN FORKLIFTS

ROLACO

JEDDAH Tel: 6820129
Riyadh Tel: 4917239
Dammam Tel: 8263888
Jeddah P.O. Box: 401028
Riyadh P.O. Box: 201380
Dammam P.O. Box: 501800
Jeddah P.O. Box: 222
Riyadh P.O. Box: 740
Dammam P.O. Box: 4493

Price List • Saudi Arabia 2 SR • Bahrain 150 Fils • Egypt 20 PT • India 5 R • Iraq 100 Fils • Jordan 100 Fils • Kuwait 150 Fils • Lebanon 1 L • N. Yemen 1 S.Y.R. • Oman 100 P • Pakistan 8 R • Qatar 2 QD • Syria 1 L • Sudan 20 PT • U.A.E. 2 D • Thailand 40 BHT

TODAY IN Arab news

Maintaining oil price

Saudi Arabia and Kuwait strongly support the current OPEC crude oil price level, a joint statement by Kuwaiti Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah and Petroleum and Minerals Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani said Saturday night. — Page 2

Reagan plan rejected

Calling it a "total surrender of the Arabs to Israel," Syrian President Hafez Assad rejects U.S. President Reagan's plan for peace in the Middle East. — Page 4

Al-Hamra by night

Take a stroll along the Corniche in the evening and watch the path of light from the water fountain travel along with you, enchanting studies by Arab News photographer Muhammad Ibrahim. — Page 7

Asians wary of Peking

Southeast Asian leaders continue to harbor deep suspicions of Communist China. Peking's claim to being a friend of the region has come under serious question. — Page 10

U.S. trade policy

President Ronald Reagan calls on America's trading partners to work for open markets and reject protectionist tendencies policies that insulate their countries from world competition. — Page 12

Japan premiership

Opinion polls show Yasuhiro Nakasone would beat his rivals for the premiership of Japan this week. — Page 20

NATION WIDE BULK & BAGS



OPC & SRC
BSS & ASTM
FALCON CEMENT
DELIVERED FRESH DAILY FROM
5 STATIONS
DAMMAM, JEDDAH, RIYADH, YAMBO, JEDDAH, TEL: 6820129, SANWAI, TEL: 5264200, TEL: 601018 RIYADH, TEL: 4764033 & 58 EXT: 620.

Last-ditch efforts to save OAU summit

TRIPOLI, Nov. 21 (Agencies) — Organization of African Unity's foreign ministers held extensive talks here Sunday to rescue a summit meeting, scheduled to start Tuesday, from a second collapse in four months.

Delegates said formal talks were being held among the 40 nations present to prevent the summit being called off because of deep divisions between radical and moderate states over the delegation from Chad.

Senior African officials resumed backstage efforts Sunday to settle the issue. Five officials led by Nigeria's Prof. Ishaya Adudu conferred late Saturday with Abdul Salam Jalloud, the No. 2 man in the Libyan leadership, to discuss a proposal allowing the summit itself to determine which of two rival delegations should legitimately represent Chad, a founder member of the 50-nation organization.

Meanwhile it was reported that Kenyan President Daniel Arap Moi, current chairman of the OAU will leave Nairobi Monday to attend the OAU summit.

The official Kenyan News Agency said Sunday Moi has called on all OAU heads of state to attend the 19th OAU summit regardless of whether the question of who should represent Chad was solved before the meeting.

President Moi is scheduled to hand over the chairmanship of the organization to Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi if the summit is held.

The foreign ministers of Gambia, Senegal and the Ivory Coast flew to the Senegalese capital Saturday night from Tripoli.

In a joint statement to the press in Dakar, the three ministers explained that they left because the OAU rules on Chad's representation had not been applied.

20 perish in club fire

ISTANBUL, Nov. 21, (R) — A fire in an Istanbul nightclub killed 20 people and injured 31 late Saturday night, state radio reported Sunday.

About 200 people were inside the club in Atakoy, a southern suburb, when a gas heater blew up and started the fire which blocked the exit. Hospital officials said most of the dead were suffocated by smoke. The radio said nine of the injured were in critical condition.

Interior Minister Selahattin Cetiner traveled from Ankara to visit the scene, the semi-official Anatolian News Agency reported.

Bid to blockade Iran ports Iraq destroys 5 tankers

BEIRUT, Nov. 21 (Agencies) — Iraq said Sunday that its navy, under orders to blockade Iranian ports at the head of the Gulf, sank five oil tankers near Iran's main oil loading terminal at Kharg Island.

A military communique quoted by the official Iraqi News Agency (INA) said Iraqi naval units and planes hit the tankers last night as they lay off the island terminal. The tankers burned and then sank, it said.

It quoted an Iraqi military spokesman as saying that the attack on Kharg was "one of the most daring military operations in the annals of wars. The spokesman said: "The attack was the broadest operation launched by the Iraqi Air Force and naval forces jointly. He said the five tankers were destroyed as they were waiting their turn to load crude oil at the Kharg terminal.

"The five tankers were completely destroyed and were swallowed by the waters," the radio, quoted the spokesman as saying. "All Iraqi force jets and navy units returned safely to bases after the operation."

There was no immediate comment from Iran on the Iraqi claim. The official Iranian News Agency, IRNA, contacted in Tehran

by telex from Nicosia, said "we will report later if there are any comments," when asked if they had any information about the Iraqi claim.

The only independently confirmed reports of Iraqi attacks on foreign ships in Iranian waters were the sinking of an 18,000-ton Turkish freighter carrying iron bars and sheet metal in the north of the Gulf and a rocket attack by an Iraqi aircraft on a Greek cargo ship.

Recently Iran has indicated its willingness to open Iranian military facilities to an armed Iraqi force of exiled opponents fighting the regime of President Saddam Hussein.

The Iraqi high command issued a war communique denouncing Iranian leader Ayatollah Khomeini as "an impostor ... bent on eclipsing the sun of freedom in the eyes of the children of Iraq and the rest of the nation (world)."

"Iraq is rightfully the sword of the Arabs, defender of their usurped honor," said the communique. "The ambitions of the impostor, Khomeini, have struck a solid rock ..."

Draper blamed Israel for 'horrible massacre'

TEL AVIV, Nov. 21 (R) — U.S. envoy Morris Draper blamed Israel for the "horrible massacre" in the Sabilla and Sabra camps and had appealed to the authorities to halt the slaughter, Israeli official told an inquiry here Sunday.

Bruce Kashdan, Israeli foreign ministry liaison officer in Beirut, said Draper asked him to transmit to Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon the following message:

"You must stop this horrible massacre. I have an officer in the camps who is counting bodies. The situation is terrible. They are killing children. You should be ashamed. You have absolute control of the area and you are, therefore, responsible for what is happening there."

Kashdan said the message from Draper, on Saturday morning Sept. 18, was the first word he had of a massacre in the camps. Christian Phalangist forces were sent into the camps on the Thursday afternoon and the killings are

now known to have begun Thursday night. Western diplomats said more than 300 Palestinians were killed. Moshe Chevenoi, a lieutenant-colonel in military intelligence, has told the inquiry that he was awakened at dawn on Sept. 17 with reports that 300 had been killed.

The foreign ministry representative said he had no direct contact with the defense minister and, therefore, passed Draper's message, like all similar messages, to the foreign ministry in Tel Aviv.

Kashdan said that on the previous day Draper had told him there were rumors that the Phalangists were in West Beirut and that this could lead to a tragedy. He stressed that the U.S. envoy had referred to West Beirut and not to the refugee camps.

The Israeli official said the Red Cross had asked him on the Thursday to arrange for passage of a convoy to the hospitals in West Beirut.

Iranians run riot in Baalbek

BEIRUT, Nov. 21 (AP) — An estimated 500 Iranian gunmen stormed the townhall in the ancient Lebanese city of Baalbek Sunday and tore down Lebanese flags in a six-hour rampage.

Lebanese state television quoted Security sources in Baalbek as saying the gunmen attacked the building at 6:30 a.m. (0430 GMT), overpowered the night guards and tore down flags hoisted over the two-story structure.

State radio said the men left the building

six hours later but were still seen roaming the streets of Baalbek. The episode happened as the rest of the country prepared to celebrate Lebanon's 39th year of independence from France on Monday amid a surge of nationalism among the country's three million inhabitants, Christians and Muslims alike.

Baalbek, with a predominantly Shiite Muslim population of 25,000 is 110 kilometers east of Beirut in the Syrian-controlled Bekaa Valley. In more peaceful times its historical sites attracted thousands of tourists. Since last summer, Baalbek resident say, an estimated 300 Iranian Revolutionary Guards have filtered into the ancient city, preaching Ayatollah Khomeini's revolution to Lebanese Shiites.

Israel's invasion force did not reach as far north as Baalbek.

Slogans of "Death to America" and "death to Israel" are now painted on walls in Baalbek, and in recent weeks posters have one up saying "death to Amin" — reference to Lebanon's President Amin Gemayel.

Habib bid to end Chouf conflict

BEIRUT, Nov. 21 (AFP) — Special U.S. envoy to the Middle East Philip Habib Sunday met Druze leader Walid Jumblatt in an attempt to solve the conflict between the Muslim Druze community and Christians in the Chouf region east of Beirut, an official announcement said. Habib also had talks Sunday with former Premier Saeb Salam.

In his first round of talks Saturday Habib was told by the Lebanese leadership that the evacuation of all foreign forces from their country was a precondition for any settlement of the Mideast crisis.

The American emissary Saturday successively saw Lebanese President Amin Gemayel and Premier Shafiq Wazzan, who impressed on him the link between the foreign forces' evacuation and the overall regional issue.

Informed sources said that Habib had not returned to the Middle East with any hard and fast plan for the evacuation problem, but in a first stage would merely be informing himself of the concerned forces' positions. His next stopover, these sources said, would be Israel, probably as of early next week.

Western diplomatic sources thought that Habib in a first stage would seek a rapid pullback of Israeli forces to the Damur area, a dozen kilometers south of this capital, and a Syrian pullback from the mountains north-east of here in the direction of the Bekaa Valley to the east.

Another early objective, the sources said, would be the clearing of the Beirut-Damascus highway, with a view to deploying regular Lebanese forces along it as well as elements of the multinational buffer force. Such limited movements might unblock the situation and eventually lead to the complete evacuation sought, the sources explained.

With Algerian leaders Fahd to view Gulf, W.Saharan issues

ALGIERS, Nov. 21 (Agencies) — King Fahd arrived here for three days of talks with President Chedli Benjedid on various Arab issues, including the Palestinian problem, the Sahara conflict and Algerian mediation between Iran and Iraq.

"The Palestinian question and the Western Sahara conflict will be major topics of discussion during the visit," according to the official Arabic daily *Al-Moudjahid*.

The talks, it said, would focus on stepping up support for the Palestine Liberation Organization.

On Saturday, the Saudi Arabian ambassador here said that he hoped the King's visit would lead to the resumption of Algerian mediation to end the Gulf war which has been raging for over two years.

Saudi Arabian Information Minister Muhammad Abdo Yamani said in Jeddah that the visit was being made within the framework of Arab consultations on issues of common Arab and bilateral interests.

The official Algerian News Agency said the King's visit came at a delicate time when the Arab world is facing a major challenge that could determine its future for several generations.

"Recent Middle East developments confirm the Algerian contention that the enemy's strength is due first of all to the weakness of the Arabs and their division," the agency said.

It added that the Maghreb — North Africa — is also confronted with problems caused by the intervention of foreign forces in the area and, to begin with, the Saharan people's cause.

This was a reference to the Polisario Front's war against Morocco in which Algeria charges the United States is giving Moroccan

military support. The agency said that Algeria cannot deny the right to independence to Western Sahara. "With this in view, Saudi Arabia, one of the great defenders of the Palestinian cause and which has a certain credibility vis-a-vis all of the parties to the conflict, can act to bring Morocco and the Saharan Arab Democratic Republic to the negotiating table," it said.

Morocco refuses to negotiate with the Polisario. It insists that the solution lies in resolutions adopted last year by the Organization of African Unity summit in Nairobi calling for a ceasefire and self-determination referendum in the territory.

King Fahd is accompanied by Foreign Minister Saudi Al Faisal, Petroleum Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani, Labor Minister Ibrahim Al Anqari, Planning Minister Hisham Nazer and Royal Protocol Chief Ahmad Abdul Wahab.

King aiming at Arab unity

ALGIERS, Nov. 21 (SPA) — In an arrival statement here King Fahd said that he was pleased to visit the country and exchange ideas and consult with President Benjedid in the service of the Arab cause. "We in the Kingdom have deep regard for Algeria and will always strive to strengthen our relations with it," he said.

The visit was one of the means of achieving Arab solidarity in the service of the supreme causes of the Arabs and to work for a just peace in the Middle East, he added.

Both Algeria and the Kingdom are members of the seven-member committee formed by the last Arab summit to get in touch with the permanent members of the Security Council to explain the Arab peace plan which includes the rights of the Palestinian people to self-determination and an independent state under the Palestine Liberation Organization. "I am certain that we shall reach positive results with President Benjedid, who has been known for his wisdom, sagacity and determination, to boost Arab solidarity and joint endeavor and ensure unconditional Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon. We hope the Arab nation will usher a new era of understanding, fraternity and serious work for its own interest."

Tyre mishap due to 'gas leakage'

TEL AVIV, Nov. 21 (AP) — Experts who investigated the collapse of the Israeli military government building in Tyre, Lebanon, have ruled out sabotage and concluded that an accidental explosion of gas was responsible, the cabinet announced Sunday.

The explosion and collapse of the seven-story building Nov. 11 killed 75 Israelis and 14 Arabs and was the worst disaster since Israel won statehood in 1948.

A statement issued after the cabinet studied the investigators' report said the building was poorly constructed and "not planned to withstand significant horizontal loads."

**SPECIAL EXHIBITION SALE OF
Oriental Carpets & Rugs**

FROM: IRAN, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, TURKEY,
CAUCASUS OLD & TRIBAL RUGS

RIYADH INTERCONTINENTAL HOTEL

FROM: THURS 18th - FRI 26th NOV. '82
TIME: 10.30 A.M. TO 10.30 P.M.

FILM ON CARPETS WILL BE SHOWN
THROUGHOUT THE EXHIBITION

ABDULLAH FOUAD ORIENTAL CARPETS AND RUGS.

TRADE MISSION OF SPANISH STEEL MANUFACTURERS

Selected manufacturers of the full range of steel products, including reinforcing bars, wire rod, wire rope, mesh wire, welded mesh, fencing, panels, welded tubes, all kinds of sections, tin-plate, sheets, plates, strip, steel casting, etc.

Scheduled Stay:

RIYADH:
23rd, 24th, 25th and 26th November.

Interested businessmen please contact:

**THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE OF
THE EMBASSY OF SPAIN,**
Tel: (02) 667-3628. Telex: 402371 OFCOM SJ.
P. O. Box: 6388, Jeddah 21.442.

FILIPINO

FOOD FESTIVAL & TRADE EXHIBITION

- FOOD PRODUCTS • FURNITURE • GARMENTS
- GIFTWARES • SHELL CRAFT • AND LOTS MORE

EXHIBITION OPEN DAILY 9 A.M. - 1 P.M., 5 P.M. - 10 P.M.

AT dhohran international hotel

FROM NOVEMBER 24 TILL DECEMBER 2, 1982

SPONSORED BY:

- THE COMMERCIAL SECTION OF THE PHILIPPINE EMBASSY
- THE FOOD TERMINAL INCL.
- NATIONAL FOOD AUTHORITY MANILA, PHILIPPINES

**FIRST PRIZE:
2 RETURN TICKETS
DHARRAN / MANILA / DHARRAN**

OFFERED BY:
Philippine Airlines
AL KHOBAR: TEL. 8642510

DAILY LUNCH AND DINNER BUFFET OF PHILIPPINE DELIGHTS

SPECIAL EVENT. POOLSIDE BAR-B-QUE AND PRIZE DISTRIBUTION FROM 7:30 P.M. ON THURSDAY, 2nd DECEMBER, 1982.

TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT RESERVE YOUR TABLE NOW.
CALL 8918555 Ext. 444

dhohran international hotel

SAUDI ARABIA P.O. Box 428, Dharran Airport, Phone No. 88-18555, Telex No. 601272 DHARR

Kuwait, Kingdom affirm oil price level

RIYADH, Nov. 21 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia and Kuwait affirmed their intention to maintain the current price level for crude oil decreed by the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC). The affirmation came in a statement issued jointly Saturday night here by Kuwaiti Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah and Saudi Petroleum and Minerals Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani.

"Saudi Arabia and Kuwait strongly support the current price levels of the organization and they support and desire to maintain it," Sheikh Ali said.

Yamani expressed support of the Kuwaiti minister's comment. He said recent statements by news agencies attributed to him were misleading.

"The statement was obviously intended to explain the Kingdom's support of the current prices and an attempt to urge other members in the OPEC to move in a way that strengthens the level of official prices in the international oil market," Yamani said.

Moroccan Energy Minister Mousa Saadi had arrived with the Kuwaiti oil minister. They were both greeted at the airport by Yamani.

Saadi told reporters that the visit was in the framework of joint efforts to boost relations between the two sisterly states. He said he would hold talks with Yamani on issues pertaining to bilateral cooperation in the field of oil, exploration, mining and joint ventures.

He added that discussions would also cover issues relating to the Rabat-based Arab Mineral Resources Organization and Saudi oil supplies to Morocco.

Private hospital leased for public service

DAMMAM, Nov. 21 (SPA) — Acting Health Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaihi has approved the leasing of Al-Turki hospital here for the next five years to become a hospital specializing in maternity and bones.

Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Suwaidi, director of health affairs in the Eastern Province, told a press conference that Dr. Algosaihi had given instructions to recruit doctors and administrative doctors with high standards and qualifications to operate the hospital. The new facility will help relieve the growing pressure on the central hospital here.

The official said that the hospital will start receiving patients after three months. The administration will be entrusted to a specialized American firm.

Dr. Suwaidi said that his department had recently put the final touches to a program aimed at combating all the diseases that cause high fever and isolating such cases in a special ward. Those who have such fevers will not mix with the other patients.

Dr. Suwaidi said that this special section will be a kind of temporary hospital for high fever cases. A project to set a full-fledged



PRESENTATION CEREMONY: A 'key to Taipel' was presented recently to Abdul Kader Koshak, left, secretary-general of the Saudi Arabian Organization of Islamic Capitals and Cities and former mayor of Makkah by Taipel Mayor Jackson Yang.

Gold coin dealing rules set

RIYADH, Nov. 21 (SPA) — The Commerce Ministry Sunday announced a set of regulations that will govern dealing in minted gold and silver coins in Saudi Arabia that are not used as legal tender. The regulations also cover the commemorative medals issued by the government on special occasions.

According to the decree, signed by the minister, Dr. Sofian A. Solaim, the coins will have to coincide with the original in karatage, weight, size, shape and design.

Karatage will refer to the percentage of precious metal.

The decree bans the import, sale or holding of such coins for future sale except if the new conditions are satisfied. Persons holding coins that do not conform with those specifications are requested to return them to the supplier or manufacturer for the necessary modification.

The coins will have to bear clearly the name or trademark of the manufacturer.

AUB receives \$ 2 million check

BEIRUT, Nov. 21 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia's Ambassador to Lebanon Ali Al-Shaar has handed over a two million dollar check to the rector of the American University in Beirut for use by the university's hospital.

The check is part of the Kingdom's assistance to war-torn Lebanon and in line with King Fahd's directives to extend aid to Lebanese philanthropic societies.

Philippine food festival opens Nov.24

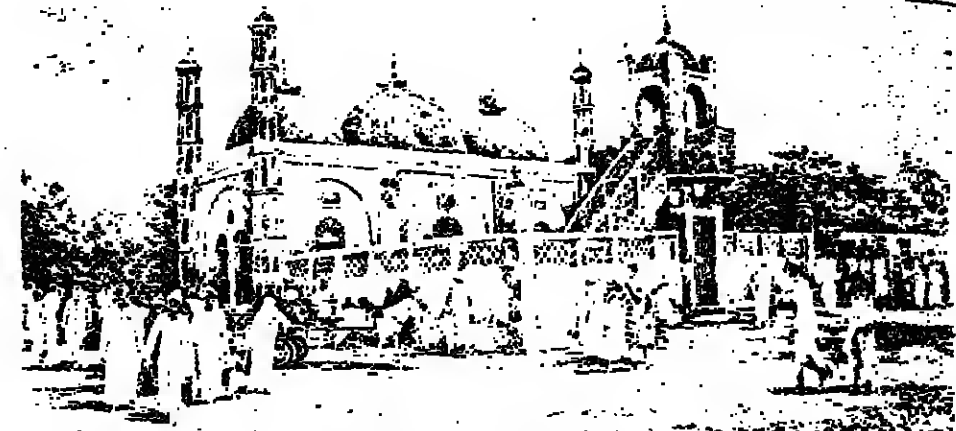
Alkhorbar Bureau

ALKHOBAR, Nov. 21 — Prince Abdul-Muhsin ibn Jiluwi, governor of the Eastern Province and Alejandro Yango, Philippines ambassador to the Kingdom will open the Philippines Food Festival and Trade Exhibit at the Dhahran International Hotel at 7:30 p.m. Nov. 24.

The exhibition will feature such typical Philippine products as shellcraft, tropical fish, plants, garments and furniture. Nine companies are exhibiting.

There will be a daily buffet lunch and dinner of Filipino foods at the coffee shop and a Filipino table d'hôte in the hotel's Alhambra Restaurant.

The food festival and trade exhibit will continue at the Hotel until Dec. 2. It is open to the public from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 5 to 10 p.m.



Classic watercolors displayed

By Jean Grant
Alkhorbar Bureau

ALKHOBAR, Nov. 21 — Artist-architect Spencer Tart presents a nostalgic view of Saudi Arabia in his series of 35 watercolors on view at the Arab Heritage Gallery in Alkhorbar until Nov. 24.

His microcosm of Arabia depicts the most

picturesque of Saudi Arabian scenes: the intimacy of shisha pipe smokers, the vibrancy of the suqs, and such homespun images as a cyclist speeding by a mosque and a shepherd lad tending his flocks.

Over half the watercolors portray the traditional architecture of Arabia: the pale green mashrabiyahs of old Jeddah, the black goat hair tents of the Bedouin of Gassim, the mosques and suqs of Jeddah and Alkhorbar.

Tart has found a highly appreciative audience. "Kittu helwa," "belwin" ("very pretty") were some of the comments in Arabic to greet the watercolors. Within a few days of opening at the Arab Heritage Gallery, the watercolors were all sold out.

The exhibit spans two years, from Tart's arrival in the Kingdom in 1980 to do a conservation study of Jeddah to the present. While the early works show competence in sketching, their colors are less subtle than later.

By 1982, his watercolors show a classic refinement. A pastel sobriety informs them: the shepherd boy, the beautiful buildings of old Jeddah here long before the oil bonanza.

BRIEFS

King receives cable
RIYADH, (SPA) — King Fahd Saturday night received a cable of thanks from Jordan's King Hussein in reply to his greetings on the occasion of the Jordanian monarch's birthday. In his cable, King Hussein wished the Saudi Arabian people continued progress and prosperity.

Riyadh decorations
RIYADH, (SPA) — Riyadh Municipality has urged the capital's residents to help remove decorations and victory arches that have been put on streets, houses and gov-

ernment departments celebrating King Fahd's return from the Bahrain last week. "The municipality is proud of the burst of emotions toward King Fahd and Crown Prince Abdullah by citizens...however, the arches and decorations should be removed to return the capital's streets to normal...and remove leftovers to preserve the capital's beauty and cleanliness," the statement by the municipality addressed the public.

Algerian loan approved
JEDDAH, (SPA) — The Islamic Development Bank (IDB) Sunday

approved a \$24 million loan for Algeria to finance import of some raw materials needed for its industries.

Muslim societies
MAKKAH, (SPA) — A delegation of Islamic societies associations in America and Canada conferred Sunday with Muslim World League Secretary General Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan. Talks centered on Islamic promotion activities in the U.S. and Canada and role played by these societies.

Homeward Bound

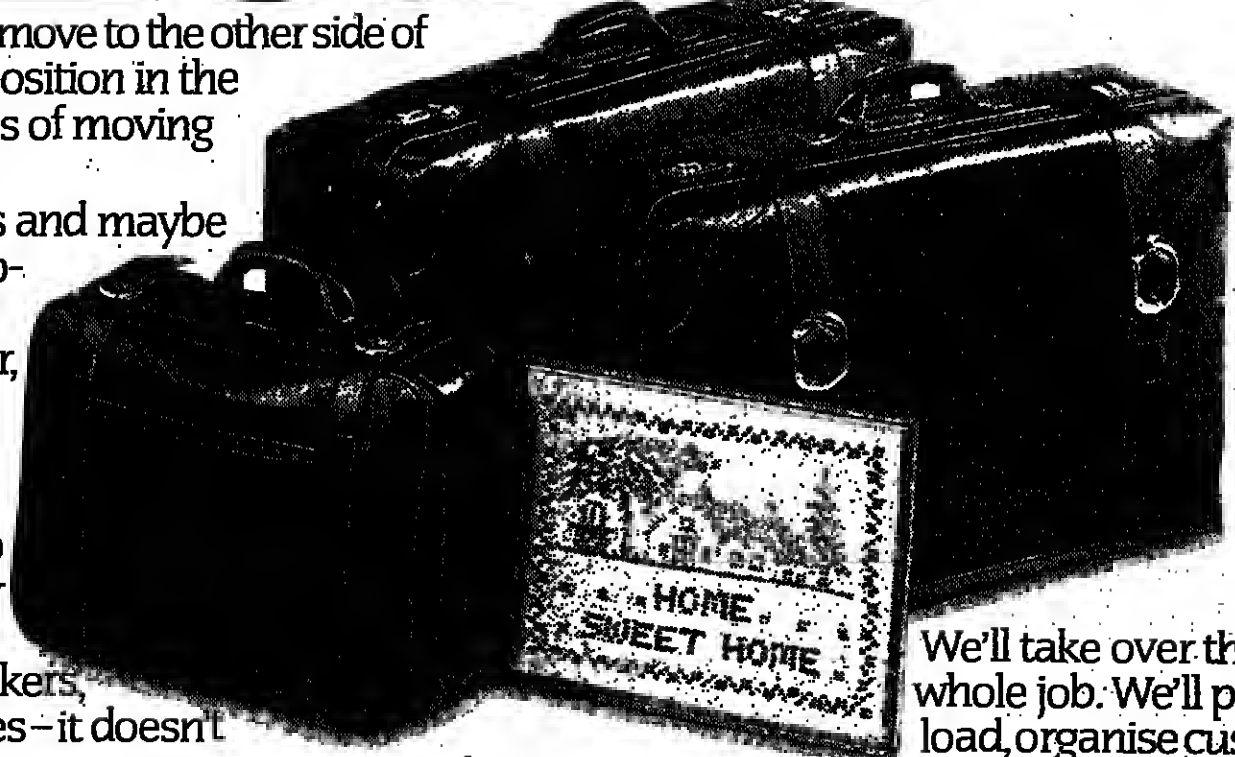
Whether you have to move to the other side of the world, or to another position in the Middle East, the problems of moving are just about the same.

You, your belongings and maybe your family, have to be uprooted and transferred from one place to another, efficiently and with a minimum of trouble.

But there's a lot of work involved. You have to telephone one agent after another, obtain estimates, supervise the agent's packers, worry about delivery dates — it doesn't bear thinking about.

Relax. We can make your move a pleasurable experience. Just ring DHL's Homeward Bound Service.

We're the world's most experienced courier network. We have more knowledge of rapid transit around the world than any other organisation. We have put our experience to good use, by providing a service for the transportation of your most treasured possessions — your household contents.



We'll take over the whole job. We'll pack, load, organise customs clearance, co-ordinate transport and deliver at the other end — all on time, and all to a total pre-agreed budget.

So whether you're moving a single suitcase, a household or even an entire company, give DHL Homeward Bound a ring.

We provide the complete service package for trans-shipment almost anywhere in the world. Ring Al Khobar 8645522, Jeddah 6825826, Riyadh 4771970 for more information or a copy of our brochure.



A service for the expatriate returning home

Al Khobar 8640863, 8646980, 8645522, 8640471, Jeddah 6825826, Jubail 3416156, 3416136, Riyadh 4771970, 4779668, 4779653, Tabuk 4227522, Taif 7361946, Yanbu 3213099.

Prayer Times

	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Monday						
Fajr (Dawn)	5:11	5:17	4:48	4:38	5:03	5:36
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:07	12:08	11:39	11:26	11:50	12:20
Asr (Afternoon)	3:16	3:12	2:43	2:28	2:52	3:18
Maghreb (Sunset)	5:39	5:34	5:05	4:49	5:13	5:39
Isha (Night)	7:09	7:04	6:35	6:19	6:43	7:09

An adventurous way to spend your holidays in EGYPT & JORDAN

Welcome to Sindibad Ferry Boat and see the ancient world

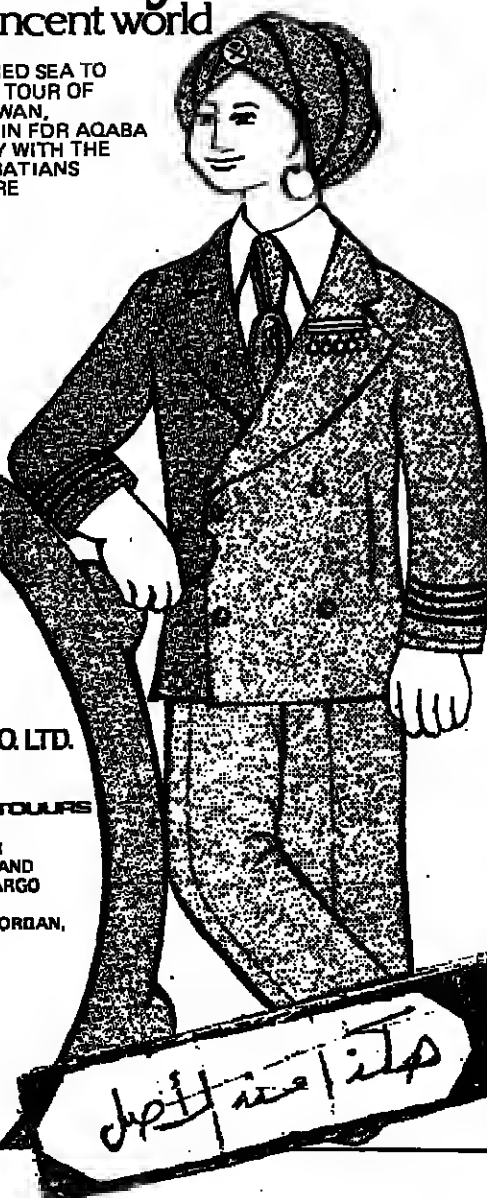
CRUISE THROUGH THE RED SEA TO EGYPT MAKE COMPLETE TOUR OF CAIRO, SUZ, LUXOR, ASWAN, ABUSIMBEL, CRUISE AGAIN FOR AQABA TO SPEND ANOTHER DAY WITH THE SPECTACULAR OF THE NABATIANS PETRA. GOOD CABINS ARE LIMITED.

FOR INFORMATION AND RESERVATION CALL: 6670224 — 6673363

Sindibad STAR NAVIGATION CO. LTD.

ORIENT TRAVEL & TOURS

MAKE USE OF OUR REGULAR SERVICE EVERY FIFTH DAY AND SHIP ALL SORTS OF YOUR CARGO INCLUDING CARS ETC. FROM JEDDAH TO EGYPT & JORDAN. FOR RESV. CALL: 6471087.



Kingdom plans 24 weather stations

Massive system monitors air pollution

By Ahmad K. Khuroo
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Nov. 21 — A massive National Air Pollution Monitoring Program is under way with an initial network of 24 stations and five regional centers located in Riyadh, Jeddah, Abha and Jof at a cost of over SR18 million.

The system has been designed to provide reliable monitoring of air pollutants in the urban and industrialized areas within the Kingdom. Each of the regional centers will be linked by telemetry to a National Pollution Analysis Facility to be housed within the new National Meteorological Center planned for Riyadh.

A joint venture entrusted to establish air quality stations, manned stations and marine stations has finished the first phase of the project and is expected to hand over the sites to the National Meteorology and Environment Center (MEPA) that is the client for the project.

At present information collected from these automatic air quality stations is being received at the new National Meteorology and Environment Center (NMEC) through satellites TIROS-N and METEOSAT.

The project is being undertaken by Amarteck Ltd., a Saudi Arabian company which has linked up with Technology World Inc., of Massachusetts and the Dallah Establishment. The SR18 million contract originally covered the installation, operation and maintenance of 17 automatic weather stations for MEPA. But later on Amarteck was called upon to add to its list another seven stations already in operation but which did not have the latest satellite hook-up facilities.

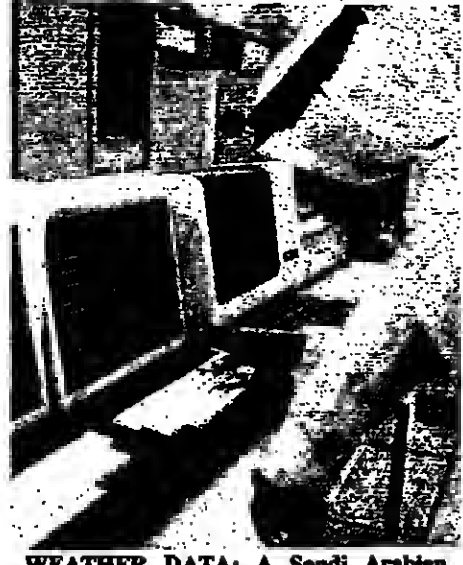
According to a reliable source, Amarteck has already set up 15 automatic weather stations in various parts of the country and updated the technology of the old climatological recording stations and three automatic stations located in the Rub Al-Khali. The climate recording stations were updated so

that the data collected could be accessible and readily usable; the Rub Al-Khali automatic stations were upgraded to operate via satellite.

Another two more weather stations will be set up by Amarteck and the first phase of the system will be ready by February 1983.

From the first week of November, information collected at NMEC via satellite is being used at the newly established National Forecasting Center, which has moved from its old airport site. Briefing for weather users like Saudi and other airline pilots is being provided directly from NMEC.

New electronic monitoring devices transmit a continuous flow information from the various automatic weather stations to the main receiving center at NMEC. Fixed satellites process information from all over the earth in microseconds giving users of the



WEATHER DATA: A Saudi Arabian computer programmer studies data being received at the NMEC data processing center in Jeddah.

information, relevant to their discipline, a real time view of the prevailing weather conditions. Additionally, satellite data is fed directly into computers at NMEC and actual photographs of the area whence the information is relayed provide a cross check of the validity of the data.

When fully developed, the Saudi Arabian air pollution monitoring network will provide data for all of the principal population and industrial centers within the Kingdom.

As tentatively proposed by MEPA, there will be 60 stations in the final network. Each of the monitoring sites will include a shelter structure to accommodate data processing and data communication equipment as well as field service equipment, work bench and storage cabinet space. Each monitoring shelter will contain air pollution monitoring equipment together with meteorological instruments. Most sites will include a 10-meter tower for exposure of the instruments, but some sites in each of the five regional networks will have 100-meter towers to enable better observation of the lower part of the planetary boundary layer.

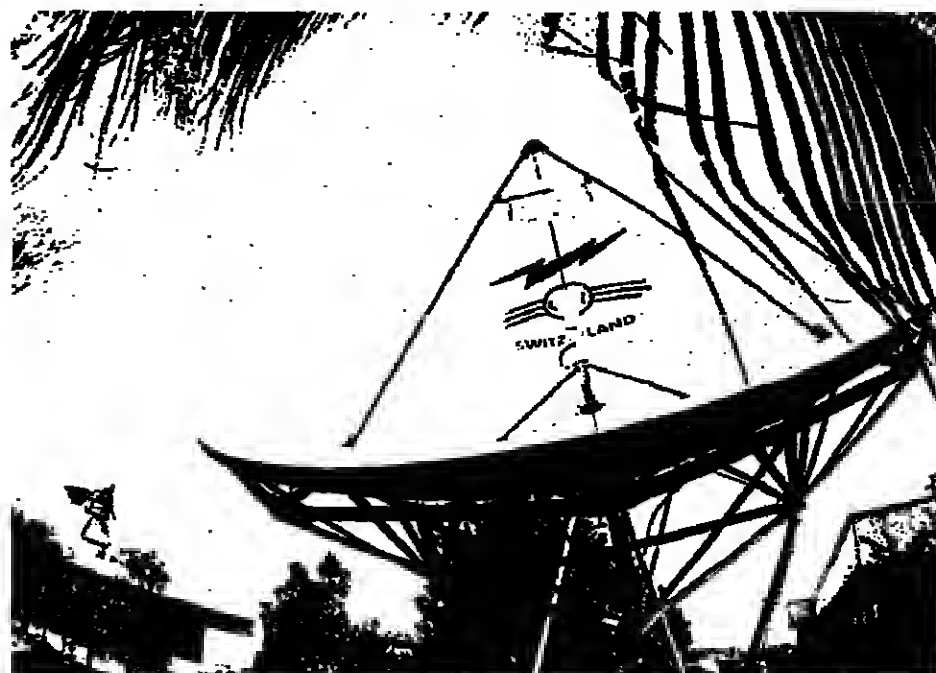
The completion of the 24 weather stations will be only the first phase of the mammoth air pollution monitoring network.

At a later date, MEPA will utilize remote sensing data for the monitoring of environmental changes resulting from urban development, highway construction and other construction and industrial activity. Remote sensing data will also be utilized in the study of morphological changes resulting from engineering and dredging activity in coastal areas to assess their impact on intertidal and coastal species of animal and plant life.

According to a MEPA spokesman, facilities will be developed in the Kingdom's receiving stations to record data collected from LANDSAT via remote sensing in implementing climatological study projects like rain-biomass ratio, determination of biological productivity in different ecological regions and the relationship between sea temperature and marine faunal distribution.

Sheraton game festival to last 'several weeks'

JEDDAH, Nov. 21 — The game festival now taking place at the Al-Badr Sheraton Hotel will be held for "at least two weeks", according to General Manager Bernd Loeke. He said the festival has been very popular due to the unique dishes being offered.



SATELLITE DISH: This parabolic dish antenna is now in use in the Kingdom to receive data from geostationary satellites.

Medical conferees discuss disease prevention, cures

RIYADH, Nov. 21 (SPA) — An international conference on equatorial diseases and tuberculosis opened here to discuss epidemics of hot climates and ways of prevention and cures. The three-day conference, opened by Assistant to the Defense and Aviation Minister for Military Affairs Osman Al-Humaid, is organized by the Armed Forces' Joint Council for Higher Medical Services in cooperation with King Saud University Faculty of Medicine.

Acting Health Minister Dr. Ghazi Alghosabi attended the opening. Some 75 lecturers will present research works and lectures among which 20 are Saudi Arabians. Seven visiting professors will take part in the discussions.

After a welcome address by Humaid, Maj. Gen. Abu Taleb Al-Dabbagh acting director general of Armed Forces medical services, highlighted the progress achieved by military hospitals in various parts of the Kingdom. He also said that a medical seminar is due to open with 10 days at Taif's Armed Forces Hospital.

Dr. Muhammad Saeed Abu Milha, director of Riyadh Military Hospital's medical studies, related in a statement many hot cli-

mate diseases of which developing societies suffer and need necessary medical care to combat them. The conference has been organized on this principle to contribute in finding appropriate solutions to fight these diseases either through preventive medicine or treatment.

Abu Milha commended the Armed Forces' wide-ranging medical services to patients and the care given to training specialists and improving their skills.

Dr. Alghosabi also addressed the conference and dwelt on the contemporary concept of medical services in the lives of the individual and society. He called for changing the present outlook toward medical services urging a more comprehensive health strategy which takes into considerations caring for mothers, children, workers and the environment. Such a concept will result in a balanced and comprehensive health services.

The acting health minister commended the medical services rendered by the various sectors of the Armed Forces. Public Security the National Guard, universities and schools. Alghosabi urged that the Health Ministry be given representation at the Joint Council for Higher Medical Studies.

Yamani criticizes satellite exploitation

MAKKAH, Nov. 21 — Cultural invasion by satellites was described here as a new type of colonialism by Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani during a seminar at Ummal Qura University.

Dr. Yamani, according to *Al-Riyadh*, said that the issue was all the more important since people in Islamic society, in general, are unaware of what is really going in that sphere.

He added that the danger will become a palpable reality within ten years at the most.

Space is undergoing a regular invasion, said the minister. The intensity of the invasion is worrying intellectuals the world over, especially in the Third World. The viewpoint upheld by the United States, European and certain other countries is that space invasion should be open to everybody in whatever form, according to bilateral agreements.

Some people may be so naive as to think that such an invasion is a good thing, he said.

This colonialism by satellites will enable anybody in any country to get any radio or television station he wishes around the clock. It is tantamount to entering other people's houses without permission. It will intrude into countries without permission and propagate uncontrolled ideas, at any time.

The United States and the Soviet Union started this race long ago and are now building space colonies, which, to the eyes of some people, is outright trespassing on other countries' secure boundaries.

At present Saudi Arabia is a subscriber to some satellites to get the transmission it wants; but the (unwanted) satellites will enable any viewer to catch between 20 and 30 stations directly, without an intermediary.

The minister showed those in attendance some slides on the various types of satellite he was referring to. He said we do not want to halt cultural cooperation between the Kingdom and these countries, but there is a difference between cooperation and invasion.

Dubai's new exhibition hall opened

DUBAI, Nov. 21 — The International Trade Center new 6,000 square meter exhibition hall, twice as big as the existing one, opened Thursday here with the fifth Motexha Fashion Exhibition and Childexpo.

The two halls together give the Trade Center the largest area of permanent air conditioned exhibition space (10,000 square meters) in the Gulf Region.

The hall is needed because of the growth in number and size of Trade Center exhibitions, according to Guy Guillemard, marketing general manager of the Trade Center.

"Our existing hall is of high quality by international standards, but is now too small for Arab Health, Arab Water, Motexha and the Dubai Fair, which have grown here each year," Guillemard said.

"We also need to hold simultaneous exhibitions sometimes to fit in the number of events — we will hold the third Gulf Computer Exhibition and the first Gulf Office Exhibition side by side in November 1983. There will now also be room for events like January's Gulf Sports and Leisure Exhibition, which needs space for demonstrations.

"The location of Exhibition Hall 2 means that those using it will have the benefit of the facilities in the rest of the complex, including the Hilton Hotel, without disrupting the everyday activities of those living and working there," Guillemard explained.

Geoff Farmer, resident general manager of the Trade Center, who led the project team throughout, says the style of the hall — a structure of steel fabricated in Dubai, with cladding and sophisticated finish to match the existing complex — was determined by exhibi-

tion space requirements and a crash program to complete a larger hall in time for the new exhibition season.

"Many contractors in Dubai said it couldn't be done and it's only been achieved by tremendous cooperation between contractor, consultant, sub-contractors, the municipality and the public authorities providing services.

"The particular benefits in the design, apart from sheer space, are superb access for exhibitors, visitors and equipment; the weight the floor will bear, spacious and comfortable management offices and well-serviced outdoor sites. Visually also, it's a plus for the complex."

Exhibition Hall 2 has an exhibition area of 80 meters by 74 meters and a height clearance of 5 meters, interrupted by only one central line of roof-supporting columns. The size has only one central line of roof-supporting columns. The size has called for 60 electric socket outlets around the walls with eight runs of underfloor trunking for other electric and telephone servicing.

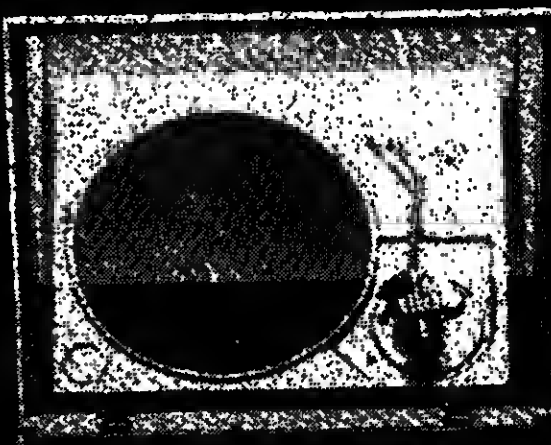
There are both water waste pipes around the perimeter. A large outside terrace exhibition area, useful for technical exhibitions, is served with both water and power. The flood-lighted parking area, surfaced with interlocking blocks, takes 250 vehicles.

Environmental Management Services, the main contractor, completed the turnkey project in six months. Consultants architects for the project were Don Manners & Associates and consultant engineers, R.J. Crocker & Partners.

AKAI

Hi-Fi & Video.
Creative at heartGreat Sound
Never Looked Better
Never Cost Less!

The distinctive Pro-3033 from Akai. Sophisticated design, studio-clear sound. Now available at a specially reduced price.



- The ultimate coordination of four high performance components.
- AP-Q330C Fully-automatic quartz lock direct-drive turntable
 - AT-S330 Digital quartz synthesiser FM/AM stereo tuner
 - AM-U330 DC integrated amplifier
 - CS-F330 Metal capable stereo cassette deck.

Truly great sound never looked so good, never cost less. Now available at authorized Akai Dealers throughout the Kingdom.

◀PEDICO▶

Sole AKAI/NEC Distributor in Saudi Arabia.

PLUS! FREE DT-100 TIMER WITH EVERY PRO-3033

SAVE
SR 1,100.00Another Akai first
Full-function
remote control

CONFIDENCE... CAPABILITY

WITH MITSUBISHI

High Performance Forklift Trucks

AVAILABLE FROM 1 TON TO 40 TONS

Very
Competitive
PriceMAINTENANCE,
SPARE PARTS
AVAILABLESOLE DISTRIBUTORS FOR HEAVY EQUIPMENT
OMAR K. ALEASAYI CO. LTD.

JEDDAH: P.O. Box 8631 Tel: 687-9433/682-0958 Tlx: 400895 OKACO SJ
RIYADH: P.O. Box 6458 Tel: 477-3660/476-3658 Tlx: 201183 OKACO SJ
DAMAM: P.O. Box 1454 Tel: 857-1807/857-1803
MEDENAH: P.O. Box 2503 Tel: 823-7957

Assad spurns Reagan plan for peace

DAMASCUS, Nov. 21 (Agencies) — Syrian President Hafez Assad has rejected U.S. President Ronald Reagan's Middle East peace plan, calling it a "total surrender of the Arabs to Israel."

In his nationally televised address to a meeting of national trade unions Saturday, Assad did not specifically name the Reagan plan, but clearly referred to it when he condemned "the proposals being suggested to the Arabs under the title of peace."

"They (the United States) ask the Arabs to give the maximum concessions even before the negotiations start," he said. "They want the PLO (Palestine Liberation Organization) and the Arab states to recognize Israel (but) they do not ask Israel for any concessions."

Reagan is proposing that Palestinians in the occupied West Bank of Jordan be granted limited autonomy in a confederation with neighboring Jordan. He also wants the PLO to recognize Israel's right to exist as a nation. Israel has already rejected the proposal, as has PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat.

Assad promised continued support for the PLO, which left southern Lebanon and Beirut in the months following the Israeli invasion of that country June 6.

Assad also said Syria would impose no condition for withdrawing its troops from Lebanon "after a total evacuation of Israeli troops." He said Syria "covets nothing in Lebanon and will pose no problem about pulling out its troops once the Israeli invasion forces have pulled out."

"Of course, no condition that would limit the independence, sovereignty and freedom of a brother country (Lebanon) could be accepted," Assad said. He added that Syria would "spare no effort to preserve Lebanon's unity."

Defense minister in Washington

Egypt seeking more U.S. aid

CAIRO, Nov. 21 (AP) — Egypt's Defense Minister Abdul-Halim Abu Ghazala traveled to Washington over the weekend to ask for more U.S. aid for the Egyptian Army. Abu Ghazala, widely viewed as the No. 2 man in Egypt after President Hosni Mubarak, said he would seek an increase in the \$1.3 billion in aid that U.S. President Ronald Reagan has promised for 1983 in talks beginning Monday.

Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali has told Egyptian reporters that Cairo wants \$1.7 billion yearly, the same that Israel gets. The U.S. Congress, however, has not yet approved Reagan's 1983 request, which is \$400 million more than the 1982 U.S. aid of \$900 million. Some diplomats here believe Egypt is asking for the \$1.7 billion as a bargaining point in hopes of not losing the \$1.3 billion.

Ali briefs PLO on U.S. talks

CAIRO, Nov. 21 (AP) — Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali Sunday briefed a Palestine Liberation Organization delegation on his recent talks with U.S. officials on the Palestinian issue.

Following a 90-minute meeting with Ali, the leader of the delegation, Ahmad Sindi Dajani, member of the PLO Executive Committee, told reporters that the PLO considers Egypt's contacts with the United States "important" because they aim to reach a just peace for the Middle East.

Earlier this month, Ali met with a PLO delegation in Paris before he visited the United States where he conveyed the PLO's position to U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz. The United States refuses to have direct contact with the PLO before it recognizes Israel's right to exist.

Ali met twice with PLO officials in Washington and received two letters from PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat. The contents of the letters were not disclosed.

Dajani said he had not discussed Arafat's

Asked about a possible cut in U.S. military aid, Abu Ghazala replied, "We hope this is not true, because it would have a damaging effect on the Egyptian armament program and the situation in the area."

Egypt's total armed forces have shrunk from 395,000 in 1979-80 to 367,000 this year, according to the London-based Institute for Strategic Studies.

Abu Ghazala says Egypt needs a strong, modern army to guard against attacks on Egypt or Sudan from Libya to the west or Ethiopia to the south. He says a strong military is a "deterrent" to Soviet penetration in the entire Middle East. Egyptian officials often speak of Egypt's readiness to come to the aid of any Arab country, but Abu Ghazala has said Egypt would only send troops to Sudan, whose national interests he directly links to Egypt's.

planned visit to Cairo with Ali

"Arafat thinks it is possible to have a confederation with Jordan, then joint Jordanian-Palestinian committees can turn to the world to bring peace according to the Fez peace process," Dajani said.

A foreign ministry statement said Ali and the delegation had discussed ways to push the peace process, and the importance of participation by all parties, especially the Palestinians, in peace talks.

In another development, a foreign ministry official Sunday denied reports that Egypt's ambassador to Israel had resigned, but said Saad Murada will retire next February when he reaches the mandatory retirement age.

Murada, 59, was recalled from his post last Sept. 20 in protest of the Israeli occupation of Lebanon and the massacre of Palestinians in Beirut refugee camps two days earlier.

Zia wants understanding with America

ISLAMABAD, Nov. 21 (AP) — President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq has said he wants to "create more goodwill and understanding" with the United States when he makes his first visit there Dec. 7. He said he and U.S. President Ronald Reagan would discuss international issues particularly Afghanistan and the Middle East in talks with "no fixed agenda." Zia made the remarks Saturday to reporters in Lahore, 288 kms southeast of here.

Zia also said he would brief Reagan on his Nov. 1 talks with Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi.

On the Middle East, Zia said his country would not change its stand as a result of talks with the United States, but added there were "positive points in the American Middle East policy." Pakistan is a strong supporter of the Palestinian and Arab causes.

"The solution of the Middle East problem lies with the U.S. and Israel," he said, "just as the solution of the Afghan issue lies with the Soviet Union."

The Reagan administration closedened ties with Pakistan after the December 1979 Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. Washington is providing Islamabad with a \$3.2 billion aid package about half in economic assistance, and half for military purchases including acquisition of F-16 warplanes over the next six years.

On the Soviet Union, Zia said he believed a new Soviet leadership would develop a "new style of thinking" that would be reflected in future foreign policy moves. Zia attended the Moscow funeral of Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev last Monday and later met with the new Communist Party leader Yuri Andropov.

Abandons attacks on opponents

Evren appeals for conciliation

ANKARA, Nov. 21 (R) Turkish President Gen. Kenan Evren made a strong appeal over the weekend for reconciliation in the country as it moved from military rule toward the restoration of elected government. In his first public appearances since his appointment as president and a new constitution were overwhelmingly approved in a national referendum two weeks ago, the general struck a conciliatory note that was in sharp contrast to his speeches before the vote.

President Evren, who has led the country since the military coup in September 1980, has said that, barring unforeseen circumstances, general elections will be held under the new constitution next October. On a tour of five Black Sea towns Sunday and Saturday, he abandoned the attacks on opponents of the military government which had characterized

ized his pre-referendum appearances and instead appealed for political tolerance.

In Samsun, the president, wearing civilian clothes rather than his customary general's uniform, said: "If we look with contempt on those who have political opinions different from our own, if we consider them enemies, then we will never be able to establish the real democratic system we all desire."

On Sunday in Fatsa, a small town ruled before the coup by extreme leftists who called it a liberated area, Evren said: "Now we have a new road in front of us, a road of unity and togetherness." He said the country should not forget the times before the coup, when every day up to 25 persons were killed in political shootings and bombings, but should concentrate on following what he called the right road to the future.

Haig hopeful of troop withdrawal

TEL AVIV, Nov. 21 (AP) — Former U.S. Secretary of State Gen. Alexander Haig arrived in Israel Saturday for a five-day visit during which he is to receive an honorary doctorate from Ben-Gurion University and meet Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

Speaking to reporters at the airport, Haig said he was "very very hopeful" about the prospects for the withdrawal of Syrian, Palestinian and Israeli forces from Lebanon, adding: "I do not think that Israel desires to

stay in Lebanon one hour longer than necessary."

He is to meet Begin Tuesday, as well as Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir.

He told reporters that he quit the Reagan administration on June 25 because of "policy differences," but refused to be drawn into questions on whether these "differences" related to U.S. policy on Israel's invasion of Lebanon, which commenced on June 6.

BRIEFS

TEL AVIV, (R) — More than 200 Israeli university lecturers have signed a petition denouncing the government for its purge of West Bank university teachers, one of the organizers said Sunday. The petition calls on the government to withdraw its demand that foreign teachers in three Palestinian universities sign a pledge not to support the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

TEL AVIV, (AP) — A team of American weapons experts has arrived in Israel to examine Soviet arms captured by Israel during its invasion of Lebanon, a U.S. Embassy spokesman said Sunday.

BEIRUT, (R) — The right-wing Christian militia said Saturday five of their men died and one was wounded in fighting with Druze militiamen in a village southeast of Beirut.

SINGAPORE TRADE DELEGATION

Come and meet the 25-member trade delegation from Singapore at the Red Sea Palace Hotel, Jeddah from 21-26 November, 1982.

A mini-exhibition will be held on 22 November, 1982 where you will be able to see and discuss a wide range of products such as:

- jewellery
- leather products e.g. belts, wallets and footwear
- ladies wear
- watches and wall clocks
- electrical and electronic goods
- plastic household goods
- CKD furniture
- plywood, including decorative and laminated plywood
- sawn timber

For more information, please contact the Commercial Section: SINGAPORE EMBASSY, JEDDAH, K.S.A. Tel: 6672806 - 6691573 - Telex: 401952 SWAKIL SJ.

When you see Almutlaq Furnitures you won't settle for anything less.



Almutlaq Furniture
Always ahead.

Road: E. 433040 - Damman 32233
Waze: 32233 - Jeddah 40234
A Kibor 344030 - Meera 32233
Ride: 244732 - Jeddah 40234
Over: 32234

Choose the no-nonsense truck that lasts longer, works harder, and will not give up when used on tough construction work.

VOLVO Trucks

Pay their way, all the way.

6x4 Dumper



6x4 Tanker



All the essential parts of the power line — the engine, the gearbox, and the drive shafts — are made by Volvo, and the complete truck is built to withstand the extreme heat, desert sand and the overall rough conditions to be found on construction sites throughout the Kingdom.

That's why it's wiser to choose Volvo — trucks that pay their way, all the way.

The illustrations show applications of the Volvo N10 for construction work.



Tractor unit and trailer

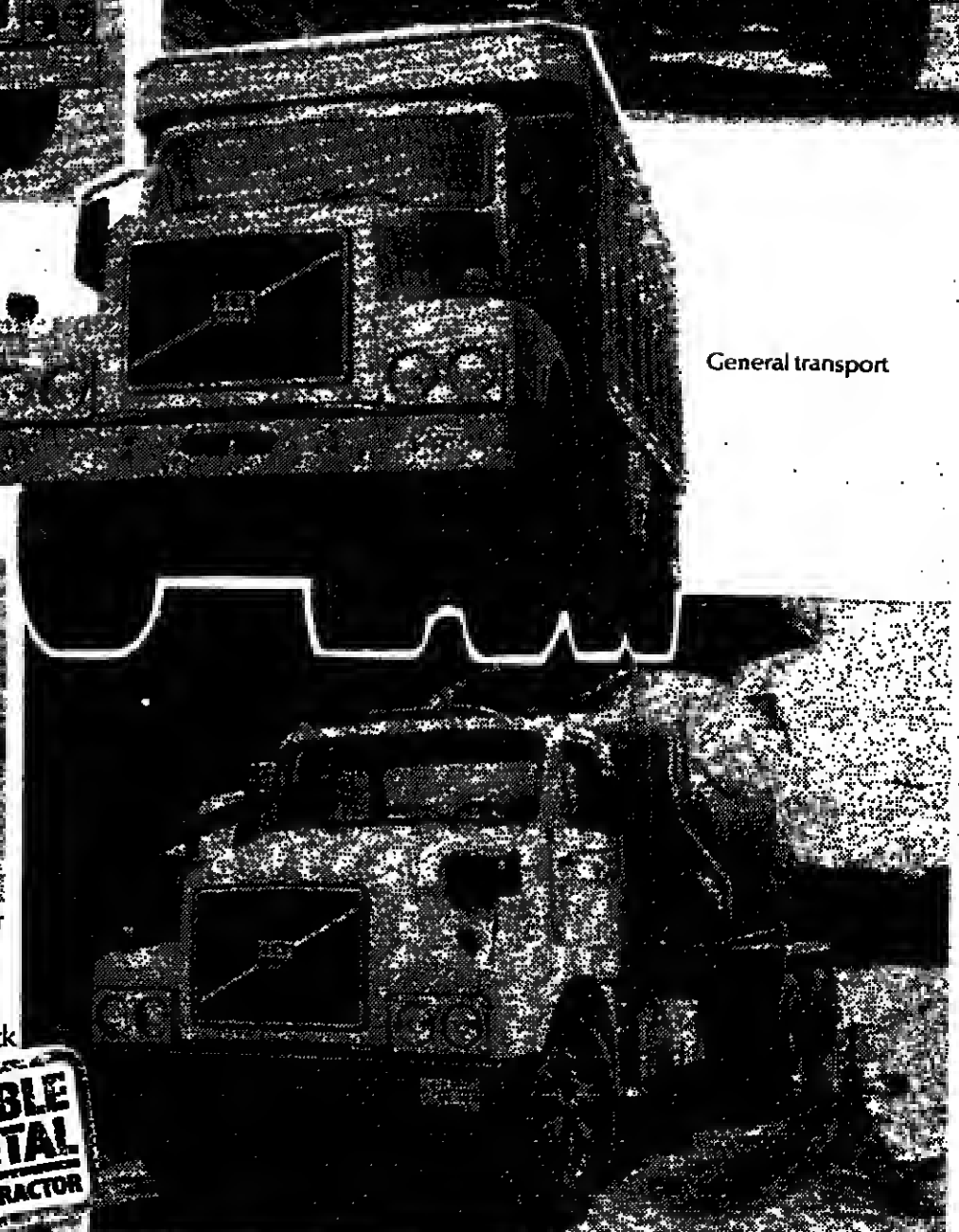
PARTS AND SERVICE

Throughout the Kingdom, Zahid Tractor, your Volvo dealer, have Volvo-trained mechanics, together with comprehensive stocks of parts, to make sure that your truck stays on the road — paying its way, all the way.

16 cubic metre 6x4 Dumper



AVAILABLE ON RENTAL FROM ZAHID TRACTOR



General transport

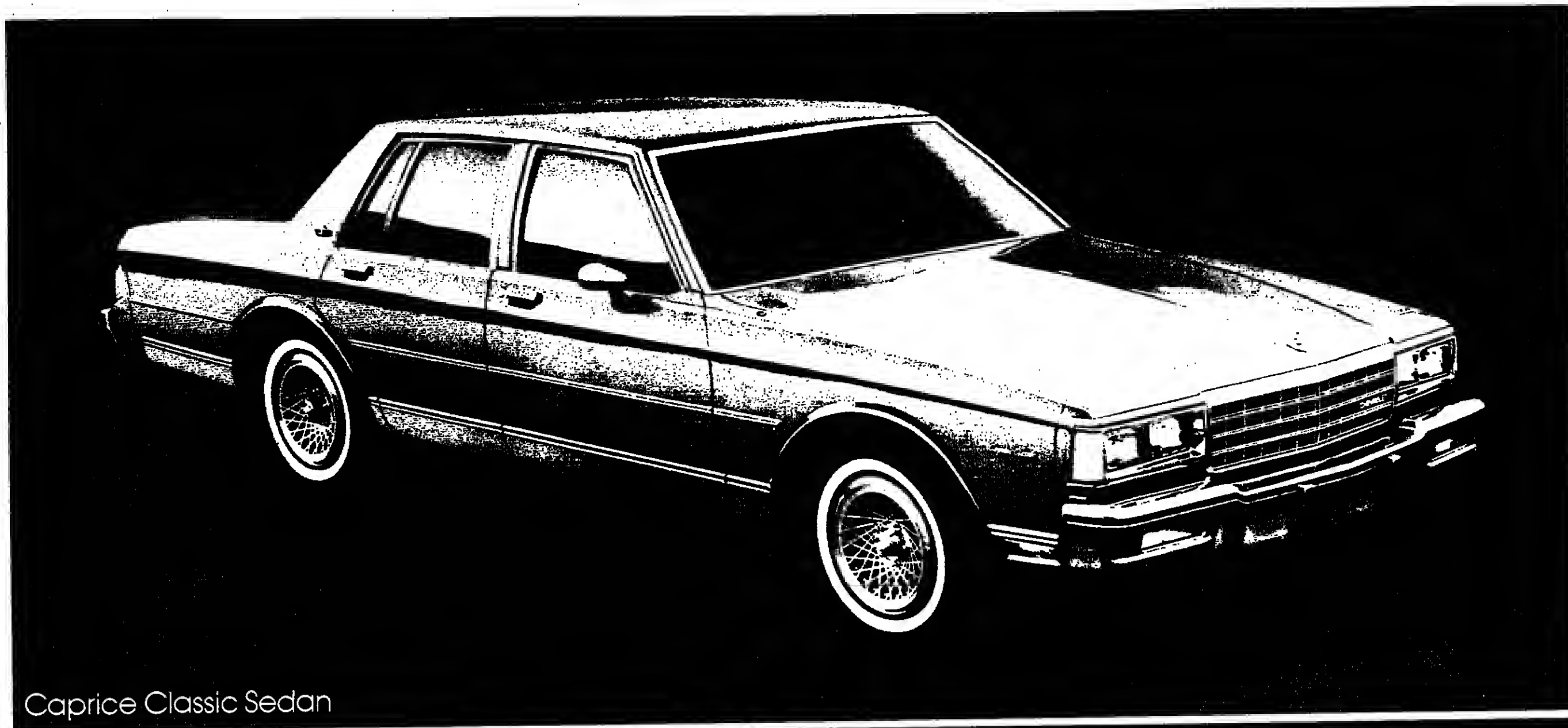
Transit-Mixer

Zahid Tractor

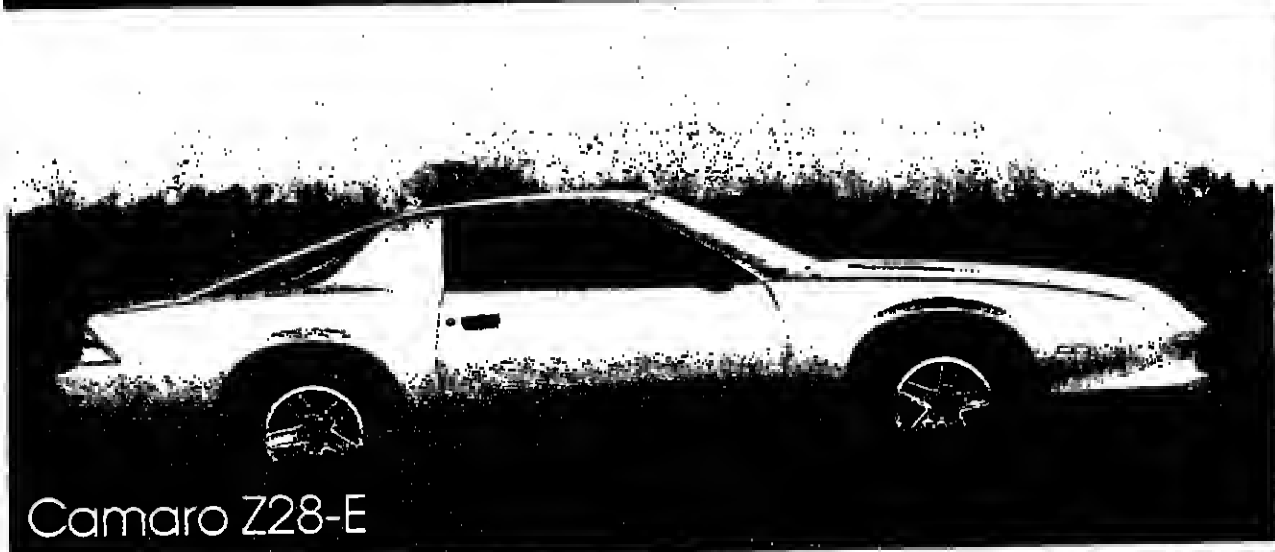
JEDDAH: (Head Office) P.O. Box 8928 Share Al-Amr Fahad
Tel: 6671156 Tlx. 401042
P.O. Box 1588 Kilo Five and Kilo 14, Makkah Road
Tel: 6670366 Tlx. 402831
RIYADH: P.O. Box 814 Kilo 17, North Khurais Road
Tel: 2319887 Tlx. 201129
DAMMAN: P.O. Box 579 Al-Khobar Highway
Tel: 8571900 Tlx. 602327



Chevrolet



Caprice Classic Sedan



Camaro Z28-E



Celebrity Sedan



Malibu Station Wagon

The comfortable world of Chevrolet for 1983.

Enter the world of the New Americans from General Motors, and experience a very different way to drive: the Chevrolet way.

For 1983, Chevrolet offers a wide range of comfortable automobiles. Like the aerodynamic Camaro Z28-E, the stylish Malibu Station Wagon, the front-wheel-drive Celebrity and the spacious Caprice.

They're designed to be comfortable, and engineered to be safe, solid and convenient. Standard

equipment includes automatic transmission, power brakes and smooth, quiet engines.

And like all the New Americans from General Motors, the 1983 Chevrolets offer you a distinctive level of luxury and driving pleasure.

For more information on Chevrolet for 1983, see your authorized dealer for General Motors North American vehicles.

And enter the comfortable world of Chevrolet.



THE NEW AMERICANS FROM GENERAL MOTORS
CHEVROLET PONTIAC OLDSMOBILE BUICK CADILLAC GMC

arab news

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

Publishers HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ
Asst. to Publishers ABDULLAH AL-JIFRI
Editor-in-Chief KHALED A. AL-MAEENA
Managing Editor FAROUK M. LUQMAN
General Manager SAUD ALI HAFIZ

HEADQUARTERS: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556
TEL: 663473-353373-453373-453373-453373
CABLE: MARADNEWS TELEX: 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH BUREAU: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAHBI BUILDING NO. 2 4th FLOOR
APT. 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 403277-403460
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELEX: 201600 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION BUREAU: ABDULLAH FOUAD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL KHOBAR TEL: 8645678-8647991

GULF REGIONAL BUREAU: BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING
TEL: 332328, TELEX: 9496 ARNEWS BN CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 20534

CAIRO BUREAU: EGYPT, 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINET
ALMOHANDASEEN, ADDIKI, CAIRO TEL: 815121-850121

KHARTOUM BUREAU: SUJDAH, AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET,
TEL: 717071-71787 P.O. BOX KHARTOUM 2544

TUNIS OFFICE: TEL: 766611

SANAA OFFICE: YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST. ALI S. AL TAYSEE BLDG.
P.O. BOX 1298 TEL: 207636-707639 TELEX: 2347 LAMOM YE

LONDON BUREAU: 67 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC4A 3D J
TEL: 353-4413-4518 TELEX: 88272 ARAB NEWS

U.S. BUREAU: HOUSTON, 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650 HOUSTON,
TEXAS 77027 TEL: 17131 961-0745 TELEX: 440568 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7183 TELEX: 440568 SAUDI UI

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES

Produced and Printed at Al Medina Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

TIHAMA

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box 5455,
Tel: 644444 (20 lines) Telex: 401206 TIHAMA SJ, Cable: TIHAMA CO Jeddah
RIYADH: Sultan Road, Real Estate Co. Bldg., P.O. Box 4081,
Tel: 4711000 (10 lines) Telex: 200610 SJ, Cable: TIHAMA CO, Riyadh,
EL-DASEEN Burehah, Medina Road, Meharah Bldg., Apartment No. 603,
Tel: 66323200
Muscat: Lym Aloud Makkah-Jeddah Road P.O. Box 1974
Tel: 5450454 Cable: TIHAMA/RI Muscat
TAIF: Al-Falafel District, Airport Road, P.O. Box 1245, Tel: 736060
DAMAM: Al-Dhaffan Road, Ibn Khaldoun District, Bughshan Bldg., 7th floor,
P.O. Box 2666, Tel: 8102777-8102700
Cable: TIHAMA CO, Damam
QUATAR: ADZ BRANCH, Jeddah Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Bughdadiyah,
Tel: 462008 642082, 642009
ABHA: Al-Nasreen District, Taif Road, P.O. Box 522,
Tel: 242371, 2423810, 2423806, Cable: TIHAMA CO, Abha
LONDON: International Press Centre 78 Shoe Lane, EC4A 3DF,
Tel: 013520529 013520529 013520529 Telex: 35322 TIHAMA G,
Cable: TIHAMA CO London

Peking-Moscow contacts alarm Washington

By Bob Horton

WASHINGTON —

The Reagan administration is warily watching China's moves to normalize ties with the Soviet Union while publicly taking the position that the outcome should not prejudice a strong Sino-American relationship.

Before Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev's death, State Department officials said they did not foresee a major thaw in the icy relationship between Peking and Moscow. But Moscow's warm reception for a high-level Chinese delegation that attended Brezhnev's funeral has caused some State Department officials to question this assessment.

"We just haven't decided what to make of it at this stage, and rather than deal in hypothetical developments we can't say much," one official said. Others said that the 90-minute meeting in Moscow between Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and Huang Hua, his then Chinese counterpart who was Friday replaced as foreign minister, had not significantly changed the diplomatic picture.

"We don't agree there's a major thaw going on between the Soviets and the Chinese at this point," one said. "Too many major obstacles remain in the talks they've been having."

The official was referring to the resumption of talks with Soviet officials in Peking last month over border disputes and other policy issues that have kept the two sides at odds for years.

State Department officials said even though the Huang Hua trip to Moscow last week was marked by friendly rhetoric, China has not shown any sign of backing away from demands it has made to the Soviet Union in the normalization talks. These are: Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan and pullbacks of its troops along the Chinese and Mongolian borders, and an end to Soviet support for Vietnamese forces in Kampuchea.

Secretary of State George Shultz said at a news conference Thursday the United States was watching developments between the two nations but he did not know "just what is taking place." Nevertheless, he focused on a possible positive outcome of Peking's approach to the Sino-Soviet talks, saying: "If through their discussions they can persuade the Soviet Union to get out of Afghanistan and in effect get out of Kampuchea, so much the better."

Shultz's comments contrasted with earlier suggestions by State Department officials that the administration would view with alarm a major thaw in Sino-Soviet relations. (R)

Letter to the editor

Action against dishonest people

Sir,

I could not help writing about something that made me feel so good and surely made every sincere and good Saudi citizen happy too. What Dr. Al Gosaibi has done in the very short time since he took over the responsibility of the Ministry of Health, is something to be proud of. It is time to awaken all those who have taken so many advantages of this good country, its people, and above all its governments.

Saudi Arabia is not Saudi Arabia twenty or even ten years ago. Let it be made clear that there is no place for anyone who doesn't want to work hard and honest, Saudi or non-Saudi. This government under the leadership of King Fahd, is just beginning to work and I mean work. It very clearly has shown that it is time to put things together, even though His Majesty has just started, but you can tell and that's the way it should be. Enough of those irresponsible, careless, and above all emotionless, Saudi or non-Saudi, hospital staff.

I don't want to appear or sound as a chauvinist but what I'm about to say is true, and that is, we've got more than one means to do the best and have this country and our people live a much better life. So why are most of our hospitals and clinics so bad? Why are most of our doctors so lazy, inefficient and irresponsible toward their work? Why must Saudis go to the U.S. and Europe or even to some of the Arab states for medical treatment? Sometimes it's only for a checkup!!

There are tens or maybe hundreds of young, honest, hard working Saudi doctors. So much money has been spent, or I should say, given by the government to the Ministry of Health to run hospitals and their staff, buy whatever is needed for these hospitals, and to bring qualified doctors, nurses, and management, and best and up-to-date equipment from all over the world. Yet the same garbage has been going on for years and years. The white and yellow tablets and pinkish prescription have been given to all patients, whether the patient has a headache or cancer. The doctor is looked at like he was Frankenstein.

Hospitals are so bad where the first thing that hits people when they enter them is dust and the severe smell. Beds are so bad, facilities are just awful, and I could go on and on. Why? Patients wait for hours and are treated unjustly from the doorman to Mr. Doctor. Appointments are not respected at all. Doctors can talk and talk with their friends on the phone or in person, maybe over some real estate business or over a trivial subject, while the poor patient is dying or frustrated and desperately waiting or maybe running through a killing routine.

We don't need or have to throw down all old hospitals in one year and build new ones. "It can't be done anyway." Old hospitals don't have to look so beautiful from the outside just to please us. Why in the world can't they be cleaned? Is it impossible? Besides, what does it take to keep a hospital clean? Why aren't they efficient? Why are the rooms, beds, rest rooms, hall ways, doors, windows...etc. that way? Why is the food and water that bad? Why can't nurses or other staff members have clean uniforms instead of wearing shoes for SR300 and riding a car for SR50,000?

Dr. Al Gosaibi you might be the start to teach those people a lesson. You have many good, honest and hard working young Saudi doctors who will help you a lot to carry out this tremendous job. Now let us see the municipal people reaction from top to bottom. Are they going to do something? Are you going to be a good example for them, so they can clean our streets. Or are they still going to tend to their private affairs? Is the Ministry of Education going to take a look at our schools, check the cleaning facilities and staff, or is it going to be the same old story?

Probably you will be the beginning of doing what every one who loves and adores this land wanted to be done.

His Majesty King Fahd and the government should be commended for taking action against those dishonest people who have been spoiling everything for a long time.

Dr. Al Gosaibi go ahead and do it with an iron fist. You are needed there and will be highly appreciated.

Muhammad Al Abdullah
Makkah



Time for West to revive dialogue with USSR

By Mark Frankland

LONDON —

The death of a Russian leader — be he tsar or great commissar — is an awesome event. Leonid Brezhnev may have been the closest thing to a consensus ruler Russia has ever had but his death creates a new moment in Soviet affairs which can be turned to good or bad purposes. This places a heavy burden of responsibility on both the new Soviet leaders and statesmen in the West.

The present tough stance of the United States, elaborated by the Reagan administration but taking shape even while Jimmy Carter was president, has been justified by fears of the expansion of Soviet power. President Reagan's tactic is to change the behavior of the Soviet Union by applying painful pressure: forcing the Soviets into an expensive arms race if they will not accept American arms control proposals; exacerbating wherever possible the problems of the Soviet economy and empire.

There were no signs that this tactic was working while Brezhnev was alive. Most watchers of the Soviet scene — apart from those crusaders around the White House — never thought it would. But the American president may now be tempted by the hope that a Soviet Union caught in the unpredictable currents of a Kremlin succession may be more vulnerable to such pressure.

This would be a gross miscalculation. In recent weeks Brezhnev and some of his most senior colleagues in the Politburo spoke with unusual sharpness of the Soviet Union's determination to match American toughness with its own brand. Perhaps this was connected with an apprehension that Brezhnev's poor health was on the point of collapse and a desire to show Soviet policy to be rock hard at a time of crisis.

There is every reason to suppose the post-Brezhnev Politburo will continue in this spirit if it deems it necessary. No one man or group ambitious to come out on top can afford to seem even fractionally soft at a moment like this.

President Reagan's policies have had the effect of strengthening the hand of the generals and their sympathizers in Kremlin councils. Would-be successors dare not cross them — yet.

Brezhnev's death does, however, present the West with an opportunity of a different kind. It springs from both the achievements and failures of the Brezhnev era. The recent failures of Soviet farming and the overall slowdown of the Soviet economy have made the West forget that Brezhnev until recently presided over a period of impressive development. The Soviet consumer is much better served than when Khrushchev was overthrown in 1964. Massive investment in Soviet farming has produced results: what it hasn't been able to

achieve is truly efficient farming that can withstand bad weather.

Brezhnev also presided over the emergence of the Soviet Union as a military superpower equal to the U.S. and an unprecedented expansion of its global reach. It was these Soviet achievements, most dramatically the creation of a Soviet "mini-bloc" in Africa after revolutions in Ethiopia, Angola and Mozambique, that turned detente into the new dirty word of American politics.

But more recently all these Soviet achievements have been shown to be more limited than alarmists in the West supposed. Economic growth seems to demand a reorganization of the economy that must have political side-effects in a highly centralized state.

The Soviets are also learning — in Cuba, in Vietnam and in Afghanistan — the cost of supporting clients, while in Africa they have discovered that even self-styled Marxist-Leninist regimes do not wish to become controlled members of the Soviet bloc like Bulgaria or Czechoslovakia.

Apart from its military strength the Soviet Union has not yet acquired either the economic or cultural allure that are needed to establish an easy hegemony over its clients. The near collapse of communism in Poland has just forced this unpleasant truth on the Soviet leadership.

The appearance of immutability which was cultivated in Brezhnev's last years was deceptive for the Soviet establishment has been pondering these problems. The signs are that much thought has already been given by specialists to questions of economic reform. Although Soviet pronouncements on foreign policy do not admit the possibility of Soviet error, it would be odd if some Soviets are not rethinking how to achieve a stable strategic relationship with the West now that their old approach to detente has failed.

It is here that the West's chances lie. An arms race and East-West confrontation will not allow the Soviets the time and sense of security needed for domestic changes of the scope that the Soviets, privately, talk of as essential. It should be the task of the West European governments to argue this point in Washington. The counterargument — that you should press your opponent when he is in trouble — is specious. It is attractive only to those who believe that it is the West's mission to change the Soviet system rather than contain it, and who do not understand that this is a recipe only for counter-pressure from Moscow.

Engaging the Soviet interest in East-West dialogue will at first be largely a matter of atmospherics. Of American speeches that treat Russia as the puzzling and uncomfortable great power it has long been and not as an opponent to be pushed to the wall. This does not mean that only the West,

above all America, should try to use this new moment in Soviet history to work toward a more secure world. The Soviets themselves are at a crossroads both in the direction of their internal affairs and how they live with the rest of the world. Their old version of detente in which they saw themselves replacing the Americans as the historically-ordained new world leaders while America sat by and watched was and is a delusion.

The world belongs to neither and it is precisely to avoid catastrophe arising from its uncontrollable turbulence and surprises that the Soviet and American alliances must have a working relationship. But the Soviets will not admit the need to think again about their side of the East-West bargain if all they hear from the United States is the rhetoric of undeclared warfare. (ONS)

TODAY IN HISTORY

Today is Monday, Nov. 22nd, the 326th day of 1982. There are 39 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1699 — Treaty is signed by Denmark, Russia, Saxony and Poland for partition of Swedish Empire.

1915 — British and Turks battle indecisively at Tsiphot, Mesopotamia.

1943 — Britain's Prime Minister Winston Churchill, U.S. President Franklin Roosevelt and China's Chiang Kai-shek agree in Cairo, Egypt, on measures to defeat Japan in World War II.

1947 — Iran assembly nullifies oil agreements with the Soviet Union.

1962 — The Soviet Union announces end of combat readiness alert of its armed forces imposed at start of Cuban missile crisis.

1963 — U.S. President John Kennedy is assassinated as he rides in motorcade in Dallas, Texas.

1970 — Government of Guinea says it is under attack by mercenaries supported by Portugal.

1972 — U.S. President Richard Nixon lifts 22-year ban on American travel to Mainland China.

1974 — U.N. General Assembly gives Palestine Liberation Organization observer status.

1977 — Concorde, British and French supersonic airliner, begins service at New York's Kennedy International Airport after lengthy dispute over noise levels.

Thought for today:
There was never yet a philosopher who could endure the toothache patiently — William Shakespeare, English playwright (1564-1616).

ISRAEL'S GAS COVERUP

An official Israeli government investigation team has come to the "conclusion" that the enormous explosion in Tyre which killed over 100 Israeli invaders and civilians was caused by a cooking gas cylinder accidentally blowing off.

The cylinder, according to the probe, brought down the entire seven-story building and completely demolished it. The team attributed this to the fragility of the building which their commanders had chosen to be army headquarters, southern command.

The probe was carried out by top army engineers whose colleagues must have been consulted in advance of occupying the building to ascertain whether it could take the expected load of hundreds of persons and their heavy military gear, ammunition stores and the network of communications needed to keep in touch with the original 90,000 soldiers who invaded Lebanon.

If one can stretch one's credulousness to the utmost and accept the findings, then the accident will have marked the first time in modern times when a seven-story building has been utterly devastated by the explosion of a gas cylinder the type of which is being used in millions of households throughout the world. This will result in the complete redesigning of cooking gas cylinders to prevent them doing such mischief as the one in Tyre did.

But the truth lies somewhere else and the Israelis simply do not wish to reveal or do not want to believe that their presence in Lebanon is being opposed by genuine Lebanese nationalists even if some collaborators have tolerated them.

The Tyre accident has cost Israel its worst military casualties in any one single operation since its imposition on the Arab world. As such, Israel would not even consider admitting that it is the work of Palestinians taking their revenge or patriotic Lebanese opposing its occupation of their country. Such an admission would be too much to concede as far as the Zionist government is concerned.

EXOCETPHOBIA

The British government and press are on the warpath because France has resumed selling Exocet missiles to Argentina after the EEC had lifted its ban on trade with that country.

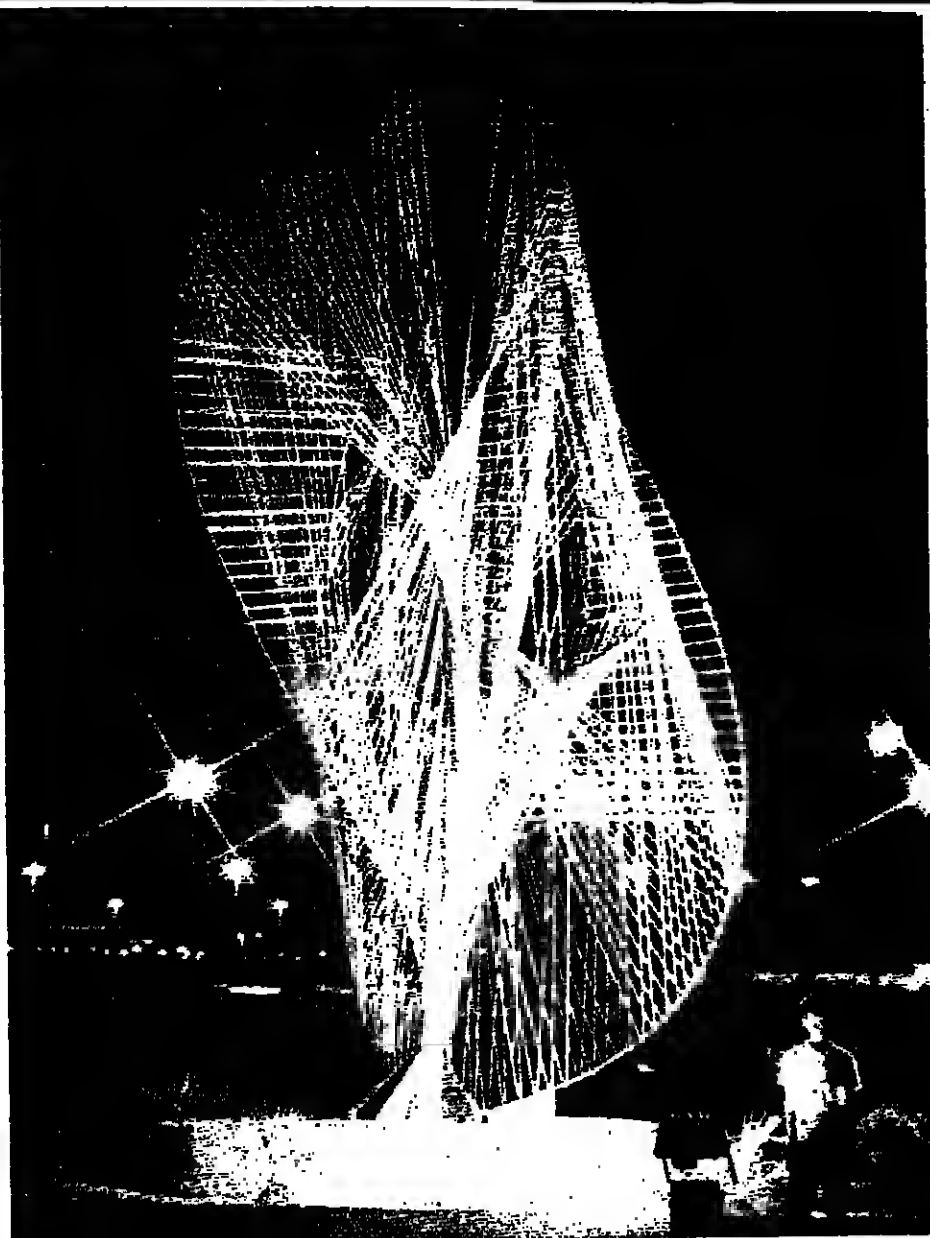
The British have a deeply ingrained phobia of Exocet missiles after they had sunk their warship *Sheffield* and some other ships in the Falklands war but they have no right or justification to blame France for resuming the sales.

Almost all the Western countries are purveyors of death to the Third World. Britain and France are no exception. If France does not sell missiles some other country will step in to fill the vacuum. Israel perhaps. And Israel did so during the height of the war.

Is Britain really so scared of French missiles? Will they tip the military balance in the South Atlantic?

Besides, most advanced Western countries have adequate anti-missile systems to shoot down weapons like the Exocet. So why all the fuss, unless it is a new kind of phobia pervading the British. Call it Exocetphobia.

Just in time



Al-Hamra by night

Take a stroll along the Corniche in the evening and watch the path of light from the water fountain travel along with you. Al-Hamra by night, with its lights and shadows, will fascinate you. The tall illuminated spire of water from the fountain, rising and cascading in the breeze, but master still of its mainstream as it plunges gracefully back into the Red Sea.

Arab News roving photographer Muhammad Ibrahim caught many unusual and interesting scenes of people at play or rest and fascinating sculptures. These sculptures will catch the eye and stir the imagination as they are brought to life by the lights and shadows of night.

The pathway of light travels from its source to the shore as day is done and night falls as soft as feathers. A couple sit on the still warm sand and converse. Perhaps they speak of the old days and reminisce or as they gaze across the sand and sea at the glow of lights they express their happiness to be part of the "New Jeddah" and experience of living with the striking variety of contrasts — the ancient and the modern, the gaudy and elegant, narrow alleys and wide boulevards — contrasts too numerous to name. They feel comfortable here where the sea has been brought back into the heart of the city.

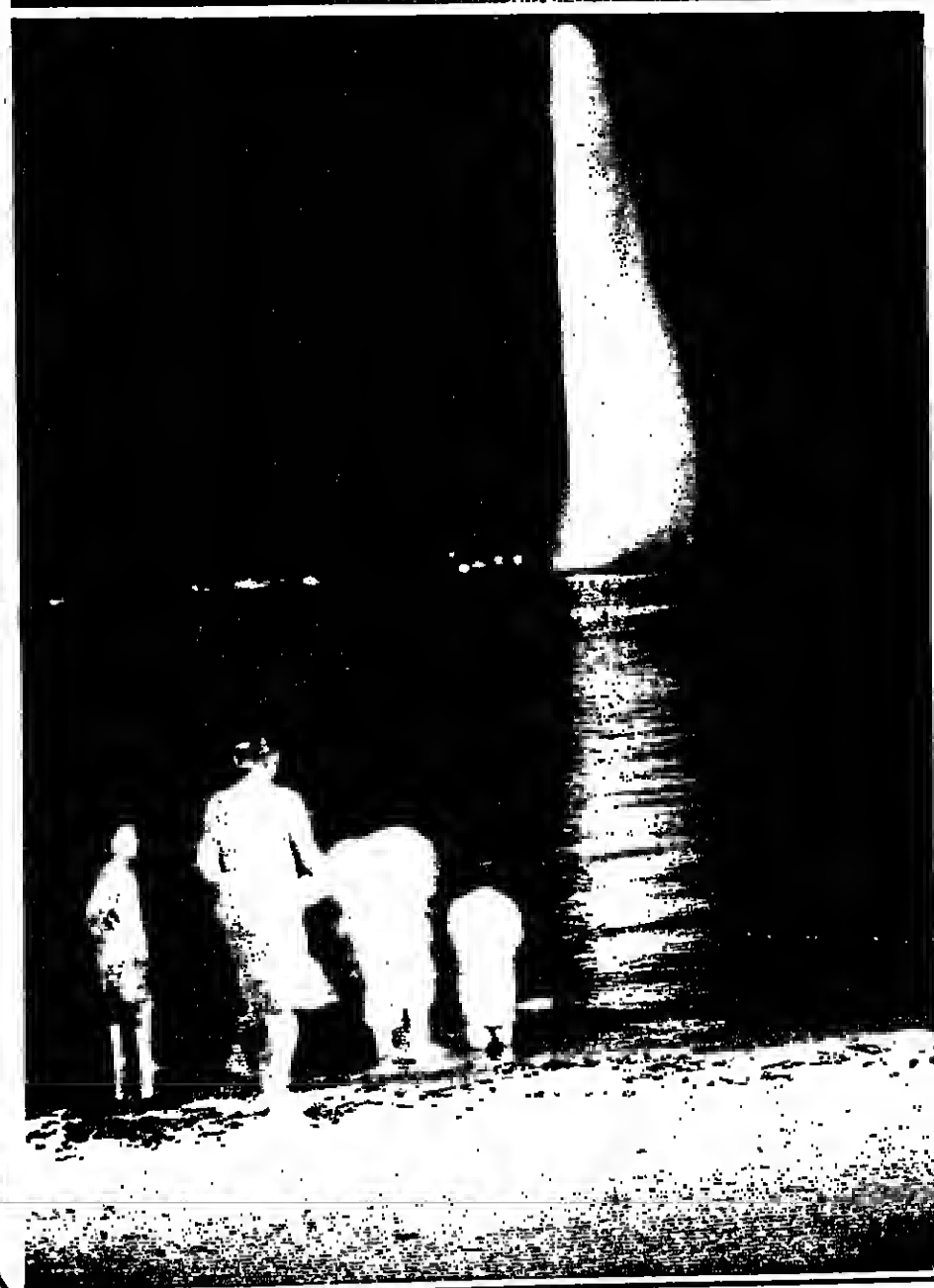
A young man poses beside the illuminated "Fishermen's Nets," preserved in stone as monuments for posterity.

The happy voices of children blend with the soft pleasant hum of conversation from families. Our camera catches a picture of a family group facing the ever present pathway of light but for the moment the sea has absorbed their attention. Still one member of the group is curious about the camera but shows with the half-turn of his body that it is only a brief glimpse and then back to the sea.

Our camera and the pathway of light is lost on the senses of the two fishermen as they admire their catch from the sea. Now the path of light seems to narrow and become withdrawn but waiting still for the admiring glances to return as the enchantment of the catch from the sea wears off.

Our camera now catches a scattering of "Birds" in a monument and we can imagine the sound of wings as they seem to scatter up and away from the light.

Blessed are those who can sit and gaze at the reality of a reflection and let the cares and concerns of the day slide away.



America salutes veterans of the nightmarish Vietnam War

By Robert Chesshyre

WASHINGTON (LOS) — It is more than 12 years now since the tall, paunchy man in the combat jacket and jeans "came home" from Vietnam. But time has not healed the deep hurt that fighting America's least successful and least popular war did to his psyche. A few weeks ago he punched his powerful right fist through a plate-glass window, and he rolled back his sleeve to show the deep, livid scars.

"I have no memory," he said simply. "All I know is that my wife said I started screaming, and I charged toward the window. I can't cope." He shook silently with a deep emotion that was close to both anger and tears. The anger was with his government for not having treated the veterans of the Vietnam War with more compassion and dignity, and the tears were for himself.

"I can't cope," he said again. "with having killed women, children and babies. I can still see them. When my own baby born I nearly freaked out; it was like the baby I killed before. I can't get close to people anymore. I have seven brothers and sisters, and there ain't none of them like me. When I came back, a man shouted 'baby-killer' at me at the airport. Hell, that's just what I needed."

A few yards away an elderly woman in bright red polyester stretch pants and a long white cardigan pushed her glasses on to her forehead, and dabbed at red-rimmed eyes with a paper tissue. Her son had not come back, and her pride in his service and in his death for his country had long since turned to ashes. "He was needed, and he went over there for a good cause. I was never bitter until I saw that he had died for nothing. He was my only child."

We were standing beside the long V-shaped black granite memorial to those who died in Vietnam, which was dedicated Nov. 13 at the end of a week devoted to healing the scars left by the most divisive event in America's short history. Almost 10

years too late the week's commemorations, were the first attempt to say "thank you" to the men who came back and to the families of those who didn't.

Even the monument itself, on hallowed ground close to both the Lincoln Memorial and Washington Monument, has been the center of outrage and argument. Nothing could be of simpler design: sunk at one end of a gentle slope, the polished black slabs bear the names of the 57,939 who died. Reflecting the low winter sun and the towering obelisk of the Washington Monument, it was a mov-

ing symbol, stating simply that real people get killed in wars.

A "ditch," a "black hole", complained some gung-ho "vet" organizations, and now an eight-foot high statue of three battle-hardened "grunts" and the American flag are to be added. Honor, apparently has been satisfied.

But the central trauma of Vietnam, that set American against American and cast a long shadow down the years over U.S. foreign policy, cannot so easily be amortized. Americans essentially pride themselves on two things —

winning and being right. They clearly did not win in Vietnam, and in the end even many of the soldiers who went to fight were by no means sure that they were right. The most vociferous who stayed home were only too sure that they weren't.

What has happened since in Vietnam has in turn shaken that moral certainty, but still official recognition for the "vets" is ambivalent. President Ronald Reagan was chairman of "National Salute to Vietnam Veterans" Week. The inspiration for the monument and the fund-raising came from the veterans

themselves.

Prime mover was Jan Scruggs, a former infantry corporal — a "yardbird" — who three years ago after seeing a Vietnam War movie began reliving his experiences, and decided to exercise the demon by taking on official Washington and getting the memorial agreed, paid for and built.

He compared the return of his contemporaries from Vietnam with the heroes' reception that awaited the Falklands troops in Britain. "When you win everyone wants to share the glory; when you lose, you blame the

soldiers." America has continued to confuse the "warriors with the war, and Scruggs told stories of men who were spat on and were brutally informed that their dreadful injuries "served them right."

Men came to Washington during the week swearing they had never recovered from that hostility or from lost opportunities. While they fought, other young Americans — usually privileged enough to go to college and seek deferment of military service — leapt ahead. "I've had nothing but garbage from the day I came home," said a former helicopter crewman, who hounded from mean job to mean job and is now out of work.

The veterans protest that they didn't get the generous treatment of men who returned from earlier wars, and the figures show higher unemployment, less good jobs, drug problems, higher crime rate, more suicides and marriage break-ups among the Vietnam survivors than among their peers. Their bitterness against draft dodgers can still be profound.

The national psychosis takes the form of a deep fear of any involvement by American troops overseas; it reared its head when there was newspaper talk of U.S. servicemen going to El Salvador earlier this year, and again when the peacekeeping contingent was sent to Beirut. Even Reagan, the architect of a massive defense build-up, feels politically constrained by the national gut feeling of "never again".

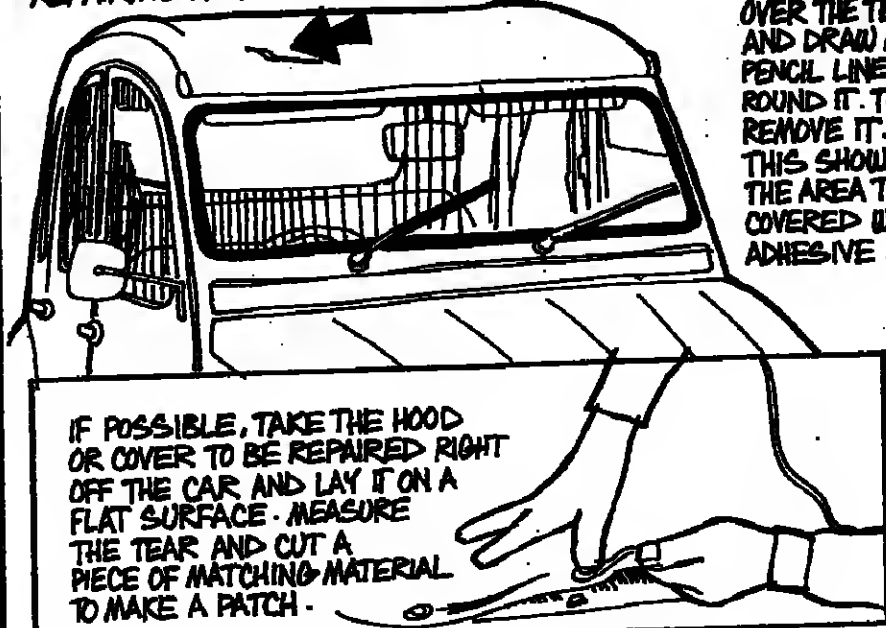
More now argue that this is the wrong lesson of Vietnam. Intervention in Korea was a success; in Vietnam the U.S. failed to understand that it was getting sucked into a neo-colonial war of a very different stripe. The true lesson should not be to abstain from responsible foreign intervention, but comprehend clearly what is at stake, and then have the commitment to see it through.

There remain many veterans who believe that America could have seen Vietnam through.

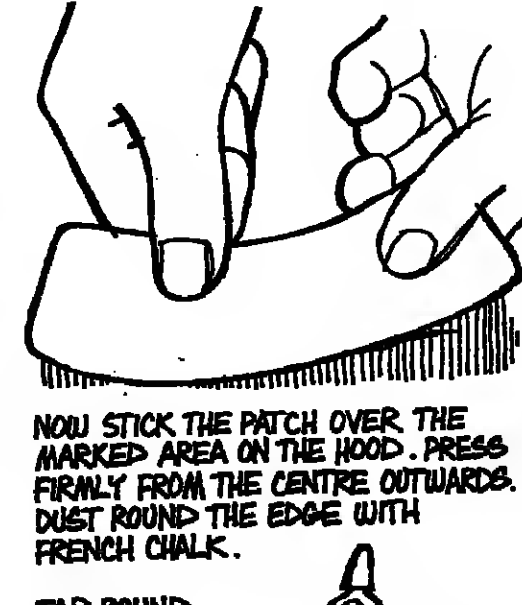
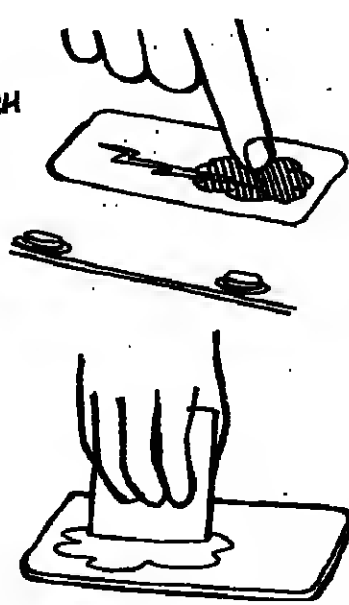
SELF-SERVICING

WRITTEN & DRAWN BY BILL CALDWELL

REPAIRING A HOOD OR TONNEAU COVER



PLACE THE PATCH OVER THE TEAR AND DRAW A PENCIL LINE ROUND IT. THEN REMOVE IT. THIS SHOWS THE AREA TO BE COVERED WITH ADHESIVE.



TAP ROUND THE PATCH WITH A HAMMER.

The communications revolution

Getting staff through computer phobia

By Beth Ann Krier

LOS ANGELES (LAT) — Imagine Bill Cosby touting children on the virtues of Jell-O and you have a picture of computer specialist Richard Byrne training top executives to break through their fears of "little muckin' personal computers."

In Byrne's world, the computer is frequently anthropomorphized. He treats it like a "friendly neighbor kid as opposed to an ominous fascist." His goal? To demystify the machine for himself and others. And to prepare people for the transformation that the technological revolution will undoubtedly bring to their lives.

"I remember how I felt when I didn't have a computer and thought I should have one," explains Byrne, a management consultant and professor at the University of Southern California's Annenberg School of Communications. "I felt miserable. I constantly wrote in my journal, 'Get on line, Richard! What's the matter, you jerk? Do it! Do it! By that time, the exclamation points were tearing holes in the pages. Then I got a computer (in January 1980) and couldn't use it and I felt frustrated. Not miserable, but not good."

"By November of 1981, I finally had the will to learn to use it. And then I had a sense of elation, of absolute euphoria. Not because I was a skilled computer user or programmer, but because I had broken through what had been a real and substantial barrier. And the elation, the difference in the way I felt men-

tally, physically, spiritually and socially, the difference was so profound that I want other people to experience that feeling. It has nothing to do with whether people choose to use a computer after the training. It's about the breakthrough process that's so releasing."

So Byrne, who has done everything from producing documentaries to running a theater troupe in Europe, quickly became an expert on getting executives through computer phobia. In January, he and a colleague formed Springboard, a firm to assist people to jump into the deep end of the communications revolution, enjoy the ride and come out surfing "the third wave."

Another of Byrne's metaphors for this mastery is the trapeze act. "Ever seen a trapeze act?" he asks. "You've got to let go of one bar before you grab the next bar or it's not called a trapeze act. You've got to let go of the old paradigm and hang out in the void before you grab onto the new paradigm. In fact, the more uncertainty there is in between, the more not knowing, the more likely it is that you'll come up with a creative result. In a trapeze act, the longer you're in the void, the more money you get, the more satisfaction you create and the more risk you take. The void is where you've got to hang out as you move from one position to the next."

Byrne has found that voids are not easy to negotiate when you're real comfortable in the old paradigm, when you're the lord and master of it as many of today's executives are.

"I've noticed that many executives, particularly executives in high-technology companies, get nutty when you talk to them about personal computers," he reports. "A lot of executives are looking at retirement and they're wondering, 'can I retire before I have to do this?' or they're thinking 'maybe I could just die early.' They hear about computers and they get impatient, go south, act in totally irrational ways."

Often, Byrne finds, administrators are simply afraid of typing. That's right, t-y-p-i-n-g, hitting keys on the computer.

"They have what they call 'girls' to do that. And they don't want to do that part because they feel that changes them or demeans their status or some craziness." If it's not typing, then it's the young computer genius they fear is going to take their job, a far more reasonable fear in Byrne's opinion.

"I experience a lot of executives who are nervous about 17-year-old kids taking their jobs away from them," says the 47-year-old professor. "They've bought a personal computer and they've noticed that their 7-year-old spends about an hour a day on it and in three days the kid is writing Pascal (a fairly sophisticated computer language). Meanwhile the executive is getting the computer to do a green line. 'Hey Martha, look: green line! Now if an executive thinks he can sit down and keep up with a child on a computer, I don't care if he has a Ph.D. from MIT, he is arrogant and foolish. It's like being 44 year old and going out for Olympic swimming."

"Kids have no unlearning to do. Kids were born into a world of microcomputers. None of us were. Like some of us still remember carriage return. Carriage return! That went out 15 years ago."

Byrne notes that in a crazy effort to merge the old paradigm (typing) with the new (computers), designers have installed "return" keys on many computer keyboards — even though there is nothing to be returned. (Instead, the return key commands the computer to do what was just programmed.)

"Executives will punch all the buttons and then just before they hit the return key there will be this pause ... They're remembering that this is not what they think it is. By that time the kid has got the program written, signed, sealed and printed."

When he's not conducting training or doing management consulting, Byrne is usually out speaking. He talks on such topics as communication as a contact sport for groups as diverse as the Los Angeles police department, the American Library Association and the Teamsters Union — at the rate of about 200 speeches each year. It is the time he's saved by mastering computers that has allowed him to offer classes in them, Byrne says.

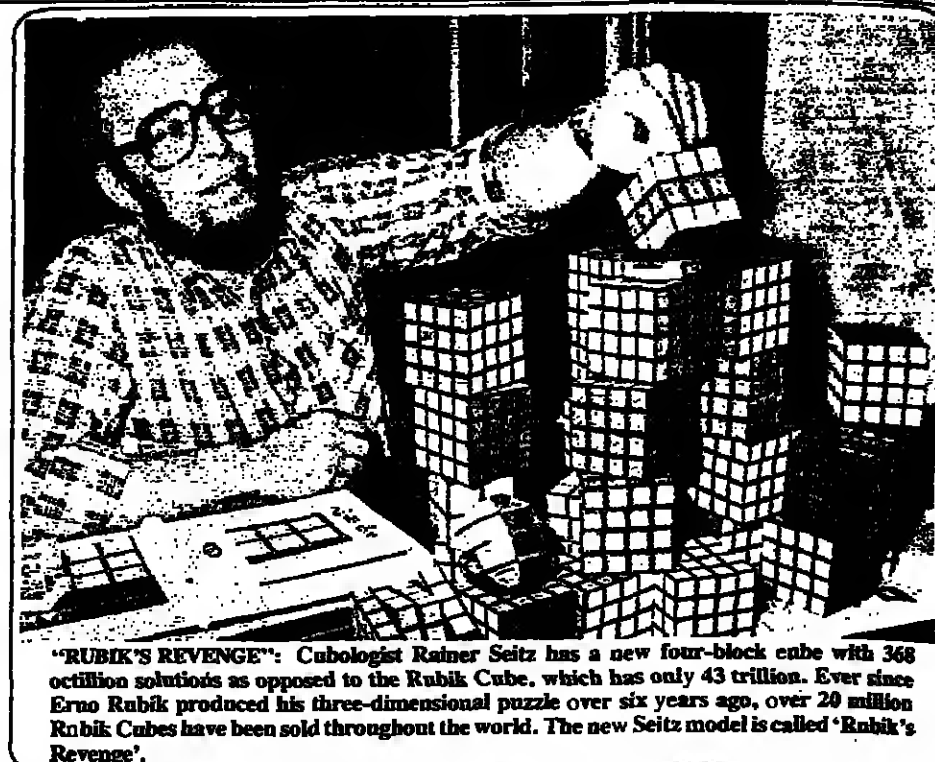
He likens his class to visiting an imaginary food shop where the consumer could sample various fares. Byrne doesn't teach people how to cook, but rather how to consume and decide what they really like.

At a recent Springboard training, executives not only sampled but instantly produced remarkable line, bar and pie-chart graphs depicting such things as the rise and fall of extraordinary love affairs. They discovered how to use the computer as a personal clipping service.

In truth, Byrne doesn't care whether his students become masters of computer technology at any level. He's concerned only that they know they can do it and aren't afraid of it.

For some people, he finds, the greatest learning from his seminar is the discovery that they don't need a computer running their lives. Many people really don't need one, Byrne readily acknowledges. And he doesn't hesitate to add that along with all the good news of computers, there's plenty of bad.

"That's because a personal computer is like a particle accelerator," he says. "It takes whatever you are and makes you more so. The good news is that if you're using it for something you're good at, you get better. The bad news is that if you use it for something you're bad at, you get worse. It's like if you're flying a private aircraft and you're lost: you don't speed up because you'll get more off course and more lost faster."



"RUBIK'S REVENGE": Cubologist Rubik Seitz has a new four-block cube with 368 octillion solutions as opposed to the Rubik Cube, which has only 43 trillion. Ever since Erno Rubik produced his three-dimensional puzzle over six years ago, over 20 million Rubik Cubes have been sold throughout the world. The new Seitz model is called 'Rubik's Revenge'.

Indian smokers puff way through health warnings

By Sumanta Banerjee

NEW DELHI (Depthnews) — In spite of regulatory measures to reduce smoking, aggressive marketing of cigarettes continues in India. On any given day, newspapers and magazines carry glittering ads of new cigarette brands, or old cigarettes in new packets.

Leading cigarette companies resort to ingenious methods to persuade the young to start smoking and the old to switch from their favorite brands. Advertising techniques are geared to undercut the statutory warning required by the government to accompany every cigarette ad: "Cigarette smoking is injurious to health."

India is the world's third largest tobacco producer. Eighty percent of the tobacco grown is consumed locally. Seventy percent is consumed by means other than cigarettes as various forms of smoking like *Bidi* or *hookah*. Besides, tobacco chewing and use of snuff are also quite popular.

The current annual production is estimated at 80 billion cigarettes and 675 billion *Bidis*. The number of cigarettes per adult, which was 100 in 1950, went up to 190 in 1970 and has stayed around this figure since then. The number of *Bidis* per adult stood at around 1,000 during 1950 to 1974, but increased to 1,500 in 1976-77.

Tobacco production itself went up from 310,000 tons in 1960-61 to 450,000 tons in 1978-79. A big incentive for increased production is its export potential. From 50 million kilos worth about \$40 million in 1970-71, India increased its tobacco exports to 89

million kilos worth about \$150 million in 1980-81.

The European Economic Community recently offered to assist India in implementing a project for production, processing and manufacturing of tobacco for exports to the EEC countries. According to officials, if the existing sophisticated systems were made available to farmers, India could export tobacco that will suit the tastes and requirements of Western consumers.

But it looks as if India's future tobacco exports will have to be directed primarily toward other Third World countries. In the developing countries, cigarette smoking is growing at a rate of 3.9 percent. In contrast, the growth rate in the Western world is only 1.2 percent. With the health risks widely publicized and understood, a long-term decline looks inevitable in the developed countries.

But few Third World governments require that cigarette packets carry health warnings. In the absence of any legislation to control indiscriminate sale of cigarettes or any sustained educational campaign, the risks of smoking are little understood. World Health Organization Director-General Dr. Halldan Mahler warns that cancer epidemic threatens to become one of tomorrow's major health hazards in developing countries on top of widespread malnutrition and diseases.

However, health hazards are ignored in the Third World countries in favor of the economic attractions of tobacco cultivation. Of the total world tobacco production in 1976 (5.6 million metric tons), the developing countries accounted for 3.2 million tons.

BLOOD IN URINE



By Peter J.

Steinrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: My doctor treats me one way and my daughter another. She is 22 and recently complained of passing blood in the urine. He examined her urine and studied a urine culture.

Discovering bacteria, he prescribed antibiotics for what he called her cystitis. Her bleeding and bladder infection cleared up in a few weeks and he discharged her. No further tests were needed.

About a week ago I also passed blood in my urine. I am 48 and otherwise healthy. As it didn't clear up within a few days, I visited our doctor.

He referred me to a urologist after the antibiotics he prescribed were ineffective. I've been told I need to undergo several special tests. Why all the fuss in my case? — Mr. D.

Dear Mr. D.: No two people are the same. No two cases are the same. Doctors keep on telling patients that — even when symptoms are similar.

In your daughter's case, an uncomplicated cystitis (bladder infection) responded completely to antibiotic treatment. No further examinations or special therapy were necessary.

In your case, persisting hematuria (blood in the urine) requires more medical detective work. It's likely you will need an intravenous pyelogram (IVP) to determine if there are any stones or masses causing the bleeding.

It is important to rule out a tumor in the bladder or kidney. In some questionable cases, doctors also use such diagnostic instruments as

ultrasound and CT scanning. They help differentiate between benign cysts and a kidney tumor.

Blood in the urine may also be due to tuberculosis. Whatever the age of the patient, Mr. D., special tests should be made if the patient has persistent hematuria.

MEDICALLETES

(Replies to and from readers)

Dear Dr. Steinrohn: My husband is a noisy sleeper. He not only snores but emits a loud moan when he lets his air out. I sleep in another room but still I can hear him.

I take tranquilizers. Earplugs? I can't stand them. He smokes at least three packs a day. Might that be the cause?

After 33 years of marriage I still love my husband. I miss sleeping with him. He refuses to see our doctor. Mrs. W.

Dear Mrs. W.: The answer is evident. He'd better visit the doctor. Sometimes a slight abnormality, corrected, will lessen snoring problems.

For example, cutting down (or out) on smoking will decrease irritation of throat membranes. In turn, this will lessen, or eliminate, snoring — and bring you two together again.

For Mrs. T.: Sudden loss of breath while in bed at night may be due to anxiety. But as you suggest, heart disease is also a possibility. Sometimes it is the first indication of heart muscle weakness.

Tomorrow: Abuse of antibiotics.

Saab: a car that has won acclaim on more grounds than one

From U.S.A., Europe to Australia, the man behind the wheel of a Saab couldn't agree more with international expert opinion on Saab: American magazine "Road and Track" aptly describes Saab "the best sports sedan of the eighties". Across the Atlantic, readers of German magazine "Auto Motor und Sport" voted the Saab Turbo 900 "Best import car in the class of engines up to 2.0L. And the English magazine "What Car?" named it "the year's best Executive Car".

A Saab has performed well in different weather conditions. This is only possible because the best Swedish technology is employed in the Saab. Which protects it against the elements of nature, wear of long use and the dare-devil driving of James Bond who chose it in the newly published novel (Licence Renewed) and his likes in real life.

The Saab boasts of very comfortable, Scandinavian designed seats, clear, logical dashboard, headlights equipped with washers and wipers and a spacious 600 liter baggage compartment, convenient 10,000 Km service intervals and a turbo-boost that gets more energy out of every liter of fuel. All this plus one year's warranty.

Now that you have an idea of Saab technology, comforts, conveniences and economy. Get a feel of the much talked about performance of Saab. And its amazing roadholding qualities. We wouldn't power a Saab with a Turbo drive if we weren't confident about its roadholding and secure handling capabilities.

The entire range of Saab cars is in our showroom in Jeddah. Test drive one. You might add to its list of merits, we might have overlooked in our excitement in introducing Saab to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Exclusive Agents for Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

AL-AMUDI BROS. CO.

Saab Car Building, Al-Andalus Street, in Front of Yikizlar Restaurant, Al-Hamra Dist. P.O. Box: 8128. Telephone No. 644-6262.

SAAB
the car in a million



Enriching your life through electronic technology.

**Standard
paper roll**

True algebraic logic operation
 • 10-digit, constants for \div \times $\sqrt{\quad}$, independent memory, perfect $\%$, item counter • 3-digit comma markers • Full decimal system
 • Automatic power-off function
 • 2-way power source (AC/DC)
 (32N x 82W x 160D mm, 295 g)

Multi-function desk-top printer



• 12-digit, constants for Σ/\pm , independent memory, sub-total/total/grand total, perfect ,  key, item counter • 3-digit comma markers • Full decimal system (10-digit FR-1011 also available)

Mahmood Saleh Abbar Co. شركة محمود صالح العبار
JEDDAH RIYADH MAKKAH MADINA DAMMAM ALKHOBAR YANBU
6474524 4031406 5748678 8221453 8273844 8943256 3223640

41. ARAB NEWS C-8210S

1947 was an important year in Asia. Because that was when the very first Asian airline lifted off and winged its way to Europe. That first airline was ours. And it led the way. Today, Philippine Airlines is still ahead of the rest. With a brand new fleet of 747's, DC-10's and Airbus 300's that fly to 22 cities in 17 different countries all over the world.

And we're still first. With an upstairs "Cloud Nine" service in First Class that has 14 comfortable full-length SkybedsSM to sleep in. Which helps make your long journey seem a lot shorter, as well as getting to your destination well rested. If you're flying to Asia, shouldn't the airline that was first over...with the first full length beds ever... be your first choice?

Asia's first airline

Asia's first airline.

Amsterdam	Athens	Bahrain	Bangkok	Brusnare	Dhahran	Dubai	Frankfurt	Hong Kong	Honolulu	Jakarta	Karachi	Kuala Lumpur
Kuwait	London	Los Angeles	Manila	Melbourne	Port Moresby	Rome	San Francisco	Singapore	Sydney	Taipei	Tokyo	

Call your Travel Agent or Philippine Airlines
Bahrain 256414, Abu Dhabi 339427, 337272 Doha 230835, Doha 415188, +96044, Kuwait 423563, 425733 Amman 22275, 24363 Beirut 390828, 390821, Karachi 514577, 514877, 512051.
Al Khobar/Abu Dhabi Travel 8642516, 8644368 Riyadh: Mansour Travel & Tourism 4781576, 4787483, 4788731
Ishtek Travel International Corp 6516192

Saudi International Airconditioning & Engineering Co. w.LL

Despite closer ties

Southeast Asia wary of Peking

BANGKOK, Nov. 21 (AP) — Southeast Asian leaders continue to harbor deep suspicions of Communist China, despite the fact that the billion-strong giant on their northern flank has come wooing and has cut down support to pro-Peking revolutionaries in Asia, an Associated Press survey shows.

"China has never abandoned her scheme to win hegemony over the region," Indonesia's intelligence chief Gen. Yoga

Sugama said recently. Malaysian Prime Minister Mahathir Muhammad told newsmen earlier this month that China would continue to be regarded as a threat as long as it did not totally renounce its support for the outlawed, pro-Peking Communist Party of Malaysia.

In Burma, China's basic claim to being a friend of the region — and a bulwark against the Soviet Union — has come under serious

question. Government officials maintain that while Peking has cut back on some aid to the Burmese Communist Party, the rebels continue to receive infusions of weapons, ammunition and other military hardware.

China has sought closer ties with its southern, non-communist neighbors since the mid-1970s, a trend fostered by a de-radicalization of the Peking leadership, growing Soviet power in the region and better relations with the United States. Since the 1978 Vietnamese invasion of Cambodia, Peking and the five states of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) have also had a common cause: getting the pro-Soviet Vietnamese out of Cambodia.

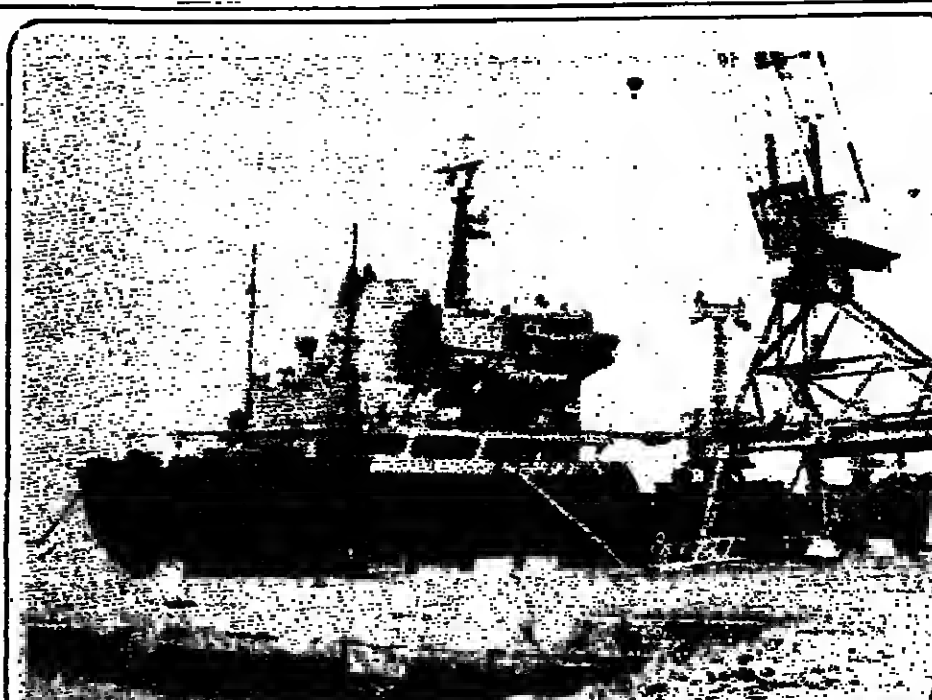
But anxieties and mistrust continue in the face of China's sheer size, potential power and a Communist ideology, which although relatively pragmatic today could again return to Maoist-style radicalism and add revolution to its list of exports.

What also irks Southeast Asian leaders, who preside over increasingly prosperous societies, is that Peking has never fully renounced its "dual track" diplomacy — in the words of a Burmese proverb, "carrying a water pail in one hand and a fiery torch in the other."

China, however has come closer over the past two years to rejecting the idea that its government could maintain friendly ties with another nation's government, while simultaneously its Communist Party could provide support to the "fraternal" Communist Party in that nation.

Premier Zhao Ziyang, touring Southeast Asia in February 1981, promised that only "political moral support" to fraternal parties would henceforth be extended. At the Chinese Communist Party's 12th congress last September Chairman Hu Yaobang said that while fraternal parties should help each other it was "absolutely impermissible to issue orders or run things from outside for others."

Some political analysts in the region doubt that Peking could afford to cease all support to pro-Peking groups. Says one knowledgeable Western diplomat in Bangkok, "everyone agrees that the amount of Chinese aid to the Thai Communists is way down, but the idea that the Chinese are out of the game completely is insane. The Chinese realize that reducing aid below a certain level would invite the Soviets, and maybe the Vietnamese, to step in."



EXOCETS ABOARD: An Argentine cargo ship loaded with French-made Exocet missiles and other military material leaves the French harbor of St. Nazaire, Thursday.

U.K. press attacks France

LONDON, Nov. 21 (AP) — Most British Sunday newspapers scathingly criticized France for resuming delivery of Exocet missiles to Argentina.

But *The Sunday Times* commented that the British indignation was "unjustified ... Far from making open-handed weapon sales to the junta in Buenos Aires, the French government appears to be restricting arms supplies." The weekly reported that Paris had not yet fully honored a 1980 contract to sell 40 Exocets to Argentina.

The editorial said the strategic position in the South Atlantic had altered drastically to the advantage of the British since an Argentine Exocet sank the destroyer *Sheffield* off the Falkland Islands last May.

Radar stations had been set up to warn of the approach of Etendard planes carrying Exocets, 12 Phantom fighter planes were based in the Falklands, and the aircraft carrier *Illustrious* was patrolling the South

Atlantic.

Capt. Julio Lavezzi, head of the Argentine procurement mission in Paris, told *The Sunday Times*: "We are not getting everything we would like from France. The French are doing their best to help Argentina, and at the same time to be as good as they can to the British."

Yet *The Sunday Times*, leading article asked if the resumption of Exocet deliveries was not "too hasty." France was putting trade ahead of British feelings and allied unity.

The Sunday Express called the Exocet delivery a "knife in the back ... How would France have liked it if, during the violent Algerian conflict, Britain had been supplying vital arms to Algerians?"

The Mail Sunday called the French "our perfidious friends." It urged Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher to harden her position in her differences with France.

Disputes halt 2 U.K. papers

LONDON, Nov. 21 (AP) — Two British national newspapers failed to appear on Sunday following industrial disputes involving print workers.

At the widely respected *Sunday Telegraph*, dismissal notices were sent to 40 machine room production employees after they defied their union and staged a wildcat strike, preventing publication of the paper. All 900,000 copies were lost.

The strikers, members of the 197,000-strong Society of Graphical and Allied Trades, also struck last week at the sister *Daily Telegraph*, halting production of that paper for three days in the south of England.

The continuing action, over a complex sick pay scheme and plans by the company to withdraw one of 15 printing presses and lay off 22 staff, prompted a management warning that both papers would be placed in jeopardy if the dispute goes on much longer.

"If it continues, it must put the financial state of the company at some risk," said *Sunday Telegraph* general manager Hugh Lawson. "We are not in a position to afford these sums of money," he said, referring to the reported 800,000 pounds (\$1.28 million) lost by both papers since the stoppage began. He said the dismissal notices may be rescinded "when normal working resumes."

In a separate dispute, the mass-circulation *Sunday People* failed to appear in the south because of an inter-union dispute that reportedly had been simmering for several days. Some 2 million copies of the paper were lost. The disputes are the latest setbacks in an industry plagued in recent years by industrial troubles.

Son Sann in Peking

PEKING, Nov. 21 (AP) — Communist China gave a full ceremonial welcome Sunday to Son Sann, premier of the Cambodian coalition formed recently to try to drive Vietnamese forces out of Cambodia.

Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang presided and Son Sann reviewed a Chinese military honor guard and received shouts of greeting from children waving bouquets, the official Xinhua news agency reported.

Chinese officials on hand to welcome Son Sann included both new Foreign Minister Wu Xueqian and the man he replaced on Friday, Huang Hua, Xinhua said. As a state councillor equivalent in rank to vice premier Huang was listed first.

Son Sann, a non-Communist, arrived Saturday for talks in China, one of the major backers of the resistance coalition that also includes Prince Norodom Sihanouk as president and Khieu Samphan, leader of the Communist Khmer Rouge, as vice president.

Romania fires trade minister

BUCHAREST, Romania, Nov. 21 (AP) — Communist Romania, struggling with a shortage-stricken economy and huge foreign debt, has replaced its minister for foreign trade, the state-run Agerpres news agency reported. No reason was given for the change, the third in the Romanian cabinet within recent weeks.

According to Agerpres, Nicolae Constantiu, the minister of foreign trade and international economic cooperation, was removed from his post by presidential decree. He is to be replaced by Vasile Ungan, a close adviser to state president and party chief Nicolae

Ceausescu, the agency said.

Constantiu took over the foreign trade post last May, after former Minister Cornel Burtica was fired.

On Nov. 1, Emilian Dobrescu was removed for health reasons from his post as chief of the country's central planning commission, and Dumitru Popa, the minister for industrial construction, was replaced by Ion Petre.

In August, Romania's Communist Party approved a new "code of ethical conduct" for all foreign trade employees in a bid to curb "disorder, negligence and irresponsibility."

Announcing the opening of Seiko Authorized Service Centers.

Now your Seiko watch International Guarantee can be honored at your national Seiko Authorized Service Center.

SEIKO Authorized Service Centers in India

- KARACHI: London Watch Co., Zafarullah Street, Saddar, Karachi. Telephone 515026 & 511828
- RAWALPINDI: Nizam Watch House, 15/16 B-10 Road, Rawalpindi. Telephone 63912
- FAISALABAD: New Watch Co., Faltchun Bazaar Faisalabad. Telephone 21209
- LAHORE: Big Ben Watch Co., 156, Anarkali, Lahore. Telephone 63163
- NEW DELHI: GN, Abrecht, 1/58 Pusa Road, New Delhi 110 005. Telephone 555276
- CALCUTTA: GN, Abrecht, 56, Chowringhee Road, Calcutta 700 071. Telephone 44-7028 & 44-3675
- BOMBAY: Wendell Watch Co., 749 Dr. Dadabhai Nauroji Road, Bombay 400 001. Telephone 263056
- MADRAS: Virek and Co., 187 North Usman Road, T. Nagar, Madras 600 017. Telephone 444129 & 444328
- COCHIN: Asian Enterprises, 35/316-B, IV Mini Stadium, Mahatma College Ground, Ernakulam, Cochin 682 011. Telephone 36262

SEIKO

Important announcement for Civil Contractors



PRODUCTION COMPLEX (JEDDAH)

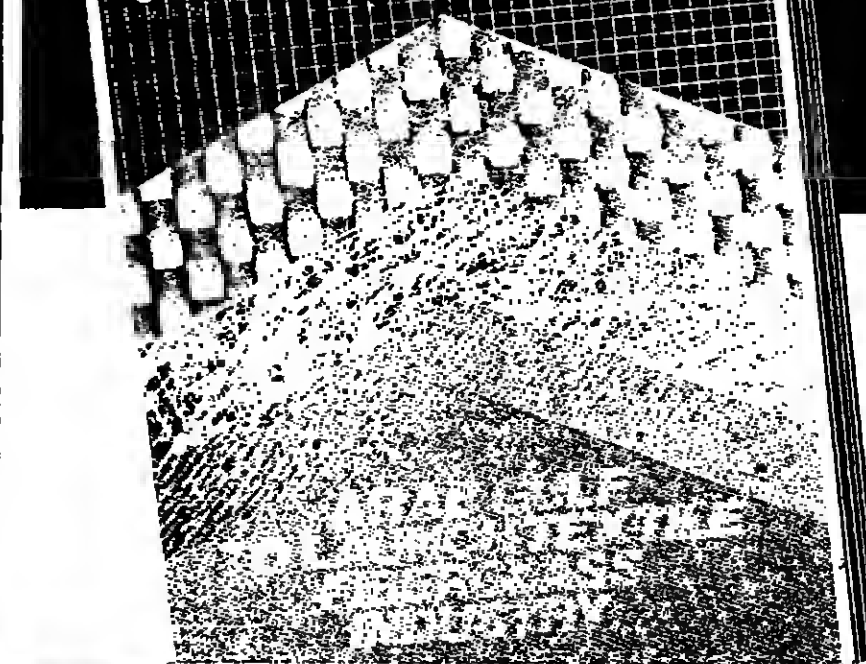
AS FROM 25-11-82 WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THE EXTENSION OF PRODUCTION CAPACITIES IN THE FOLLOWING MATERIALS

WE NOW OFFER TOP QUALITY

MONTHLY PRODUCTION		
AGGREGATES	185,000	T/mth
HOT MIXED ASPHALT	170,000	T/mth
READY MIXED CONCRETE	40,000	cu.m/mth
TILES	175,000	sq. m/mth
KERBSTONES	180,000	L.m/mth

FOR ALL YOUR REQUIREMENTS PLEASE CONTACT OUR SALES DEPARTMENT.
TEL: 6876918, 6877191, 6877102
TLX: 403322 PCGAC SJ
P.O. BOX 2740, JEDDAH.

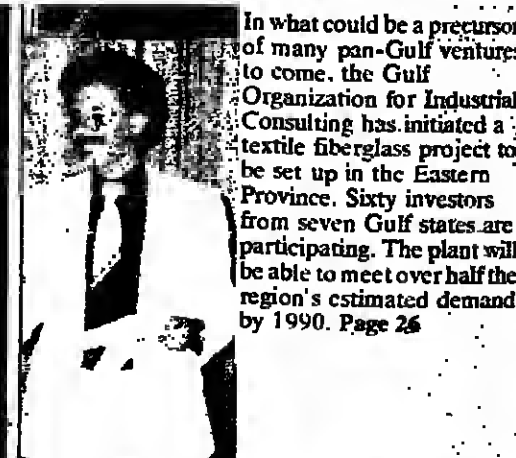
Read this week in saudi business



SAUDI BUSINESS

Read Saudi Business in its new format and cover and you'll feel that you are reading a prestigious magazine published in London, Paris or New York. Don't forget you have an appointment with Saudi Business every Saturday.

AVAILABLE IN ALL BOOKSTORES, KIOSKS AND NEWSPAPER STANDS.



In what could be a precursor of many pan-Gulf ventures to come, the Gulf Organization for Industrial Consulting has initiated a textile fiberglass project to be set up in the Eastern Province. Sixty investors from seven Gulf states are participating. The plant will be able to meet over half the region's estimated demand by 1990. Page 26

Most major issues on the agenda of the third Gulf Cooperation Council summit in Bahrain last week were deferred, but participants came away satisfied with the continuing momentum toward Gulf unity. The establishment of a \$ 2.1 billion investment fund was finalized. Page 7.

A Saudi Prince has teamed up with Reserve Mineral Corp. of Zambia in a \$ 10 million venture to exploit that country's emerald riches. Plans include a possible cutting and polishing center in Jeddah. Page 23

OAS fails to agree on two main issues

WASHINGTON, Nov. 21 (AFP) — The 12th general assembly of the Organization of American States ended in Washington without an agreement on two main points — the conflicts in Central America and the proposals to reform the organization's structure in favor of Spanish-speaking countries.

On the first point, neither Nicaragua nor Honduras offered resolutions on their conflicting positions in Central America. Nicaragua, which has accused Honduras of supporting rebels based along the border between the two countries, believes its new position as a member of the United Nations Security Council will give it a better chance to press its claims in the U.N. than in the OAS. This position was stated by Nicaragua's Deputy Foreign Minister Victor Hugo Tinoco.

Meanwhile, Honduran Foreign Minister Edgardo Paz Barmine rejected any idea of a meeting with Nicaraguan officials to discuss the claims, which Honduras has denied.

On the second question, that of a reform of the OAS, most countries said they supported it. But divisions arose on the type of reform. Nicaragua implicitly sought the exclusion of the United States, while others, such as Peru and Colombia favored less radical measures on strengthening the Latin American ties within the OAS.

Among agreements that were reached, perhaps the most controversial was the call for a negotiated solution that would give Bolivia access to the Pacific Ocean. That issue, which has caused frictions between the two countries for years, provoked a Chilean walkout late Friday as it neared a vote. Bolivia's coast was lost to Chile in the Pacific war of 1879.

Another divisive resolution was a human

rights provision asking that cases of missing persons be investigated. The resolution did not name specific countries, and some members called it too vague and general. Venezuela, for example, said human rights questions should be treated "in a frank and open way." "Friendship should not mean compromise with mistakes," a Venezuelan representative said.

The Falklands question, which may have sparked the Latin American movement away from the United States — which backed Britain against Argentina — was also the subject of a resolution. The OAS voted in favor of resumed discussions on the islands' sovereignty, in a measure that received U.S. backing. There was no opposition to the move, and only seven English-speaking Caribbean countries abstained.

The OAS also agreed on resolutions expressing regret over restrictive U.S. import measures on some Latin American products, notably in textiles. That vote was part of a discussion on the economic crisis, described by participants as the worst the Western hemisphere has experienced in 50 years.

Another resolution demanded that the United States lift an embargo on tuna imports from Ecuador, Mexico and Peru. The next general assembly of the OAS was set for next November in Washington. That decision, reached to save money, broke a tradition under which OAS general assemblies alternate each year between Latin American countries and the headquarters here.

19 states compete for Emmy prizes

NEW YORK, Nov. 21 (R) — Television programs ranging from a Japanese documentary about a set of quintuplets to an Australian show about fashions will vie for the 10th annual International Emmy Awards Monday.

Programs from 19 countries are competing for the International Emmys, the television equivalent of the cinema industry's Oscars. They will be presented to winners in documentary, drama, performing arts, and popular arts categories.

The television industry will also present its 1982 founder's award to American actor Michael Landon, best known for his 14 years on bonanza, the family saga set in the early American west.

He will be honored for "crossing cultural boundaries through the television medium." Raymond Timothy, president of the National Academy of Television Arts and Sciences, said, "The other individual award — for significant personal executive achievement — will go to Akio Morita, co-founder of the Sony Corporation."



OPEN ARMS: Queen Elizabeth II gestures with open arms in the Buckingham Palace grounds, London, recently as Prince Claus (left) and Queen Beatrix of the Netherlands and the Duke of Edinburgh look on during an exchange of gifts between the royal members.

Francoist party dissolved

MAJORIO, Nov. 21 (AP) — The ultraright-wing political party Fuerza Nueva (New force), formed to keep alive the memory of Gen. Francisco Franco, was dissolved after its poor showing in last month's general elections.

The party's leader, Blas Pinar, said Sunday that Fuerza Nueva was dissolved but the group "will continue as an ideology movement." Pinar, which formed the party with groups of Francoists after Franco's death seven years ago, said the party "was completely alone" in the Oct. 28 elections.

He added that the party, which always opposed abortion and divorce, "was abandoned by the Catholic Church."

Pinar added that Fuerza Nueva had also been abandoned by the armed forces, the industrialists, institutions and others which

backed the popular alliance.

Fuerza Nueva lost its only seat in the lower house of parliament in last month's elections when the Socialist Workers Party under premier-elect Felipe Gonzalez won an absolute majority with 202 seats in the 350-seat congress of deputies which guaranteed them control over the four-year legislature for the first time in Spanish history.

Pinar, a Madrid notary public, won Fuerza Nueva's only seat in 1979 parliamentary elections. Popular alliance, headed by Franco's former Information and Tourism Minister, Manuel Fraga, became the principal opposition party with 106 seats.

Meanwhile, an estimated 3,000 persons attended a mass to commemorate the seventh anniversary of the death of Franco Saturday in northwest of Madrid.

Mitterrand's 1-week trip to boost 3rd World ties

PARIS Nov. 21 (AFP) — President Francis Mitterrand leaves Wednesday for a one-week trip to Egypt and India which will reaffirm France's traditional ties with the Third World. He would carry "a message of heart and reason" in underlining two of France's major foreign policy concerns: peace in the Middle East and support for the independence of nonaligned Third World countries, presidential spokesman Michel Vauzelle said.

According to observers here, France recognized the key roles Egypt and India play in their respective zones of influence, their diplomatic positions, and their potential as two of the major industrial nations south of the Mediterranean.

In Egypt from next Wednesday to Saturday, Mitterrand, who attended the Cairo funeral of the late President Anwar Sadat 13 months ago, would be making one of his key visits since being elected in May last year, officials said.

Mitterrand and Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak share near-identical stands on peace in the Middle East, midway between the American and Arab positions. Paris and Cairo jointly sponsored a resolution in the United Nations Security Council calling for mutual recognition between the Palestine Liberation Organization and Israel, and reaffirming the right of existence of all nations in the region and the "legitimate rights" of the

Palestinian people.

Mitterrand and Mubarak took similar positions regarding last September's peace proposals at the Arab summit in Morocco. And U.S. President Ronald Reagan's peace offensive, with Mubarak tilting toward the American position.

Regarding India, officials here emphasize a special relationship between Paris and New Delhi, which share a preoccupation with their independence and have many converging economic interests. Although France is not a nonaligned nation like India, it insists on maintaining its liberty of choice and decision as a member of the Western alliance, as the recent problem with Washington over U.S. trade sanctions against the Soviet Union demonstrated.

France's relation with India is one of the three pillars of its Third World diplomatic policy, the other two being Mexico and Algeria. With these countries, France shares not only common political views regarding the East-West conflict but also many economic interests.

India recently signed a contract to buy 40 French Mirage 2000 fighter bombers with the possibility of producing more than 100 under license, and is negotiating to buy French uranium for its nuclear reactor at Tarapur.

France also has signed an accord to build two telephone exchanges in India, seen here as symbolizing North-South cooperation.

W. German liberals still split

BONN, Nov. 21 (AP) — West Germany's small liberal Free Democrat Party showed itself still bitterly divided by its switch from former Chancellor Helmut Schmidt to the conservatives of Chancellor Helmut Kohl at a session of state party caucus Saturday.

In Hesse, where the free Democrats recorded their worst vote ever, just 3.1 percent, in state elections nine days after they deserted Schmidt Sept. 17, the state party elected new leader Wolfgang Gerhardt, a lawyer who supports the switch to Kohl.

But Gerhardt's election was clouded by the dramatic resignation from the party Friday of Andreas von Schoeler, a state minister. Gerhardt had hoped to unite the party by naming Von Schoeler as his deputy.

In Schleswig-Holstein, a state party caucus decided to go for coalition with Schmidt's Social Democratic Party after state elections next spring. The congress also heard that 300 of the 4,700 members in the state had left the party in protest at the switch to the conservatives.

But in the Rhineland-Palatinate, the party voted for a coalition with conservatives mirroring that in Bonn.

Some Democrats in Hamburg, where voters go to the polls Dec. 19 after electing a parliament in state polls last June, also voted

for a coalition with the Christian Democrats. At the West Berlin congress, leftist rebels opposing the new Bonn government alliance held a separate meeting and they may form a new party at another meeting in Bonn at the end of this month.

Last week, Social Democrat Party leader made an offer to leftist Liberals to join his party before early national elections next March. The standing of the Free Democrats is vital to Kohl's efforts to maintain his new coalition after the March elections.

If the small Liberal Party fails to cross the five percent vote for parliamentary representation in West Germany, Kohl will be left either without a majority in the Bonn parliament or with an absolute conservative majority that would strengthen the position of his conservative Bavarian rival Franz-Josef Strauss.

Strauss is head of the Christian Social Union, sister party to Kohl's Christian Democratic Union. Sources in the leadership of the Bavarian party told the Associated Press in Munich Saturday, Strauss, who is currently state premier and does not sit in the Bundestag, the lower house of the Bonn parliament, would aim for a parliamentary seat in the March elections.

SAUDI COVER FACTORY FOR PROFILED STEEL AND ALUMINIUM SHEETS

Strong. Durable. Corrosion resistant. Fast colours. Ultra-violet radiation resistant. Gloss retaining. It all adds up to a solid long-term investment.

Our capacity is enough to meet any demand and we welcome our customers to consult us free of charge.

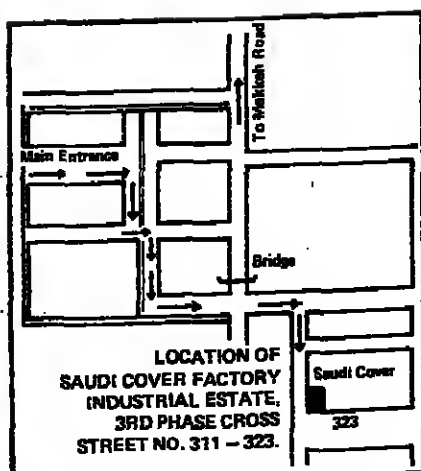
Our prices are competitive to international prices all over the world. Our raw material are from the best international well known sources:

DOBEL STEEL OF SWEDEN
KORRUGAL ALUMINIUM OF SWEDEN



SAUDI COVER FACTORY

P.O. Box: 4922, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Tel: 631-2802, 637-4050,
Commercial Register No. 27195. Telex: 404251 SCF.
Khamis Mushait: Burghan — Phone: (07) 223-7245.
Riyadh: Faghiha Est. Phone No. 464-4480 — 465-6893.



BAKHEET-Supplying engineering at its finest

BAKHEET — now a famous name in the line of Heavy duty machineries, came into existence 20 years ago. Being equipped with complete data of the products, market reports; its trend and demand Bakheet is in a better position to have the finest and well-known equipment with many uncomparable qualities like:

- Durability
- High Efficiency
- Long Life Hydraulic Equipment
- Easy Inspection
- Superior Stability
- Dual Disc Brakes
- Easy Lubrication
- Safety Devices

The above qualities of our machineries will certainly save you a lot of money and time. It is an acknowledged fact that our equipments need less service and enjoy a longer life.



BAKHEET
EST. FOR MACHINERY
has the kind of equipment you need.

JEDDAH, Medina Road Kilo 5, P.D. Box 6101, Tel: 665-2138 / 660-0494, Telex: 401807 BAKHEET SJ
Branches: RIYADH: Tel: 491-2451, MEDINA: Tel: 822-4965, DAMMAM: Tel: 842-3887 / 832-2327.

For peace and progress

U.S. call to shun protectionism

WASHINGTON, Nov. 21 (AP) — President Ronald Reagan called on America's trading partners to work for open markets and reject protectionist policies that insulate their countries from world competition.

"Free trade serves the cause of economic progress and it serves the cause of world peace," the U.S. president said in his weekly radio broadcast to the nation. "When governments get too involved in trade, economic costs increase and political disputes multiply. Peace is threatened."

Reagan's address came four days in advance of a meeting of free-world trading ministers in Geneva, Switzerland.

Declaring that the international trading system is at a crossroads, Reagan said, "either free-world countries go forward and sustain the drive toward more open markets or they risk sliding back toward the mistakes of the past and succumbing to the evils of more and more government intervention, and this is really no choice at all."

He said the United States "will reject protectionist and defeatist proposals" and "will set new goals and lay out a program for limiting government intervention in world markets." "We will lead with a clear sense of our own commercial interests and a quiet determination to defend these interests," said Reagan.

"Let no one misunderstand us, he added. "We're generous in our goals and we intend to use our full power to achieve these goals. We seek to plug the holes in the boat of free markets and free trade and get it moving again in the direction of prosperity," Reagan said. "And no one should mistake our determination to use our full power and influence to prevent others from destroying the boat and sinking us all."

Reagan said the world is in the grip of the longest recession since World War II. "We are reminding the world that, yes, we all have

serious problems," said Reagan. "But our economic system based on individual freedom, private initiative and free trade has produced more human progress than any other in history."

In his Call for "free and fair trade," the president did not note that his administration has negotiated some trade agreements which economists would say are trade barriers, notably the 1981 agreement with Japan by which that country promised to hold its auto shipments to the United States to 1.68 million cars a year for two years.

In October, the administration reached an agreement with European steelmakers by

which shipment of some products to the United States will be curtailed. On Tuesday, Reagan said he might impose measures to protect the U.S. specialty steel industry. In both steel cases, the administration argues that European governments have been unfairly subsidizing exports.

Noting that some Americans seek barriers against imports to protect U.S. jobs, Reagan said "there are some who seem to believe that we should run up the American flag in defense of our markets. They would embrace protectionism again to home markets from world competition."

U.K.'s merchant fleet hard hit

LONDON, Nov. 21 (R) — Britain's merchant navy, which fulfilled its role in the Falkland Islands campaign relatively unscathed, is being savaged by a severe recession in the world shipping industry.

So great is the toll in the number of ships being scrapped or sold that there are fears that Britain, traditionally one of the world's great trading nations, may soon cease to be a major maritime power.

As many ships are now being lost to the recession each week as were sunk by Argentina during the 10-week battle for Britain's South Atlantic colony, industry sources say.

At the height of the battle for the Falklands, seized by Argentina last April, over 50 merchant ships were employed as troopships floating hospitals and even minesweepers.

But if the recession continues to take its toll at the present rate, shipowners say future governments could have difficulty in gathering together a sufficient quantity of suitable ships to mount such a campaign again. "It is not just numbers. It is a question of having the right type of ships available," a spokes-

man for the owners organization, the General Council of British Shipping, said.

From a peak of 1,614 ships amounting to 50 million deadweight tons (dwt) in 1975, the fleet has shrunk to 919 vessels and total tonnage of 27 million. And the losses are continuing at the rate of two ships a week.

The slowdown in industrial activity caused by the world recession together with the more efficient use of coal has led to drop of 50 percent the amount of oil carried on the high seas compared with the mid-1970s. The result is a vast oversupply of oil tankers on the world shipping market.

Britain's tanker fleet has fallen to 18 million dwt from 30 million in 1975 and British Petroleum, the world's sixth largest oil company, announced last month it intended to sell or scrap about one-third of its fleet, because of falling oil demand.

The story has been the same in the dry bulk cargo market, which covers non-oil traffic. The industrial recession has slashed world demand for steel, and this in turn has reduced consumption of commodities used in steel-making, such as coal.

France okays steps to limit expenditure

PARIS, Nov. 21 (R) — France's Socialist dominated national assembly approved government proposals aimed at holding down 1983 expenditure as part of the country's austerity drive.

The proposals allow for government expenditure next year of 881 billion francs (\$120 billion), a rise of 11.8 percent over the 1982 target, and for a 1983 budget deficit of 118 billion francs (\$16 billion).

Budget Minister Laurent Fabius has said such a deficit would be under three percent of gross domestic product and consistent with the Socialist government's aims of limiting public expenditure.

The proposals will now be considered by the Conservative Senate (upper house) and if amended will again be debated by the assembly, a finance ministry official said.

Gulf team in Taipei

TAIPEI, Nov. 21 (CNA) — A group of six importers from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Iraq and Egypt arrived in Taipei recently to purchase locally-made auto parts.

In the past four years, a local agent for those importers said, the importers from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Egypt, Arabia have bought \$12 million worth of auto parts from this country.

Hopes for Asia-Pacific region

Korea excels in forestation

BANGKOK, Nov. 21 (Depthnews) — Although the overall record of reforestation in the Asia-Pacific region is dismal, several success stories in Korea, Philippines, India and Communist China have kindled new hope among foresters and government planners.

The reason is not hard to find. Many of the projects feature innovative approaches that may find wide use elsewhere in the world, particularly in developing nations. In reforestation, South Korea has emerged as the model. Within ten years, the face of the Korean countryside has been transformed.

As recently as 1970, South Korea was a barren, denuded country plagued by soil erosion. Its hillsides were eroded, and the land had lost most of its water retention capacity. But as of 1977, some 643,000 hectares — roughly half the area in rice — had been planted with fast growing trees.

The success is due primarily to the organization of federally linked Village forestry associations and the direct participation by villagers in reforestation efforts. Through the association composed of representative of each of its households, each participating village plants, tends and harvests the woodlots without pay.

Another reforestation success story is beginning to take shape in the Philippines. Throughout the past years, the country's forest areas have suffered rapid depletion due to a number of exploitative practices. The most damaging were the uncontrolled timber

extraction and the widespread phenomenon of shifting cultivation.

To avert further degradation of forests, the government five years ago, launched a massive reforestation drive through PROFEM or the Program for Forest Ecosystem Management. Spearheaded by the ministry of natural resources, the program integrated all government agencies, the program integrated all government, private sector and citizenry efforts in a massive campaign to replenish, conserve, widely utilize and protect the country's forests.

The story of China's forestry success story in Gujarat in western India also bears telling. Several years ago, the state forestry office began to see that existing forest reserves, however, skillfully managed, could not begin to satisfy the local firewood needs. In 1969, Gujarat launched a village woodlot development program, planting trees on roadside strips, irrigation canal banks and other state-owned land. The idea in each case was to let nearby community take responsibility for managing the woodlots.

The story of China's forests is also worth noting. Between 1949 and 1978, official figures show, China's forested areas expanded from 5 percent of the country to 12.7 percent. This upturn reflects the country's massive mobilization of labor during the off-season for reforestation and other efforts to reduce flooding and soil erosion.

Weekly commodities

Pound's plunge leads to metal prices firming

LONDON, Nov. 21 (AFP) — The further weakness of sterling, which at one point depreciated by more than three percent since last Friday, had generally firming effect in most commodity markets this week.

Notable exceptions were tin and nickel. But dealers reported that some operators were frightened of the volatile currency movements and had withdrawn temporarily from the markets to give things time settle down.

Tempering the rise in prices were comments that sterling's fall meant that lower British interest rates soon could be ruled out. At the same time there were indications of higher short-term interest rates in the United States.

Sharp erratic movements on world stock exchanges also tended to undermine confidence, as did problems in the steel industry. There were more layoffs in British steel plants, and more cut-backs are planned in the European Economic Community.

In base metals, lead struggled to recover from a 21-month low. Coffee remained a firm feature, moving to a new two and a half year high. Sugar was its highest for four months.

Gold: Firmer. Bullion prices moved

higher in unison with overseas markets, despite the dollar's early gains on foreign exchange markets. Trading remained in a narrow range throughout the week, with short-covering at lower levels and profit-taking at the top. But late buying developed as the dollar fell back.

Copper: Firmer. Last week's lower trend was quickly reversed on news that one of Zambia's major mines, Nkana (ex Rhokana), had stopped production because of an explosion in electrical apparatus. The sharp 20,775-ton rise in stocks to 197,000 tons, the highest in three and a half years, was believed to be the biggest-ever weekly rise.

Tin: Depressed. The tin council's buffer stock manager failed to support the markets until prices had fallen to their lowest for two months. There was more and more speculation that his funds could be starting to run out, but heavy selling was absorbed by the council at the lower levels. The Penang market remained unchanged.

Lead: Neglected. There was little interest in this market. Prices fell to their lowest since February last year, before they made a tentative recovery. The 875-ton fall in stocks to 123,125 tons made little impres-

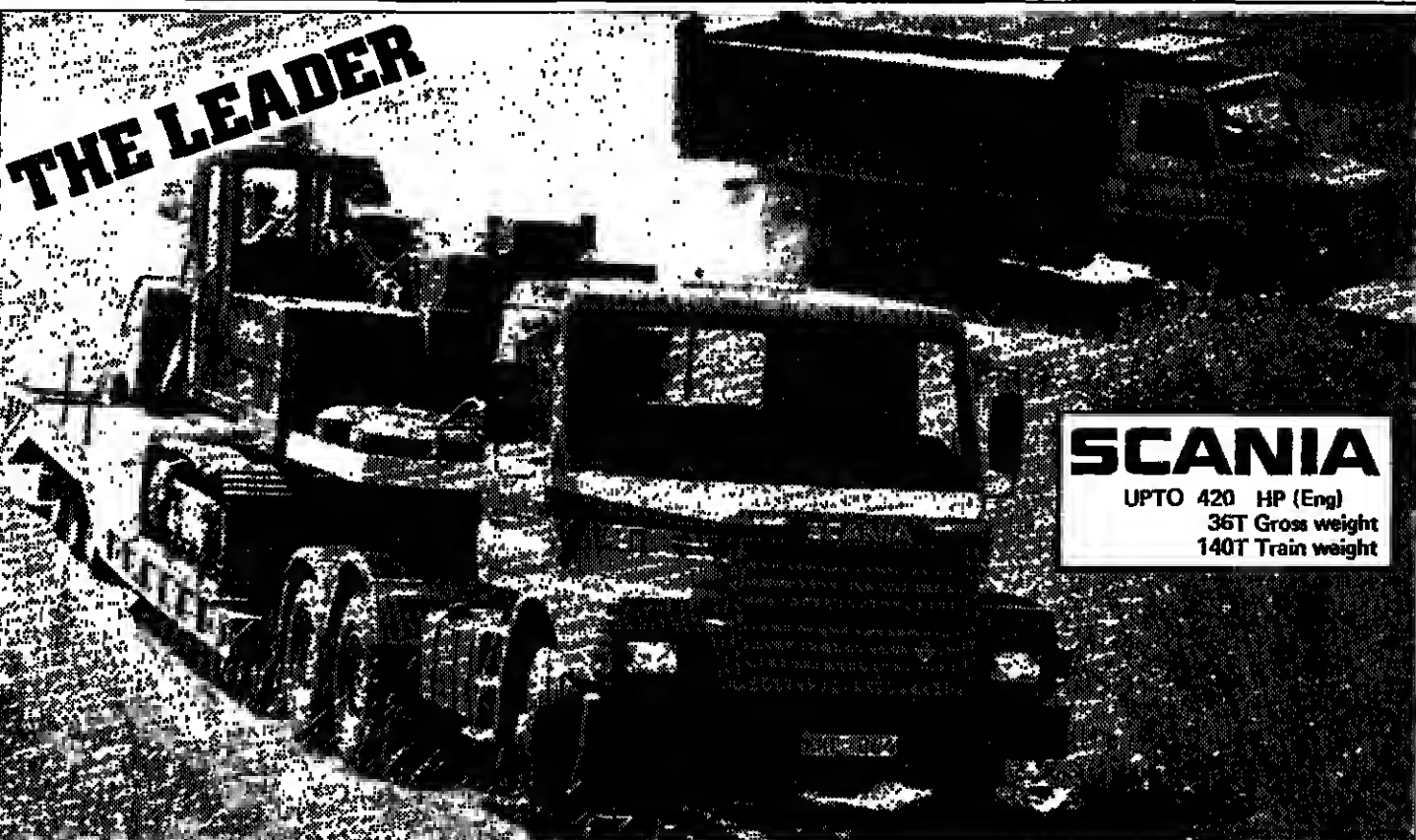
sion, but the improvement in zinc gave modest help.

Zinc: Irregular. Speculative selling developed quickly after the 11th successive weekly rise in stocks (up 1,325 tons to 95,125 tons — 50 percent more than in June). But prices rallied later because of sterling's fall.

Silver: Firmer. Recent losses were partially recovered as gold and New York went firmer. In addition there was a sharp 4,010,000-ounce drop in stocks to 32,680,000 ounces as shipments were made to the U.S. market.

Aluminium: Despite the big 4,050-ton rise in stocks to 221,000 tons, small gains accrued as heavy selling was absorbed. Sentiment was helped by currency factors. The market subsequently fluctuated within fairly narrow limits in good two-way trading. Merchants outside the London Metal Exchange quoted a slightly easier \$955/985 (against \$965/995) a metric ton.

Nickel: Dull. Trading interest died away, and prices drifted lower in the neglected conditions. Stocks continued to rise (up 450 tons to 3,726 tons). Merchants again quoted \$1.55/1.85 lb, the lowest since 1974.



ROLACO

TRADING & CONTRACTING

JEDDAH:

P.O. Box: 222,
Tel: 02-6820129,
Telex: 401029 ROLACO SJ.

RIYADH:

P.O. Box: 740,
Tel: 01-4917239,
Telex: 201380 ROLACO SJ.

DAMMAM:

P.O. Box: 4493,
Tel: 03-8263868,
Telex: 601800 ROLACO SJ.

YANBU:

P.O. Box: 579,
Tel: 04-3226716

Promotion of Local Industry
ARABVAN
National Contracting Co. Ltd.

Invites you to its
EXHIBITION

At
Abu Dhabi Sheraton Exhibition Park

From Nov. 27 to Dec. 3, 1982
Time: 10 a.m. - 2 p.m. & 5 p.m. - 9 p.m.

ARABVAN the Ideal Solution to All Your Accommodation Problems....

ASSOCIATED WITH HIGH QUALITY
ROBUST, BUILT TO LAST. 10 YEAR GUARANTEE
A PRODUCT 100% LOCALLY MADE
BETTER VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY
VIALE THROUGH THE TOUGHEST CONDITIONS
AVAILABLE FOR LEASE AND PURCHASE
NUMBER ONE IN THE MIDDLE EAST

For All ARABVAN Enquiries Come To The EXPERTS

National Contracting Co. Ltd.
P.O. Box 256 Abu Dhabi, U.A.E.
Telephone: 554050 - Telex: 22255 NALCOA EM ...

ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL
TRAINING AND
EDUCATION CENTRE

Management
Programmes

IN CONJUNCTION WITH -
MIDDLE EAST MANAGEMENT & RESEARCH
CENTRE

The Middle Eastern Arm
of Management Centre Europe/
American Management Association

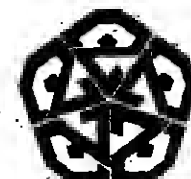
**THE FUNDAMENTALS OF
FINANCE AND ACCOUNTING
FOR NON-FINANCIAL
MANAGERS.**

- The course will take a detailed, in-depth look into seven basic areas of finance and accounting, which every manager ought to know;
- The basic language of accounting;
- How to use commonly accepted accounting principles when preparing your reports;
- How to spot the key points in a financial statement;
- How to really understand an annual report;
- Financial management;
- Cash forecasting;
- How to fit profit planning into your budgeting.

**PRINCIPLES OF
SUPERVISORY MANAGEMENT**

- For supervisors wanting to improve their capabilities and skills of managing people;
- Elements of management supervision;
- Assigning responsibilities;
- Organizing and group tasks;
- Maintaining accountability;
- Coordinating;
- Delegating;
- Standards of performance and appraisal;
- Communication;
- Principles of motivation;
- Decision-making.

FOR FURTHER DETAILS, PLEASE SEND YOUR BUSINESS CARD OR WRITE TO:-
THE TRAINING MANAGER, ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL CO. LTD.,
P.O. BOX 248, JEDDAH,
TELEPHONE: 6835873/4



To combat inflation

Fanfani, close aides view austerity steps

ROME, Nov. 21, (R) — Senate leader Amintore Fanfani Sunday debated with close aides the painful choice of austerity measures his formative government will have to adopt in the fight against inflation and runaway public spending.

Devaluation of the lira in order to curb imports and make Italian goods more competitive abroad is one possibility. Italian newspapers reported Sunday following another intensive round of meetings in the senate leader's office.

Although Socialist participation in Italy's 43rd postwar government alongside the Christian Democrats now seems certain, Fanfani has run into unforeseen difficulties about the economic austerity package. Political sources said.

The veteran politician, preparing for his fifth stint as prime minister, Saturday night studied with his party leader Ciriaco De Mita a bleak picture of the Italian economy presented the previous day by Bank of Italy Governor Carlo Ciampi.

Several members of the private employers' federation, Confindustria, are demanding devaluation to help reduce the country's

chronic trade deficit through improved exports.

A freeze of prices and wages might now win the support of Socialists as well as Christian Democrats in view of the deteriorating rate of inflation and of its main cause, public spending, political sources said.

Latest official figures put the increase in consumer prices at an annual 17.2 percent, the highest of any major Western industrial nation.

The Christian Democratic Party doctrine is to attack the problem by reducing the cost of labor and by slashing at least 15,000 billion lira (\$10 billion) a year from government expenditure, which is running at 70,000 billion (\$45 billion) so far this year.

Fanfani's two-year discussion with De Mita caused some newspapers to speculate that the senate leader might be trying to accommodate the rival Socialist view — that workers should not bear the full brunt of economic hardship.

Socialist Party leader Bettino Craxi said he felt positive about the formative government after meeting Fanfani Saturday and made no mention of the initial Socialist demand for an early general election.

French poses threat to EEC

BRUSSELS, Nov. 21 (AFP) — Trade ministers of the 10 European Economic Community (EEC) countries expect a difficult meeting here Monday following France's warning that it will take an outspoken line on GATT ministerial talks opening in Geneva on Wednesday.

French External Trade Minister Michel Jobert said in an AFP interview in Paris this weekend France could not accept the way the EEC commission had failed to respect its mandate in preparatory talks for the GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) meeting.

France has warned the other nine EEC countries it intends to launch "a very strong reaction" Monday and another clash is possible.

ible over its particularly tough line against textile imports from Hong Kong, South Korea and Macao.

Talks with Hong Kong, which supplies 20 percent of made-up clothes imported by the EEC from cheap producer countries, are almost deadlocked.

EEC ministers Monday must decide whether to make additional concessions to Southeast Asia textile countries which are still refusing to renew their bilateral agreements with the EEC for 1983 to 1986.

On the GATT talks, community sources here have indicated that a draft final statement prepared for the GATT ministerial meeting falls short of the joint position which the EEC commission was mandated to press.



LARGEST TELEX EXCHANGE: This computer-controlled international telex exchange — the largest in the world — transmits messages between the United Kingdom's 90,000 telex customers and more than a million users in 170 other countries. It will provide a 30 percent increase in overseas telex capacity and is designed to ultimately handle a peak rate of 100 calls a second.

Despite economic setback

Thatcher still holds the edge

LONDON, Nov. 21 (AP) — On the election trial in 1979, Margaret Thatcher waved two shopping baskets, one full and one half-empty, to demonstrate to voters how much less their money bought after five years of socialism.

Since then, the Conservative Party leader who became Britain's first woman prime minister has pursued her good housekeeping style of economics with a doggedness that has cut inflation to 6.8 percent, its lowest here in 10 years.

Her critics charge that the price of Thatcherism has been lengthening dole lines and slumping industrial output in an economy hit by world recession and squeezed further by her tight money policies.

Polls, however, show that voters would put Mrs. Thatcher back for another five-year term if she stood for election now — despite record post-1930s unemployment of 13.3 million or 13.8 percent. It was 1.3 million when she took office.

Her electoral support confounds the traditional unpopularity of British administrations past, mid-term, and reflects both hope and

hopelessness. There are those who believe Thatcherism, however, painful, is gradually turning around the economy after generations of profligacy, and who want her to have a second term to finish the job.

But others are simply resigned to her often repeated assertion: "There is no alternative." "So it hurts. But I think you've got to swallow the medicine. I'll vote Tory again," says Birmingham Secretary Ineke Nesbitt, 42, whose husband has been laid off for two years in an area where unemployment has tripled by 18 percent since the last election.

Mrs. Thatcher retorts: "There is no future in returning to when the government's reputation abroad was that of a spendthrift and supplicant."

This dialogue is getting shriller with an election perhaps a year away. The "monetarist" experiment itself shows mixed results. It is 3½ years since she caught the public imagination by offering lower taxes, freer rein for private enterprise, labor union curbs, lower inflation and state spending.

Financial Roundup

Riyal rates remain stable

By J. R. Hammond

JEDDAH, Nov. 21 — The closure of the European markets Sunday ensured that local trading remained on a quiet basis, with few deals of importance being carried out. Activity was concentrated in the short-term and overnight markets with Jeddah based banks covering for the short position in their cash flows. Riyal deposit rates were generally mixed and with "nothing exciting" to report, most dealers left for home early. The short-dated funds were traded slightly higher at 8½ - 9½ percent for the week-fixed, but most business was carried out in the overnight market which traded at the 8½ percent levels.

In the fixed tenors the one-month JIBOR was quoted at 8½ - 9½ percent while the one-year deposit was quoted at 9½ - 10½ percent. The small rise of ¼ percent in the one-year rate was merely due to Bahrain banks quoting "wide" and not due to any transactions in that period.

In the local exchanges, spot riyal dollar rates opened at a cautious 3.4403-08 but closed at a lower price of 3.4400-08 in thin and dull business. Most transactions were commercial demand originated but there was a brief interest shown out of the Bahrain OBC's who were open Sunday. Most institution prepared to watch and see what happens on the markets Monday, after the dollar's mixed Friday night closing levels.

Turkey faces gloomy outlook

ANKARA, Nov. 21 (AFP) — The Turkish economy faces critical times this winter despite an improved trade balance, economic sources here have forecast, while blaming the slump in the Middle East oil market.

Official sources announced recently that Turkey's exports in the first nine months of this year totaled \$3.8 billion, representing an increase of 26.9 percent on the same period last year. Imports decreased by 4.8 percent, totaling \$6.2 billion over the same period.

But the outlook is gloomy according to economic analysts here who all agree that the country will soon face a bottleneck in exports after a boom lasting two years.

Countries like Iran, Iraq and Libya, which take the largest share of Turkey's exports, will no longer be attractive markets for Turkish exports because they all offer crude oil in return.

All the oil producing countries in the region are facing difficulties because of stagnation and recession in their own economies.

Faced with an over-abundance of offers of

crude oil and petrodollars from its neighbors, Turkey is now trying to switch its trade toward new markets. Limited refining capacity and the difficulty of selling the oil it holds, has also forced Turkey to change tactics.

Turkey recently reportedly canceled its trade agreement with Iran based on reciprocity to be replaced with trade in hard currency, although this has not been officially announced yet.

Turkey, which has long imported raw fertilizers from Jordan, has switched to Tunis and Egypt, thus reducing its exports of food to Jordan, but increasing exports to the new markets... exports to Tunis this year have risen by 14½ percent.

There are other gloomy business factors. Export credits have become less attractive. The relatively low cost of export credits resulting from Turkey's adoption of the austerity program backed by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) had been an important incentive in boosting exports.

UNESCO talks begin tomorrow

PARIS, Nov. 21 (AFP) — An ambitious five-year plan to reduce inequalities between developing and industrialized nations — a chronic grievance of Third World states — will be submitted to UNESCO members and interested observers at an extraordinary meeting of the world body opening here Tuesday.

Taking part are more than 2,500 delegates from the organization's 158 member countries plus observers from eight other non-member countries and territories, representatives of the Palestinian Liberation Organization, African nationalist movements and other international bodies.

The meeting, scheduled to last until Dec. 3, is the fourth extraordinary session of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization general conference.

Its purpose is to put into practice three-yearly budget guidelines drawn up by the United Nations for its specialized agencies and to adopt what will be UNESCO's second medium-term plan of action covering the period 1984-1989.

Although the plan in draft form was adopted by the 45-member executive council last October, certain outstanding issues, relating to information and news handling, human rights and the plan's financing could provoke some heated discussion this week.

UNESCO Director-General Amadou

Mahtar Mbow, under whom UNESCO has often been accused of serving pariah interests rather than the general good, defended the search for a new order in the handling of information.

He said the new order in no way implied that the media were "subjected to public authority, to the exclusive interests of private business or to transnational firms."

U.S. budget deficit in '84 seen at \$185b

WASHINGTON, Nov. 21 (R) — President Ronald Reagan, who once promised a balanced federal budget in 1984, now faces a record deficit for that year of more than \$185 billion, the Washington Post has said.

Reagan's budget director, David Stockman, told a private cabinet meeting that without major new spending cuts or tax increases the deficit could be between \$185 and \$195 billion, the Post said.

Stockman could not be reached immediately for comment on the report, which was in line with some congressional estimates. The president has been having a series of meetings with cabinet officers and aides on the budget for the government accounting year 1984, which starts next October. He will submit the budget to Congress for consideration in January.

RESERVED FOR YOU

YOUR NAME will be placed on a world-famed International Career Kit which will be mailed to you absolutely FREE without obligation, now or ever. Through your Career Kit, you'll learn how to use spare-time hours for the education and training you need to be successful in your selected career.

HERE'S HOW TO CLAIM YOUR CAREER KIT:

Mark the coupon below by placing an X in front of the career in which you want to succeed. Add your name and address. Then, clip the coupon and mail it to ICS/NACS International. In a short time you'll receive your Career Kit... one that's reserved for YOU. Review it! Read it! Study it! Then, take action: Keep your present job, put to use spare-time hours to earn the education and training for a successful career. Join the millions of other students who earned success the ICS/NACS Way.

MAIL this coupon today... START your future tomorrow!

CLIP HERE



NORTH AMERICAN CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS
INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS

Mail to: ICS/NACS PO Box 1900
Scranton, Pa. 18501 U.S.A.

Mark X in front of the ONE career for you!

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS | <input type="checkbox"/> AUTO/DESEL | <input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION | <input type="checkbox"/> POLICE SCIENCE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ACCOUNTING | <input type="checkbox"/> HIGH SCHOOL | <input type="checkbox"/> TRAVEL | <input type="checkbox"/> JEWELRY DESIGN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING | <input type="checkbox"/> FASHION MERCH. | <input type="checkbox"/> MOTORCYCLE REP. | <input type="checkbox"/> HOTEL/RESTAURANT |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE | <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. COLLEGE DEC. | <input type="checkbox"/> VAN CUSTOMIZING | <input type="checkbox"/> MANAGEMENT |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING TRADES | <input type="checkbox"/> ANIMAL SCIENCE | <input type="checkbox"/> MED. OFFICE ASST. | <input type="checkbox"/> INTERIOR DESIGN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> MACHINE SHOP | <input type="checkbox"/> MATHEMATICS | <input type="checkbox"/> TV/RADIO SERVICING | <input type="checkbox"/> AND DECORATION |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DRAFTING | <input type="checkbox"/> ART | <input type="checkbox"/> ELECTRONICS | |

NAME _____ AGE _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ COUNTRY _____

REQUIRED SALES MAN JEDDAH BASED FOR SCHOLL PRODUCTS

BATTERJEE NATIONAL PHARMACEUTICAL STORES AND PHARMACIES ARE DISTRIBUTORS FOR SCHOLL EXERCISE SANDALS AND FOOT CARE PRODUCTS THROUGHOUT SAUDI ARABIA.

TO FURTHER DEVELOP SALES IN JEDDAH AREA WE REQUIRE AN EXPERIENCED

SALESMAN

WE ARE LOOKING FOR SALESMAN, WITH EXPERIENCE IN SELLING FAST MOVING CONSUMER GOODS TO PHARMACIES AND SUPERMARKETS.

APPLICANT SHOULD BE SELF ASSURED, AGED 25-40. HAVE PROVEN SALES SUCCESS, AND BE FLUENT IN ARABIC AND ENGLISH, GOOD SALARY AND COMMISSION TOGETHER WITH OTHER BENEFITS.

SUITABLY QUALIFIED APPLICANTS WITH TRANSFERABLE IQAMA SHOULD APPLY IN WRITING TO:

MR. C. PLATT, P.O. BOX: 5853,
JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA.

GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY ON BUICK AND PONTIAC



EXCITING SAVINGS: BIG DISCOUNTS ON SELECTED 1982 MODELS — BUICK PARK AVENUE BUICK LESABRE AND PONTIAC PARISIENNE.

EASY TERM PAYMENTS: SUITABLE INSTALMENT FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE. COME TODAY AND SAVE WITH AL JOMAIH.

HURRY! DO NOT MISS THIS GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY.



THE NEW AMERICANS FROM GENERAL MOTORS



Abdulaziz & Mohammed A. Al-Jomaih Co.

Sales Yard Port Road Dammam, Tel. 8574436-8572424
Showroom: King Khaled St., Tel. 8343424



FOR SALE CIVIL ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT (SECOND HAND)

Including:—

- Concrete Batching and Mixing Plant. (120 m. p/hour).
- Motor Graders Fiat Allis 200 G — with many spares.
- Mining and Electrical Equipment.

CONTACT:

MESSRS REVIS/ZAFAR,
G.T.M. INTERNATIONAL, JEDDAH.
TELEPHONE: 660-4675, 669-2563.

PASSPORTS LOST

T.E.C.N.I.C. Consulting Engineers, Dammam, announces the loss of the following passports.

- 1— CLAUDIO CECCHINI, Italian Passport No. G 825012, issued at Italian Embassy in Jeddah, dated 27th Feb. 1982, lost on 16-11-1982.
- 2— MICHELE BIANCOLELLA, Italian Passport No. D 86967, issued at Rome, dated 28th October, 1977.

Finders are requested to call Tel. 8262001 / 8262374, or kindly deliver to Passport Dept., Dammam.

FLUID GUARANTEED WATER PROOFING WITH 3M SYSTEMS



PAY LESS FOR A BETTER TECHNOLOGY
USE OUR EXPERT KNOWLEDGE TO INSTALL WATER PROOFING SYSTEMS



FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT: MR. SALEEM JA'AFREH
TEL: 476-9905 / 476-0439 OR WRITE TO: AL-AMEEL CONTRACTING
P.O. BOX: 2677, RIYADH, TLX: 200124

OCE FOR COPY QUALITY AND CONVENIENCE

OCE's reputation for quality and convenience is well known. No matter how intense your copying demands, OCE is the only company that can provide the quality and convenience you need.

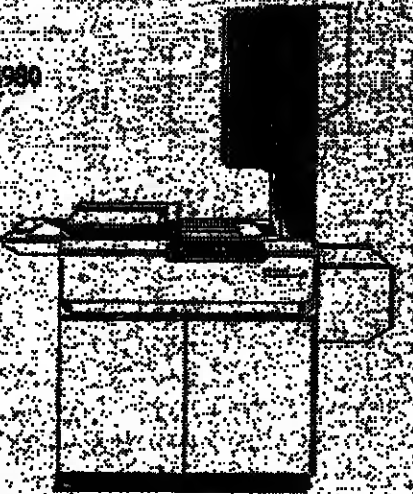
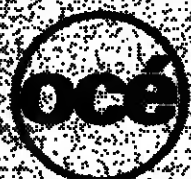
Top of our extensive range of products, the high volume, high productivity OCE 4000 also gives you fast copy cost with minimal operator involvement - wherever the machine.

Get the OCE approach to office efficiency. Contact: Aldo Tognoli, Riyadh 4774300 or Jeddah 6719670 or Tiba Dowry, Dammam 857711/857720.

AL-INTISSAD ESTABLISHMENT

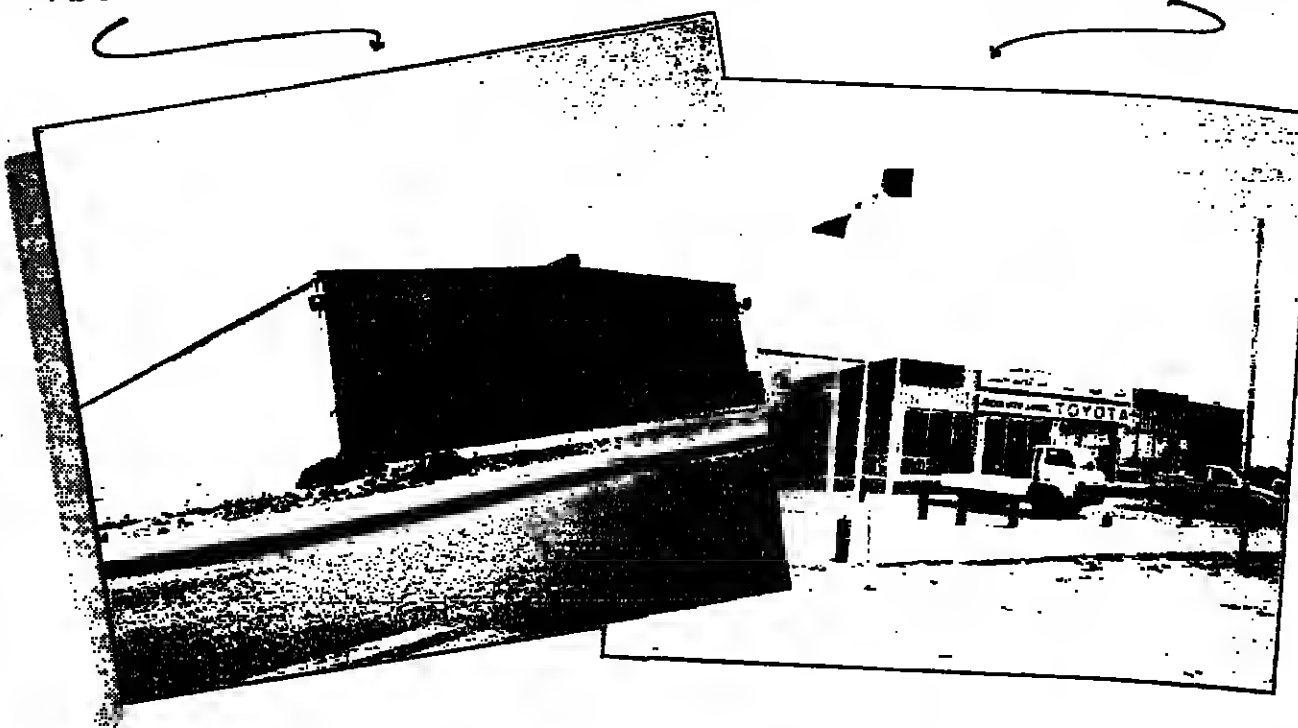
Machines Division

Riyadh: P.O. Box 16199, Tel: 476695, 4774300
Tel: 857711/857720
Jeddah: P.O. Box 2668
Tel: 6719670, 6719671
Dammam: P.O. Box 550, Dammam Airport
Tel: 857711/857720
Tel: 857711/857720



Warehouse in Jeddah

Auto Assembly in Al Khobar



ZAMIL-SOULE... EVERY PICTURE TELLS A SUCCESS STORY

Every steel building made by Zamil-Soule has been a success story because Zamil-Soule, the largest steel building manufacturer in Saudi Arabia, can provide low cost, quick delivered, pre-engineered steel buildings ideally suited for factories, warehouses, construction camps and other industrial and commercial uses.

Zamil-Soule steel buildings are computer designed and manufactured in our factory in Dammam using the latest technology and equipment and is the only manufacturer that provides total capability... from design and manufacture to erection. Contact our nearest offices in Dammam, Riyadh, Jeddah, Kuwait, London and Houston.



Pride in the past
Confidence in the future.

Zamil-Soulé Steel Buildings Company Limited

Head Office: Dammam Industrial Estate, P.O. Box 270, Dhahran Airport, Saudi Arabia. Telephone 8571840/8571291. Telex: 601414 BLDG SJ
Riyadh Office: Farazdag Street, P.O. Box 251, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Telephone 4764602/4764650. Telex: 200439 ZAMIL SJ
Jeddah Office: 2nd Floor Zazoug-Matbouly Building, Palestine And Madina Road P.O. Box 8076, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Telephone: 6600012/6693105 Telex: 400626 BLDG SJ
London Office: A.H. Al-Zamil & Sons (U.K.) Ltd., 363 Park West, Edgware Road, London W2, England. Telephone: 01-258 3887 Telex: 299067 SLAVE G
Houston Office: A.H. Al-Zamil Co. Inc., 2411 Fountainview, Suite 205, Houston, Texas 77057, U.S.A. Telephone: 713-977 2689. Telex: 795262 ZAMIL HOU
Korea Office: Al-Zamil Group of Companies Tawha Bldg., Suite 903, 194-27 Insa-Dong, Chongro-Ku, Seoul, Korea. Tel: 744-5887, 724-6081, 724-6589 Telex: K27397 ZAMIL SX

ZS82B

Gilbarco

THE INTERNATIONAL LEADER IN FUEL DISPENSING EQUIPMENT



ELECTRONIC DISPENSING SYSTEM

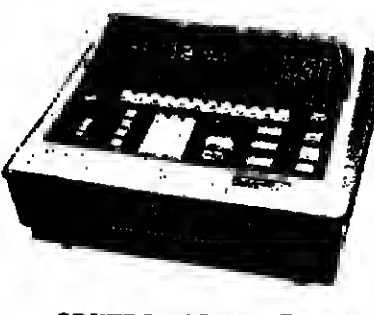
Electronic Dispensing Systems for:

Station Operation, Station Data, Station Management, Better Station Control.

Volume or Cash Preset, Two-Level Pricing, Buffer Memory, Station Totals, Shift Totals, Central Price Setting, Prepay-Post Pay, Cash or Credit, and more.

Mechanical Dispensing Equipment:

Dispensers, Suction Pumps, Submerged Pumps, Fiber Glass Piping Specially for Gasoline.



CONTROL CONSOLE



PUMPS AND DISPENSERS

Why Buy Piecemeal... S.E.E. Has Got It All.

SERVICE EQUIPMENT EST.

The Equipment Specialists - Full line - Kingdomwide

JEDDAH, East of Old Airport, Tel: 680-3000, P.O. Box 213, Tlx: 403541 SEEE SJ
RIYADH, Industrial Area, Kharj Road, Tel: 446-1803, P.O. Box 20476.

QUALITY • SERVICE • TRAINING • INSTALLATIONS • WARRANTY



WE
REACH OVER
70,000
EVERY DAY
(READERSHIP)

arab news
SAUDI / ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

Please enter my subscription to:

☐ Arab News (daily) SR 700
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES

Please send your payment to:

SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, P.O. Box: 4556

Phone: 6534239, 6534743

Tlx: 401570 ARANEW SJ.

☐ Payment enclosed

Name _____

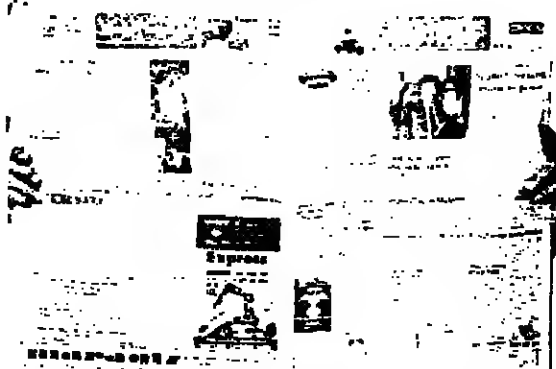
Company _____

Telephone _____

Address _____

Please allow 2-3 weeks for delivery of your first issue.
Rates include airmail postage from Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

YOU CAN TOO...



Petrol Engine

DAIHATSU DELTA TRUCK

A Powerful Engine

The DELTA... Designed First And Foremost As Efficient Transportation...
With Careful Attention Given to Safety, Full Accommodation And Operation Ease!

Spaciously Comfortable Cab, Completely Functional,
Easy-to-use Instrument Panel.

MODEL 1983



Cargo Bed available in two sizes 3 meters or 4.3 meters

HAMAD AL-NASER AL-HATLANI & BROS



JEDDAH: Tel. 6870103 - 6871365 RIYADH: 4768924 - 4780582
DAMMAM: Tel. 6571145 - 8578381

While Iraqis impress

Kuwait struggles to find its touch

By John Crasto
Special to Arab News

NEW DELHI, Nov. 21 — Kuwait's supporters danced, they sang lustily and beat the drums in a frenzy. But deep down they were not so happy. Their prolonged gaiety was only a show of a bold front. Their team disappointed in Asian Games soccer Sunday. The 3-1 victory over underdog Nepal could not have produced any exhilaration.

The Kuwaitis have come here with a big reputation. You must have some class to make the World Cup finals. But their high stature came down a few rungs. Prodigality was so prominent in their play — their defense too was made to look vulnerable by the tearing breakaways by the game of Nepal.

The men from the mountain Kingdom, bordering India, do not have any outstanding soccer caliber. But they were fighters. And their goalkeeper Rantian Bist was agile and courageous. He brought off some miraculous saves. But more often the Kuwaiti marksmanship was inaccurate.

The Middle East men were superior no doubt. But you could sense the anxiety as they strived so much to not find the goal. Abdullah Blooshy, Moayed and Youseff Snayed peppered the rival goal so often. Their midfield maneuvering was good. What counts though is the goals which just did not materialize.

Wisely they switched tactics after the interval. It paid dividends. Abdullah Blooshy had a shy at goal from afar. The ball went to the left of the goalkeeper and into the net. For once Bist was hopelessly beaten. That goal brought relief. It spurred better effort from the Kuwaiti attack which was now menacing.

Twenty minutes later Abdul Aziz Anbary centered from the left and Youseff headed home. Four minutes from the end Ambar Saeed came up with another spectacular long range shot which went in. Kuwait were happy now. But Nepal had the last say. Off one sparkling run down the right flank Gale streaked into the circle. His angular shot beat goalkeeper Jassem Bahman. That was cold water for Kuwait. To the end they were vulnerable.

That would describe Iraq adequately. They revealed ample skill, they had power. But they were the precipitous sort ready to sacrifice ball possession for cracks at goal. That could have made them vulnerable against better opposition. But Burma was weak, small-made and wary of tackles. They folded

up passively. Iraq are the joint champions. They are formidable by any standards. Natio Awne is a wily withdrawn forward with lightning in his boots. Tall Hares Hassan is no mean forger too. And Ahmed Mahmoud's centers could be any strikers delight. More than that, even the defenders could strike. Karim Alawi's



Hanif Khan...wily forward



Hassan Sardar...slams in four

Pakistanis strike hard

By our Special Correspondent

NEW DELHI, Nov. 21 — Pakistan's tremendous striking power was underlined Sunday. Hassan Sardar was the sharp weapon piercing China's defense on four occasions. A 6-0 win was the final outcome in the Pool 'A' Asian Games hockey encounter.

Pakistan are the reigning champions. They have won the title on five occasions. Only once did India emerge supreme. On Pakistan's current form they are favorites. Their attack is fabulous. Samiullah and Hassan Sardar revealing rare brilliance. Hassan Sardar's four goals were beauties reflecting the skill and thrust of an opportunist.

Hanif Khan was the other sharp prong in the Pakistan attack. He got two goals. That he could slip through the maze of Chinese defenders was basically because of generally superior tactics. Pakistan attacked on a wide front. That was the correct approach with China deploying so much cover, so much of crowding. With Samiullah so brilliant, so fast the whole Chinese wall showed cracks. Hanif

Malaysia routed Bangladesh 7-0. Guaging their real strength was rather difficult because the opposition was weak. But the fact that goals came so freely for them indicates that they could pose problems for India whom they meet Monday. Malaysia has been seeking a breakthrough for long now. Colin Sta Maria, Christopher Nunis and Chiew Seng Tam are skilful forwards. Between them came all the goals. Seng Tam scoring two. Nunis and Sta Maria finishing with a brace each.

India are assured of the women's hockey gold. They routed Japan 3-0 in only their second match in the round robin. But the victory was vital, as Japan was the host country's main rival. Only a sensational upset could thwart India. But the caliber of the teams here is negligible. Only Malaysia could cause the improbable upset. But that too is stretching credibility to the hilt because they are not in the same class as India.

Japanese swimmers reap rich harvest

NEW DELHI, Nov. 21 — Japan's swimmers gave their country the lead in the gold medal chase with China right behind in a busy day of that featured a world record in the unfashionable sport of archery.

Kim Jin Hu of South Korea scored 336 points out of a maximum 360 in the women's 60 meters event bettering the old record of 334 held by the Soviet Union's Valentina Kravpan since 1978.

The day's other star at the Asiad was William Wilson of the Philippines, who pushed aside all challenges to snatch the gold medal in the men's 200 meters freestyle, the first swimming event to be decided Sunday. But after that, the Japanese reigned supreme in the pool, taking the test of the five swimming golds at stake.

China, which hopes here to move past Japan as the premier sporting nation of Asia, took a second gymnastics gold and won the 56 kg (bantamweight) weightlifting event.

South Korea caused a minor ripple when they won the 100 km road team time trial cycling race, breaking Japan's stranglehold on the event and an Asian Games record held by the Japanese since 1970.

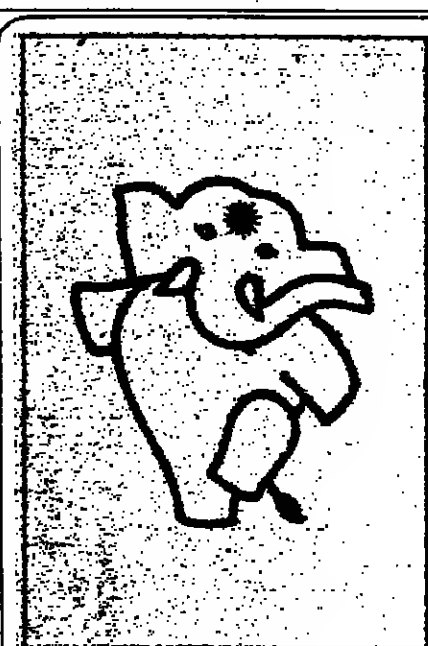
There were hopes for more balanced distribution of medals in other sports as several of the 33 competing countries began to make a mark in the categories in which they excel.

The biggest disappointment was the continuing poor attendance at the large stadiums. The organizing committee, worried about who to balance their budget, were left puzzled why crowd were on average only about two thirds the size expected.

The size to the audience was the last thing the Philippines' Wilson had on his mind when he surged forward to win the 200 meters freestyle in 1:57.41. He finished ahead of China's silver medalist Wu Jinhua and another Chinese swimmer, Huang Guohua, who took the bronze.

But the rest of the gold harvest in the pool Sunday was for the Japanese, who set four Asian Games records in the process.

Saudi Arabia beat Bangladesh by 12 goals to 11 in water polo. But went down to China in tennis by three matches to nil. Kuwait beat Hong Kong 13-3 in water polo.



Medals tally

	G	S	B
Japan	8	8	4
China	5	5	5
South Korea	3	—	2
North Korea	2	6	4
Philippines	1	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	3
Iran	—	—	1

Asian Games at a glance

Swimming

200 m freestyle: 1. William Wilson (Philippines), 2. Jinchang Wu (China), 3. Guohua Huang (China). Time: 1:57.41 (Asian record).

200 m breaststroke: 1. Nami-shi Matsuda (Japan), 2. Fu Jin (China), 3. Shuphoro Takahashi (Japan). Time: 2:28.09.

400 m individual medley: Keiichi Ohata (Japan), 2. Pan Jiahong (China), 3. Shun Bo (Japan). Time: 4:36.86 (Asian record).

200 m breaststroke: Han-Ao Nagasaki (Japan), 2. Myong Suk Kim (N. Korea), 3. Liang Weiten (China). Time: 2:33.78.

400 m individual medley: Hideo Koshimizu (Japan), 2. Naoya Sato (Japan), 3. Lee Seok Eun (S. Korea). Time: 5:02.70 (Asian record).

Water polo

Saudi Arabia 12, Bangladesh 11, Kuwait 13, Hong Kong 3, Japan 16, Singapore 11.

Archery

70-meter: 1. Hiroshi Yamamoto (Japan), 2. Takayoshi Matsushita (Japan), 3. Ru Guang (China). Points: 320 (Asian record).

90-meter: 1. Takayoshi Matsushita (Japan), 2. Hiroshi Yamamoto (Japan), 3. Kim Young Woon (S. Korea). Points: 280 (Asian record).

Weightlifting

56 kg snatch: 1. Wu Jinhua (China), 2. Chang Ji Huan (China), 3. Yang En Yong (N. Korea). Total: 122.5 (Asian record).

Tennis

China 5, Saudi Arabia 9, Japan 3, Bahrain 11, Thailand 3, North Korea 11, India 7, Kuwait 11.

Cycling

100 km team trial: 1. South Korea (Jang Yung Ho, Kim Hyun Sun, Kim Rul So, Lee Jin Guk), 2. Japan, 3. Iran. Time: 2:10:52 (Asian record).

Football

South Korea 3, South Yemen 0, Japan 1, Iran 0, Kuwait 0, Nepal 0.

S. Korean cagers steal show

NEW DELHI, Nov. 21 (AP) — Hwa Soon-Kim and Chan Sook-Park scored over 20 points Sunday to power South Korea to a 93-76 victory over Japan and strengthen its chances of retaining the Asian Games women's basketball title.

In the men's division, India came from behind to beat the United Arab Emirates 48-59 in Group "D" action and Kuwait defeated Bahrain 111-83 in a Group "B" match.

Hwa and Chan, who scored 22 and 20 points respectively, fired seven baskets each in the first half to put their team 13 points ahead at half-time, 55-37, and were instrumental in beating off several attempts of a rally by the Japanese.

Although the Japanese girls never threatened, they managed to cut a 21-point deficit from 44-65 to 64-74 with six minutes left on the shooting of Shigeno Kumagai and Yuko Kizuka, who scored 26 and 23 points respectively.

The South Koreans still must play the Chinese girls, who placed second in the 1978

8th Asian Games in Bangkok. Five teams are competing in the single round-robin women's tournament. The others are India and North Korea.

The United Arab Emirates' loss was its first following a 121-44 victory over North Yemen in Saturday's opening games. The victory was the first for India.

The UAE live took an early 4-0 lead and remained two points ahead of the Indians who tied the score 22-22 after 16 minutes. The taller Indians, powered by Ajmer Singh Chappala and Sundi Panda broke away to a 34-26 half-time lead and from then on the game became one-sided.

Yusuf Almatid and Ghassan Al-Asfour combined for 43 points to give Kuwait victory over Bahrain.

Trailing 0-6 in the early minutes, the Kuwaitis equalized the score at 6-6. The lead then changed hands six times before the Kuwaitis broke away from a 36-36 deadlock. 18 minutes into the game, to take the half-time lead at 44-38.

For Brisbane crown

Turnbull stuns Shriver

BRISBANE, Australia, Nov. 21 (Agencies) — Australia's Wendy Turnbull beat defending champion Pam Shriver of the United States 6-3, 6-1 in the final of the \$125,000 National Panasonic Women's Classic here Sunday.

The tall 20-year-old American had her serve broken five times in the match and served four double faults in the fourth game of the second set.

Shriver, the No. 2 seed in Brisbane, now moves on to Sydney for the NSW Open starting Monday and to Melbourne the following week for the Australian Open.

Meanwhile, in the doubles final, American Billie Jean King and Anne Smith — teamed for the first time — overpowered a young West German pair of Eva Pfaff and Claudia Kohde 6-3, 6-4.

Meanwhile, Chris Evert Lloyd, the reigning U.S. Open champion, won the \$200,000 Lion Ladies Cup Tennis Match Sunday, defeating Andrea Jaeger 6-3, 6-2 in the final. Lloyd earned \$100,000 and a Japanese car for finishing first in the four-player event held at the Anyama Gakuin University Gymnasium. Jaeger collected \$50,000.

In Dortmund, Poland's Wojtek Fibak and Brian Teacher of the United States with clash in the final of the WCT Tennis Tournament here Sunday.

While Fibak, whose game has improved considerably after giving much of his time to coaching, ousted American Tom Gullikson 6-4, 7-5, Teacher outplayed Czechoslovakia's Tomas Smid 6-3, 7-5.

Meanwhile, Americans Mike Bauer and Jim Gurfie advanced to the final of the \$85,000 Bangkok Classic. In the semifinals, featuring unseeded players, Bauer beat Peter Feigl of Australia 6-2, 6-0, while Gurfie got past Hungarian Zoltan Kibarszky 6-4, 3-6, 6-4.

Kevin Curran came back from second-set trouble to upset American Sandy Mayer 6-3, 6-4. Saturday night and led South Africa back into contention in the last matches of the Four-Nation Tennis Tournament.

Down 4-1 in the second set of his singles match, Curran's explosive serves helped him

France strikes late form

PARIS, Nov. 21 (AFP) — France left it all until the end in their second and final Rugby Union Test against the touring Argentinians winning 13-6 at Parc Des Princes here Saturday.

Argentina, learning from their sobering 25-12 defeat in the first Test at Toulouse, dominated the first half finishing a narrow 3-0 up from a penalty kick by Hugo Porta. With 28 minutes to go until the end of the match Argentina were 6-3 up. Porta having pulled out another successful penalty kick to match the 3-3, equalizer scored by Didier Camberbero just after the start of the second half. Then the match took off the French way.

Meanwhile, even though playing with one man short for all the second half, Australia still easily outclassed Great Britain in the second Test to retain the "Ashes" with a 27-6 victory in Wigan.

It was yet another magnificent display by the tourists, for whom man of the match, Ray Price, and scrum half, Peter Sterling, were brilliant. So was Australian center Mal Meninga, who scored 15 of Australia's points himself with six goals and a try, to record his 100th point of the present tour.

Despite a gallant showing by scrum half, Ken Kelly, and occasional thrilling dashes by winger Henderson Gill and center David

to rattle off five games in a row. Earlier, Vitas Gerulaitis of the United States beat Spain's Manuel Orantes 6-4, 6-4, to pace the Americans to a 28-24 points advantage.

Gerulaitis teamed with Roscoe Tanner for the doubles, turning back Orantes and fellow-Spaniard Gabriel Urpi 7-6, 6-4. Turner downed Urpi 7-6, 6-2 in a singles match.

Anders Jarryd defeated fellow-Swede Hans Simonsson 6-2, 6-7, 7-6, Saturday in the final of the \$75,000 International (Indoor) Tournament in Ancona.

Celtics call tune against Knicks

NEW YORK, Nov. 21 — The Boston Celtics got ticking away right from the word go. The Celtics' total domination saw the New York Knicks play second fiddle in a National Basketball Association action Saturday night.

The Celtics, leading all the way, defeated the Knicks 97-83 and coach Bill Fitch said: "The team's total domination inside helped it on both ends of the court." The Knicks tried to keep pace with the Celtics, but their hard work was brought to naught by some tight defense.

Elsewhere in the NBA, it was Washington 95, San Diego 87; Chicago 131, Detroit 128; San Antonio 134, Golden State 112; Kansas City 127, Dallas 120, and Phoenix 91, Atlanta 80.

Bullets 95, Clippers 87: Jeff Ruland scored a career-high 25 points and pulled down 17 rebounds in lead Washington past San Diego.

Bulls 131, Pistons 128: Reggie Theus notched a game-high 40 points, including a key basket with 1:28 remaining, to lift the Bulls past the hard-charging Pistons.

Spurs 134, Warriors 112: San Antonio held Golden State to just one field goal in the first eight minutes of the game and then raced to an emphatic victory over the Warriors.

Kings 127, Mavericks 120: Larry Drew tossed in 27 points and ignited a fourth-period surge that overtook the Mavericks and gave the Kings a superb triumph.

Philippine team tops

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Nov. 21 — The Philippine Embassy team, led by Antonio Castillo, lifted the Inter-Diplomatic Ten-Pin Bowling League title recently.

The league comprised seven embassies, Canada, France, Thailand, the United States, the United Kingdom and West Germany were the other teams, along with the Philippine Embassy, in the league.

British Charge d'Affaires I.S. Winchester presented the silver championship trophy to the Philippine team, which also included Consul General Rodolfo L. Diaz. The winners handed over the trophy to Philippine Ambassador Alejandro D. Yango Saturday.

Against England
NSW plods to 10-run lead

SYDNEY, Nov. 21 (Agencies) — England played themselves back into a good position on the second day of their match against New South Wales to finish the day on 73 for one in their second innings here Sunday.

The only wicket to fall was that of opener Graeme Fowler for 14. In the first innings he scored only 12 and would now appear to have lost his chance of opening in the second Test against Australia in Brisbane.

The England selectors had been hoping to see the Lancashire left-hander get among the runs after Geoff Cook's dismal failure in the first Test.

New South Wales, resuming at 48 for two, took their first innings score to 250; for nine declared in reply to England's first innings 240. At the close of play, England had an overall lead of 63 with two days' play remaining.

The game has been a huge disappointment for both Fowler and the England tour selectors. He has been given every opportunity so far on the tour, playing in every game except

Score-board

England (first innings) 240
New South Wales 250

England (first innings):
R. McCosker c Gould b Cowans 3
J. Dwyer c Randall b Jackman 43
T. Chappell b Jackman 1
D. Williams c Gould b Pringle 23
S. Smith c Gould b Cowans 23
P. Toole c Hemmings b Cowans 17
S. Rixon not out 57
M. Bennett c Gould b Pringle 10
G. Lawson c Fowler b Hemmings 22
R. Holland c Pringle b Hemmings 0
M. Whitney not out 19
Extras 5
Total (for 9 wickets, dec'd) 250
Fall of wickets: 1-6, 2-7, 3-51, 4-117, 5-144, 6-157, 7-177, 8-213, 9-228.

Bowling: Cowans 15-2-44-3; Jackman 17-5-37-2; Pringle 17-1-61-2; Hemmings 28-4-67-2; Marks 4-2-22-1.

England (second innings)
S. Lawrie batting
G. Fowler b Whitney 14
G. Cook batting 5
Extras 5
Total (for 1 wicket) 73
Fall of wicket: 1-32.
Bowling: Whitney 9-1-26-1; Chappell 6-1-8-0; Holland 7-2-19-1; Bennett 4-2-15-0.

Peete bags Dunlop Golf title

MIYAZAKI, Japan, Nov. 21 (Agencies) — Overnight leader Calvin Peete of the United States shot a solid even-par 72 for a four-round total of 281 and a three-stroke victory in the 40 million yen (\$340,000) Dunlop Phoenix Golf Tournament here Sunday.

Defending champion Severiano Ballesteros of Spain fired the day's best score of 67, over the 6,391-meters, par-72 Phoenix Country Club layout in Miyazaki, southern Japan, to share second place with American Larry Nelson on 284.

Finishing fourth with 287 were Bobby Wadkins of the United States and Hsieh Min-Nan of Taiwan, who both carded one-under-par 73 in the final round. West Germany's Bernhard Langer shot an even-par 72 for a 284 and was sixth.

British and U.S. Open champion Tom Watson of the United States had a disappointing 73 and shared seventh place with American Wayne Levi and three Japanese golfers — Naomichi Ozaki, Shinsaku Maeda and Teruo Sumazura on 290.

Meanwhile, Australian Bob Shearer won his first Australian Open championship at the Australian Club in Sydney Sunday with an under-par total of 287 comprising 75, 70, 72, 70.

The 34-year old Victorian was four strokes from young American Payne Stewart and the legendary Jack Nicklaus, who both

finished on 291. Stewart went round in 70, and Nicklaus, who had no luck with his putter, finished with 72.

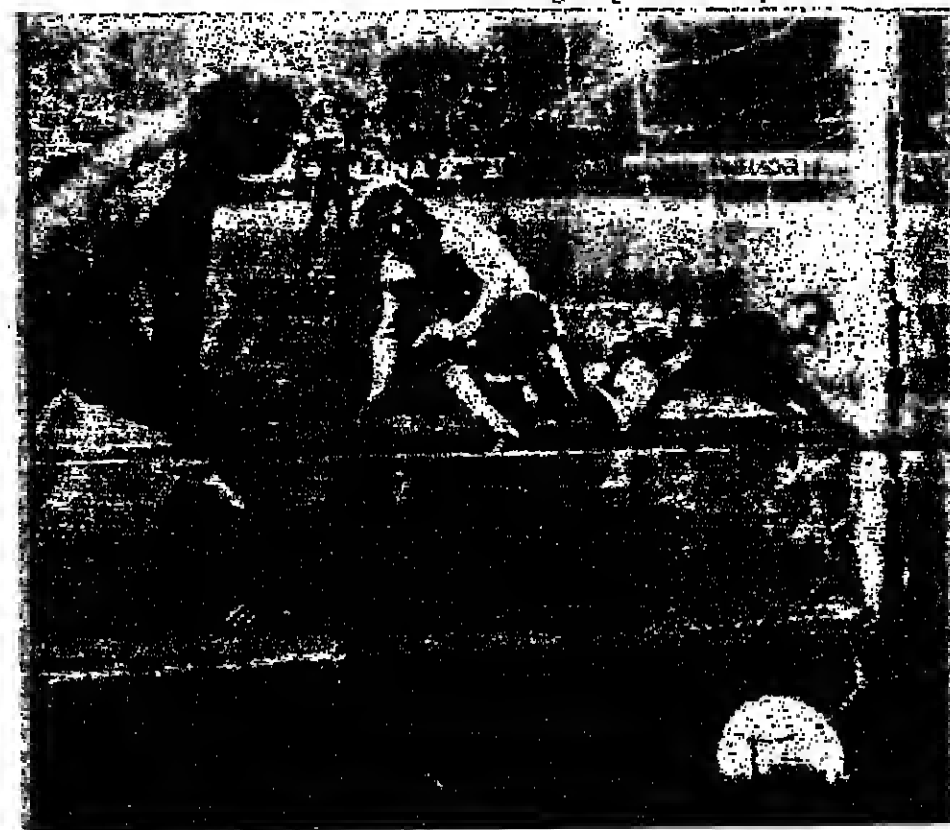
Shearer earned \$40,500 to take his Australian earnings to \$92,000. He also collected \$132,000 on the United States circuit in 1982.

Defending champion Bill Rogers of America carded a 73 for 297 and seventh place. It was a sad day for South African Robert Richardson. He was heading for a place in the top 10 and a cheque of about \$5,000 but incredibly took a ten on the last hole for 77 and a total 303.

Wayne Grady finished fourth with a 292 total, three-strokes ahead of Bob Shaw. Terry Gale with a 297 finished on level with Rogers, while David Good, Peter Senior and amateur Eric Couper totaled 299.

In Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Spain's Manuel Calero, firing a five-under-par 63, moved past Friday's leader Curtis Strange to become co-leader with Hale Irwin in the third round of the 37th Atlantica-Boavista Brazilian Open Tournament Saturday.

Irwin shared the lead on the basis of a third-round 66, giving the two leaders a total of 200 strokes. Two strokes behind was Irwin's compatriot Strange, who shot a two-under-par 70 Saturday. Another Spaniard followed Strange, Juan Anglada's 67 gave him a third-round total of 203, a stroke off Strange.



ON TARGET: Kaiserslautern's Norbert Ellenfeldt (right), who netted two late goals to turn the tables on favorites Bayern Munich in the German First Division Football League, has his eyes on the ball as it makes its way past Munich goalkeeper Manfred Muller.

Hamburg drops to 2nd berth

BONN, Nov. 21 (AFP) — It was a disappointing weekend for West German league title favorites Hamburg and Bayern Munich.

Unbeaten in 32 matches, Hamburg should have stayed clear of Borussia Dortmund at the top of the First Division but they dropped a point when they were held 1-1 at Cologne. Meanwhile, Bayern Munich's recent success run came to an end when they were defeated 3-2 by Kaiserslautern.

Dortmund (who beat Bochum 3-1 on Friday) and Hamburg have equal 31 points with Dortmund having a better goal difference while Bayern Munich, with 18 points have slumped to fifth spot behind Stuttgart and FC Cologne who have 19.

In the weekend's top clash, Cologne took the lead against their visitors four minutes before the interval through Engels, but by half time Hamburg were back on level terms. Magath hammered an 17-yard drive into the Cologne net.

In the five-goal thriller at Kaiserslautern, Manfred Burgsmueller of Borussia Dortmund, who scored one of his team's goals in the Friday victory over Bochum, remains top league scorer. He has now netted ten times this season. Milewski (Hamburg), Hoeneß and Rummenigge (Bayern Munich) have scored eight times each.

100 English soccer fans arrested

LONDON, Nov. 21 (AFP) — More than 100 people were arrested and several injured during incidents at first-round English FA Cup matches Saturday.

A young policewoman was among spectators taken to hospital after a crash barrier collapsed at the match in Wokingham where the non-league side were playing Third Division Cardiff City. The match ended in a 1-1 draw. Also taken to hospital was a Cardiff supporter, who suffered an eye injury after a brick was thrown through a window of a coach.

Wokingham police said later that 36 people had been arrested before and after the match and they were being held in cells at Reading. At Slough, where the local non-league side entertained Third Division Millwall, there were scores of arrests and several police and supporters were injured.

the home side, unbeaten by Bayern at their stadium for the last eight seasons, took the lead after just seven minutes but Rummenigge equalized after a quarter-of-an-hour and Bayern looked safely on their way to victory when Brentner put them 2-1 up in the 23rd minute. But two late goals by Ellenfeldt in the 63rd and 73rd minute sank the visitors' hopes.

Stuttgart moved into third place in the table after thrashing Eintracht Brunswick 4-0. Their goals were scored by Kempes (32) Reichen (54) and Kelsch (79 and 85).

There was no change at the foot of the table where Bayer Leverkusen suffered another defeat going down 3-1 against Werder Bremen away.

Manfred Burgsmueller of Borussia Dortmund, who scored one of his team's goals in the Friday victory over Bochum, remains top league scorer. He has now netted ten times this season. Milewski (Hamburg), Hoeneß and Rummenigge (Bayern Munich) have scored eight times each.

A youth was stabbed in Slough, and another was beaten up at the nearby Greyhound stadium. Both were taken to hospital. Crowd trouble soon snowballed when fans invaded the pitch and running battles broke out and local police later set up a special incident room to deal with the unrest.

Meanwhile, a record 15 players were sent off in the English League and Cup program, bringing the season's total to a phenomenal 114.

A brawl in the FA Cup first round tie at Millwall saw three players sent off, and four went in Luton's Cup win over Rochdale. In all, 12 players took an early bath in the FA Cup, smashing the 1915 record of eight in the first round.

With three players sent off in divisions one and two, the total easily exceeded the record-breaking nine established on Sept. 25, and equalled on Oct. 16.

By forcing Arkansas to a thrilling tie

SMU snatches Cotton Bowl spot

NEW YORK, Nov. 21 (AP) — Second-ranked Southern Methodist, which has pulled off several last-minute escapes this year, couldn't do it this week. But they rallied with the help of a controversial pass interference call to tie ninth-ranked Arkansas 17-17 Saturday to earn a spot in the Cotton Bowl and keep their U.S. College Football National Championship hopes alive.

Fifth-rated Washington wasn't as lucky. The Huskies were upset by Washington State 24-20 to leave the Pacific Conference Rose Bowl representative up in the air.

Eight-ranked Arizona State, which was

25-1 left. SMU's Jeff Harrell missed a 52-yard field goal attempt in the last seconds.

That leaves SMU unbeaten but tied and would put them in line for a national championship if Georgia should lose — either next week against Georgia Tech or in the Sugar Bowl, where they meet Penn State.

In other games Saturday, sixth-ranked Pitt trounced Rutgers 52-6; 10th-ranked Clemson rolled over South Carolina 24-6; Ohio State upset No. 13 Michigan, 24-14, 15th-rated West Virginia shut out Syracuse 26-0; No. 17 Texas beat Baylor 31-23, Air Force upset 18th-ranked Notre Dame 30-17.

U.S. College Football results

Boston College	35	Holy Cross	10	Iowa	24	Michigan St.	18
Brown	35	Columbia	21	Kansas St.	33	Colorado	10
Colgate	23	Boston U.	21	Missouri	16	Kansas	10
Dartmouth	43	Pittsburgh	20	Wisconsin	24	Minnesota	0
Lafayette	34	Lehigh	6	Harvard	24	Texas Tech	7
Massachusetts	29	American Intl.	13	Oklahoma St.	49	Iowa St.	13
Rhode Island	24	Springfield	0	Pittsburgh	42	Rutgers	6
W. Virginia	26	Syracuse	0	Ohio St.	45	Yale	7
Clemson	24	S. Carolina	6	Ohio St.	24	Michigan	14
Duke	23	N. Carolina	6	Wisconsin	24	Minnesota	0
Louisville	38	Memphis St.	19	Texas	31	Baylor	23
Maryland	45	Virginia	14	Texas A and M	34	Texas Christian	14
Miami, Fla.	41	N. Carolina St.	3	Arkansas	17	SMU	17
Mississippi St.	27	Mississippi	10	Air Force	30	Notre Dame	17
Ohio St.	24	Michigan	14	Brigham Young	17	Utah	12
Tennessee	28	Kentucky	7	Oregon State	30	Montana	10
Vanderbilt	27	Tn. Chattanooga	16	UCLA	20	Southern Cal	19
Virginia Tech	14	VMI	3	California	25	Stanford	20
William and Mary	28	Richmond	17	Arizona	13	Arizona	7
Indiana	13	Purdue	7	Washington St.	24	Washington	20

idle Saturday, will go if it beats Arizona next week. But 11th-ranked UCLA also stayed alive by thwarting a two-point conversion attempt on the final play to hold off 15th-ranked Southern Cal. 20-19.

And in a game that finished in most amazing fashion, California beat Stanford 25-20 as Kevin Moen, a Cal defensive back, weaved his way to a touchdown on the last play of the game through hundreds of fans who thought the game was over.

SMU's Mustangs, who used a cross-field lateral to spring a 91-yard kickoff return on the last play to beat Texas Tech last week, fell behind with six minutes left against the once-beaten Razorbacks on Gary Anderson's three-yard touchdown run.

But on the ensuing possession, Arkansas defensive back Nathan Jones was called for interference on a 40-yard pass play that put the ball on the Razorback 17. Four plays later, quarterback Don McHenry ran two yards for a touchdown to tie the game with

19th-ranked Maryland crushed Virginia 45-14, and 20th-rated Tulsa beat North Texas State 38-20.

Twelfth-ranked LSU mauled No. 7 Florida State 55-21 to earn a trip to the Orange Bowl against the winner of Friday's Oklahoma-Nebraska contest. In addition to Arizona State, top-ranked Georgia, third-ranked Penn State, fourth-ranked Nebraska and No. 14 Oklahoma were idle.

In other games, unranked Boston College downed Holy Cross 35-10 to clinch their first bowl invitation since 1943. Tennessee downed winless Kentucky 28-7 and accepted a bid to the Peach Bowl. Duke beat North Carolina 23-17 but the Tarheels still went to the Sun Bowl.

Harvard ran up its highest total ever in its series with Yale by crushing the Bulldogs 45-7. Columbia played its final game ever at Baker Field, which will be torn down after 60 years, and lost to Brown 35-21.

Washington, an 18-point favorite against

their cross-state rivals, ran off to a 17-7 half-time advantage. But Washington State scored twice in the third quarter and Chuck Nelson, who had made an NCAA-record 30 straight field goals, missed a 32-yarder that could have put the Huskies late in the game.

Stanford seemed to have their game with California won when Mark Harmon kicked a 35-yard field goal with four seconds remaining to give them a 20-19 lead. Then Harmon squibbed the kickoff just over midfield and several California players passed the ball backwards as they advanced toward the Stanford goal line. The gun sounded but Moen continued on, dodging Stanford hand members and fans.

UCLA ran up a 14-3 first quarter lead over USC. But the Trojans rallied and scored with a second left on a 1-yard touchdown pass from Scott Tinsley to Mark Boyer, but UCLA, Karl Morgan sacked Tinsley on a 2-point conversion attempt.

Notre Dame's record dropped to 6-3-1 as Air Force quarterback Marty Louthan ran for 115 yards and two touchdowns and Sean Pavlich kicked three long field goals. The Falcons' now 7-4, moved to a 17-0 lead and were never threatened.

Tailback Tim Spencer scored two touchdowns and Ohio State capitalized on six turnovers by Michigan to upset the big ten champion Wolverines. The win put Ohio State in the Holiday Bowl. Michigan clinched its Rose Bowl berth last week.

Dan Marino threw for three touchdowns and 262 yards in less than three quarters of play in Pitts romp over Rutgers and the Panthers accepted a bid to the Cotton Bowl. Marino completed 22 of 30 passes and directed the Panthers to a quick 21-0 first-quarter lead.

Paul Woodside, who kicked 28 of 31 field goals during the year, kicked four for West Virginia and the Mountaineers' defense, picked off four Syracuse passes in its romp over Syracuse. Immediately after the game, West Virginia accepted a bid to the Gator Bowl.

Planker Herkie Walls scored on two long passes and tailback Darryl Clark churned for more than 200 yards Saturday as No. 17 Texas defeated Baylor 31-23. The Longhorns then accepted a bid to the Sun Bowl.

Clemson was led by Cliff Austin, who rushed for 117 yards and rushed for two short touchdowns in its win over South Carolina. The Tigers, national champions last year, have declined to go to a bowl and will settle for a 9-1-1 record and the unofficial state championship.

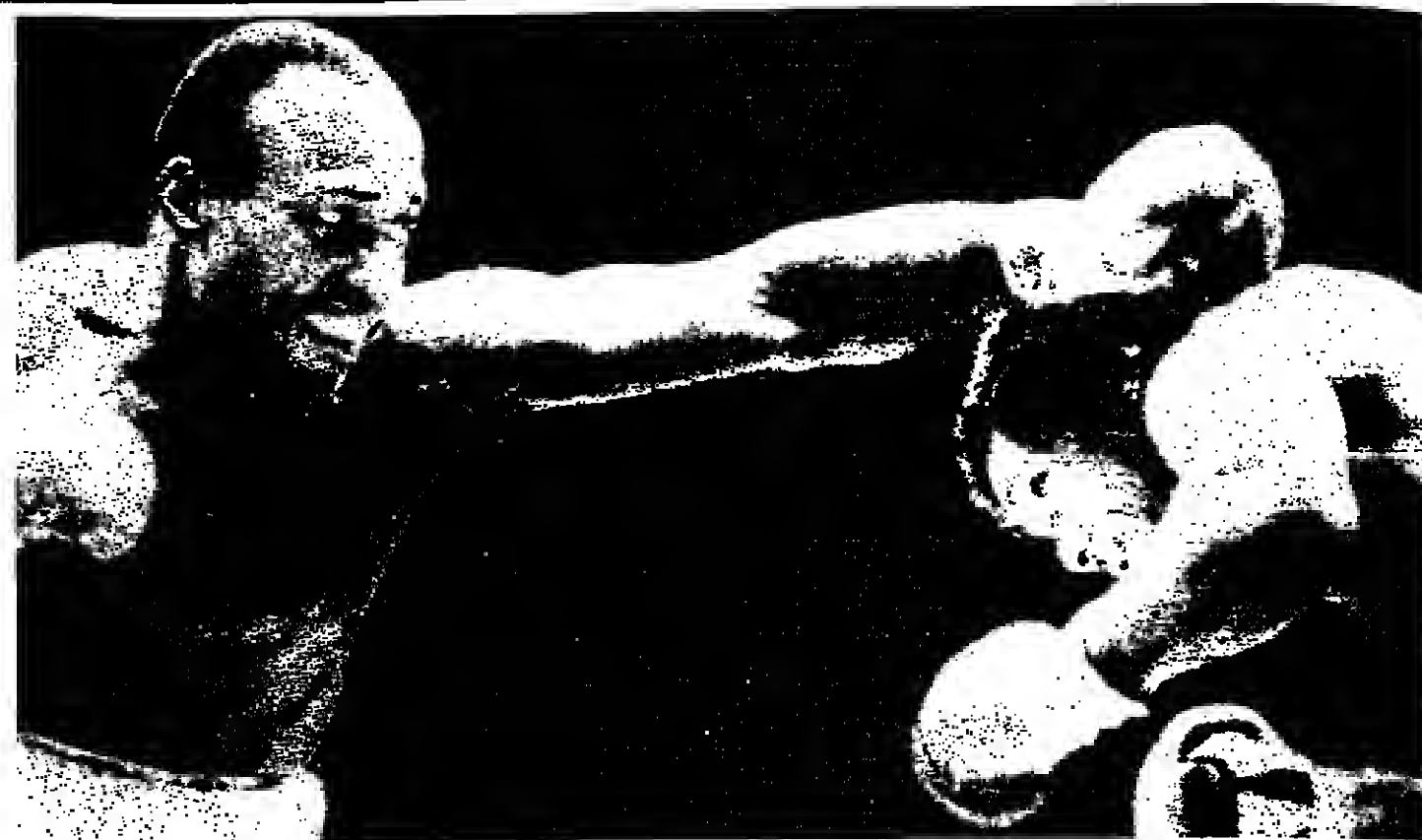
Boston College was sparked by an 80-yard touchdown pass from Doug Flutie to John Schoen and added three more quick touchdowns in the first half to down Holy Cross. The Eagles, 8-2-1, then accepted an invitation to meet Auburn in the Tangerine Bowl.

Islanders trap Black Hawks

NEW YORK, Nov. 21 (AP) — Bob Bourne's goal with 1:34 remaining lifted the New York Islanders to a 5-4 National Hockey League (NHL) victory over the Chicago Black Hawks Saturday night in a seesaw contest that broke a 10-game Chicago unbeaten streak.

Elsewhere in the NHL, center Mike Rogers scored three goals, including shorthanded and power-play efforts, and set up another to lead the New York Rangers to a 6-3 victory over the Toronto Maple Leafs. Defenseman Lars Lindgren's attempted clearing pass bounced off the goalpost and into the Vancouver net with nine seconds remaining to give the Edmonton Oilers a 3-3 tie with the Canucks. The Oilers struck once in each session, while Vancouver, after a blank first period, struck twice in the second before forging ahead early in the third.

John Ogrudnick scored on a power play with 53 seconds left, lifting the Detroit Red Wings to a 2-2 tie with the St. Louis Blues.



EVADERS: Challenger Eddie Davis (right) neatly evades a left from champion Dwight Muhammad Qawi during the World Boxing Council light-heavyweight title bout in Atlantic City Saturday night. Qawi retained his crown when the referee stopped the bout in the 11th round.

Qawi weathers Davis storm to keep crown

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey, Nov. 21 (R) — Dwight Muhammad Qawi, formerly known as Dwight Braxton, stopped fellow-American Eddie Davis in the 11th round of a title fight here Saturday night to retain his World Boxing Council light-heavyweight championship.

Qawi, 29, fighting for the first time under his new name, sent Davis to the canvas with a flurry of punches to the head early in the 11th round. Davis rose on the count of eight but suffered further punishment and referee Tony Perez stopped the bout after 2:32 minutes of the 11th round.

It was Qawi's 21st victory, including 12 within the distance, with one loss and one draw. Davis' record dropped to 23-3-1.

It had appeared in the first round that Qawi was on his way to an easy victory when he sent Davis down with a series of blows climaxed by a left hook. But Davis took an eight-count and recovered quickly to wage an even battle with some tough in-fighting. Qawi's nose was bleeding profusely from the fourth round on and Davis, gaining confidence, began to taunt the champion.

Qawi, however, did most of his damage in the 10th round, landing a half-dozen unanswered right uppercuts to Davis' chin and sending the challenger staggering back to his

corner at the close of the round.

Qawi, who rose in only four years from poverty and a jail term for armed robbery to a world champion, weighed 174 1/2 pounds. Davis came in at 197.5. The victory cleared the way for a multi-million dollar title unification bout early next year between Qawi and world Boxing Association champion Michael Spinks.

In another bout Mustafa Hamsho won a unanimous points decision over previously undefeated Bohdy Cysz in a 10-round middleweight fight.

Hamsho, 29, originally from Syria and now of Bayonne, New Jersey, raised his record to 35-2-2. The loss was the first for Cysz, 20, from Wanaque, New Jersey, in 21 fights.

The win set up a possible rematch between Hamsho and middleweight champion Marvin

Halger. Hamsho lost in the 11th round of his challenge for Hagler's title in October 1981 because of cuts around his eyes.

In Las Vegas, Nevada, undefeated junior lightweight Hector Catacho raised his record to 19-0 by winning a unanimous decision over previously unbeaten Greg Conover, a fellow American, in a 10-round non-title bout.

Camacho, ranked No. 3 by the World Boxing Council and No. 4 by the World Boxing Association, knocked down Conover three times in the one-sided bout.

Camacho flattened Conover in the first and second rounds and it looked as if the fight would soon be over. But Camacho, boxing and clutching the rest of the way, never had his opponent in serious trouble again, although Conover hit the canvas once more in the eighth.

Ayala proves too fast for Herrera

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey, Nov. 21 (AP) — Unbeaten Tony Ayala knocked down top-ranked Carlos Herrera with a crumpling left hook and stopped the Argentine in the third round of a scheduled 12-round junior middleweight fight Saturday night at Convention Hall.

Late in the third round, the 19-year-old Ayala connected a hook to Herrera's jaw, and Herrera's legs buckled as he started to topple sideways. Ayala missed with a right, then landed another hook as Herrera fell. It was the first hook that did the damage.

The 27-year-old Herrera struggled up at eight but then toppled forward again and referee Vinnie Rainone stopped the bout at 2:34 of the round.

The fight was billed as a junior middleweight elimination bout. Herrera went

into the fight as the top-ranked contender for the WBA title held by Davey Moore of New York, and Ayala was ranked second. In the World Boxing Council rankings, (Wilfred Benitez holds that title). Ayala ranked third and Herrera fourth.

Ayala, from Texas, now living in New Jersey, pressed the action from the opening bell. In the first round, he caught Herrera with four good rights to the head. In the second round, Ayala stepped up the pressure and landed with several good head shots while the left-handed Herrera looked to counter with his left.

Both scored some good shots in the third round before Ayala ended it with the big left hook for his 22nd victory and 19th knockout. Herrera now is 47-7. Ayala was fighting for the first time since Aug. 1.

WAREHOUSES For rent
Madina Road — Jeddah
TEL: 6434604

WANTED

The following personnel are urgently required:

1. PLUMBING ENGINEER
2. PLUMBING DRAUGHTSMAN

The applicants should have at least 5 years post qualification experience.

PLEASE CONTACT:

MR. HESHAM

for interview on Phone No. 667-1041, 667-0654, 660-2966, P.O. Box: 6891.

Upon approval of the Health Directorate,
Eastern Province

AS-SALEH DISPENSARY

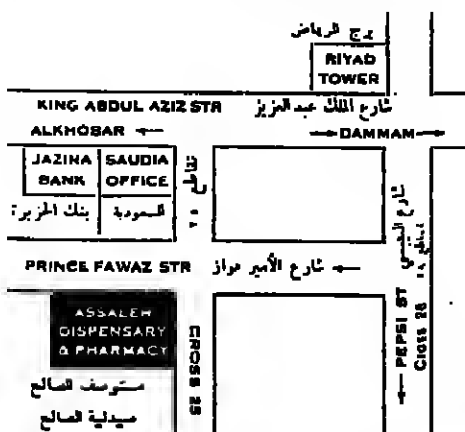
is pleased to announce the opening
of its services on Monday, 1st Nov. 1982.

AS-SALEH DISPENSARY

Northern Al Khobar — Prince Fawaz Street
cross 25, behind Al Jazira Bank and Saudia office.

- * General Practitioners' Clinic
- * Internal Medicine Clinic
- * Gynaecology & Obstetrics Clinic
- * Dental Clinic
- * Pediatric Clinic
- * Ophthalmic Clinic
- * Medical Tests Lab
- * X-ray Department

Service, Aid
& Emergency
24 hours



Al Khobar: P.O. Box 133. Tel: 8648467, 8648329, 8648294,
8943109. Telex: 671044 SALECO SJ.

As-Saleh Pharmacy adjacent to the Dispensary
to supply all medicines.

vacancy

ARABIC/ENGLISH TRANSLATOR

Completely fluent in both languages required by construction company in Jeddah. Must be skilled Arabic and English Typist. Please apply to P.O. Box: 9544, Jeddah with background information and contact address.

EXECUTIVE AVAILABLE

Senior Executive seeks further career progression with major company. Experience includes 5 years in Saudi Arabia in marketing, advertising and sales promotion, over 20 years commercial experience in industrial and consumer products. Experience also includes procurement and import/export procedures, holds University degree, driving licence and transferable Iqama. Reply to the Advertiser, P.O. Box 4823, Jeddah.

IT'S ONLY NATURAL HYATT SHOULD HAVE THE BEST TEPPANYAKI RESTAURANT IN TOWN.



Hokkaido
HYATT'S NEW JAPANESE RESTAURANT.

HYATT REGENCY JEDDAH P.O. Box 8483, Madina Road, Jeddah
Tel. 651-9800, Telex: 40568 HYATT SJ

ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE

Clearance of all imported goods & consignments arriving by sea, land or air.

- * Competitive prices. * Fast clearance services.
- * Safe delivery of goods & consignments.

For further information, please contact:

Khalid M. Al Thabit Est.,

For Trade & General Services, P.O. Box 9677, Jeddah

Telephone: 6651257, Jeddah

**Saudi Shutters Co.,**

- ACCORDION DOORS • INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL DOORS
- STAIRS FOR VILLAS & SHOWROOMS
- WOODEN & ALUMINIUM ROLLER SHUTTERS.



BAGHDADIYAH, AL-JOHARA, TEL: 651-8020/651-6155/642-7360
AL-SHARAFIYAH OMAR AL-KHATTAB ST. NEAR SAUDI CAIRO BANK

**ALMORAIKHI FIRE & SAFETY EQUIPMENT
A SUBSIDIARY OF****GENERAL HARDWARE CENTER
FIRE PROTECTION SERVICE**

WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THAT WE ARE NOW THE MAIN AGENTS FOR PYROTRONICS, U.S.A., FOR DETECTION SYSTEMS.

ALKHOBAR-Tel: 8571787, 8572577, 8572573, 8572569
TELEX-671236 FIRECO SJ
JUBAIL TEL: 033-613901.

STOP**THINK****SAFETY**

We specialized in fire and safety.

Let our Engineers call to see you to give you advice on how to protect your building from fire.

We design, install, test and commission and service all types of Halon 1301 systems, fire detection systems and sprinkler systems and fire protection equipment. We also provide specialized people in fire fighting and safety-Security services.

Give us a ring now for a free quotation.
Don't wait till after a fire happens.

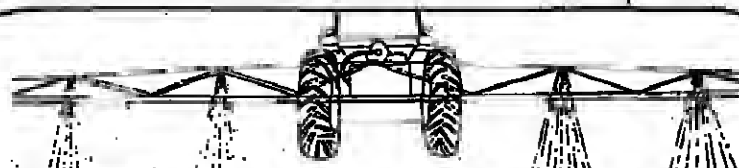
We are also agent/distributor for: Ansul (U.S.A.), MSA (U.S.A.), Grinnel fire protection INC (U.S.A.), Nittan Ltd. (UK & Japan,) and many other fire-safety manufacturers from U.S.A, UK, Japan, Zettler (W. Germany)

NEEDED

1. MATERIALS ENGINEER WITH EXPERIENCE IN ROAD LABORATORY WORKS NOT LESS THAN 7 YEARS.
2. LAB. TECHNICIAN WITH 5 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN ROAD LABORATORY AND TESTS.

APPLICATION BE SEND TO:

AL - FAHD EST.
P.O. BOX: 5445
RIYADH.

**Protect YOUR
GROWING FUTURE**

Healthier Crops - Higher Yields

Ciba-Geigy Agro-Service for advice and assistance

Micro-nutrients - Insecticides - Fungicides - Herbicides



**CIBA - GEIGY
CROP PROTECTION**

Riyadh: 478-8478/8533 Telex: 200588

**AVAILABLE
EX-STOCK**

**Wanted
AL-HORIBY FURNITURE**

WANTED MARKETING REPRESENTATIVES IN THE FIELD OF OFFICE FURNITURE.

THE CONDITIONS:

- 1) SHOULD HAVE AVAILABLE TRANSFERABLE IQAMA
- 2) GOOD IN ENGLISH AND ARABIC LANGUAGES.
- 3) SHOULD HAVE DRIVING LICENCE.

FURTHER EXPERIENCE IN THIS FIELD IS PREFERABLE

PLEASE CONTACT TEL: 6518294-JEDDAH
MR. FADHL AL- NAQEEB

**NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES
DB TURKISH CARGO LINES**

M.V. MERIC V - 3/82

ARRIVED AT JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT ON:

19.11.1982



Consignees are requested to contact us immediately to take delivery order against surrender of original Bill of Lading or a Bank Guarantee

The Ship, her agent or owners will not be responsible in any respect for consequences arising from consignees failure to take delivery order of their cargo immediately.

For further information please contact:



**مؤسسة الشرق التجارية
THE ORIENTAL COMMERCIAL EST.**

Shipping Dept., Ba'Mahrez Centre, 8th Floor
P.O. Box 160, Port Road Tel: 6476118/6474327
Telex: 401203 BOKARI SJ, 401760 MARINE SJ.
Cable: OVERSEAS, JEDDAH.

POWER with PLEASURE

DATSUN 200B SEDAN GL

**Sensible And Sensational —
The '83 Datsun 180B/200B.**

economical performance. With traditional Nissan expertise, the best in automotive engineering — such as rack-and-pinion steering and ventilated disc brakes — has been blended with all the creature comforts one could desire. It's the obvious choice for driving in style.

The '83 Datsun 180B/200B — why settle for anything less?

There's no longer any need to compromise when choosing a car — the perfectly balanced Datsun 180B/200B has it all.

Smart efficiency is evident in everything from the crisp styling to the exciting, yet surprisingly

NISSAN / DATSUN



Sole Distributor
SIRAJ H. ZAHARAN & CO

SIRAJ H. ZAHARAN & CO
Jeddah, Tel. 6650745
6600808/6600816

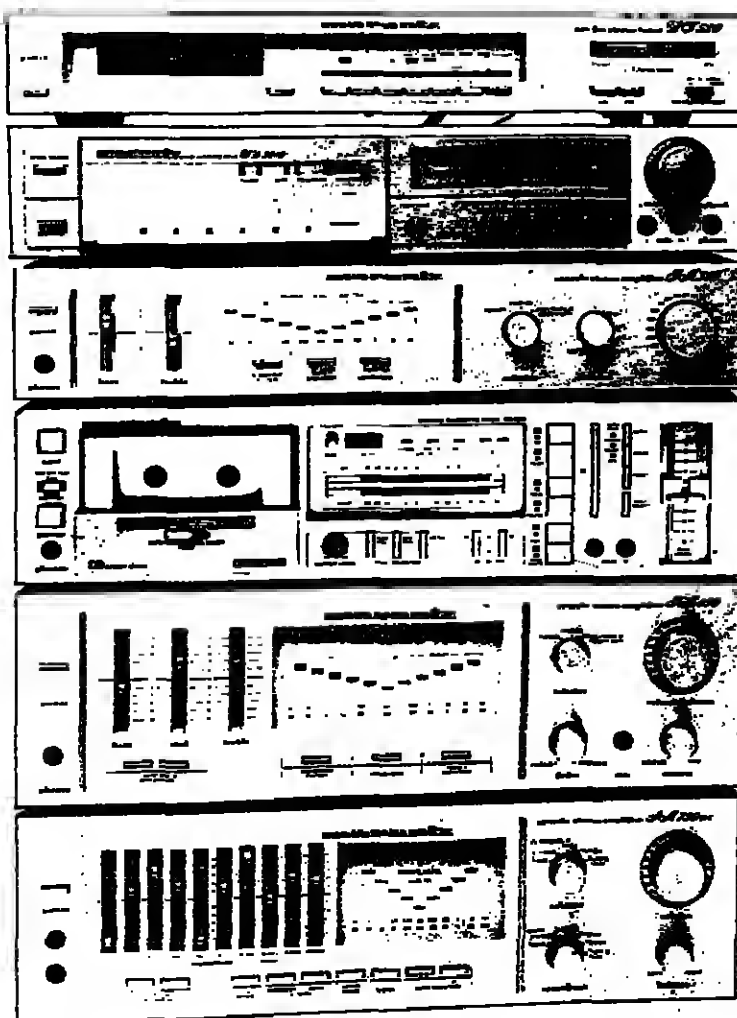
AL-MUNTAMIN TRADING & IMPORT CO
Riyadh, Tel. 4767515
4765275, 4760656

AL-JABR TRADING COMPANY
DAMMAM, 8334070
KHOBAR, 8953584 ISHAA, 5821038

SIRAJ H. ZAHARAN & CO
Southern Centre - Abha,
Tel. 2243440-2247701

هاي فاي العالمية**مارانتز**

الاختيار الاول... والاخير

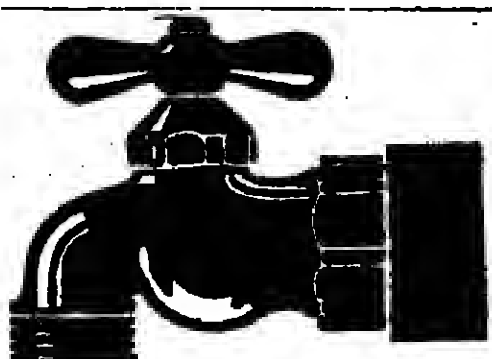
**marantz.**

THE FIRST AND THE LAST CHOICE

SHOWROOMS:

Tel: Riyadh: 4790129, 4044202, Jeddah: 6476307, Al Khobar: 8845978.

Use
water
carefully
Arabnews



FOR RENT

IN AL-HAMRA AREA, COMPOUND
CONSISTING OF FOUR BUILDINGS AND
24 APARTMENTS, EXCELLENT LOCATION

PLEASE CONTACT:
TELEPHONE NO. 660-1162 - JEDDAH.

GAC
RYAN

EQUIPMENT RENTALS

Cranes
Trucks
Compressors
Const. Equip.

"WITH OPERATORS"

TELEX: 400275 WESMI SJ
JEDDAH 6710738/6711685 YANBU 3225008 RIYADH 4657783

Buying wisely in Florida. U.S.A.

Living in a year round sunny Florida
means plenty of time for recreational
social and cultural activities:
water skiing, surfing, golf, parks, tennis,
marina, fishing facilities, family picnic and more.

3 GOOD REASONS

- Why Florida is something to think about today:
1. When you put your money down on a homestead now, you select resort living for a lifetime.
 2. Buy wisely now to avoid growing inflation.
 3. It is a fact that it costs less to live in Florida than in many parts of the United States.

- HOMESITES (LAND)
From U.S. Dollars 11,000 financing over 10 years at a low interest (minimum down payment 10%).
- VILLAS
From approx. U.S. Dollars 60,000 financing over 29 years (minimum down payment 35%).

Interterra MIAMI, FLORIDA 33145 / U.S.A.
Tel: (305) 350-1581 Tlx: 515099

Authorized representative for

General
Development

Interterra
P.O. Box 450249
Miami, Florida, U.S.A. 33145

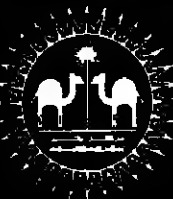
We want to receive more information about
General Development communities in Florida.

Surname
Address
City
Country

For more information:

MANSOUR MOHAMED ALI
TRAD. & CONT. EST.
Tel: 6651240 - 6653352,
Tlx: 403903 SJ,
P.O. Box 9533, Jeddah,
Saudi Arabia.

Al-Khobar
Family
Shopping
Center



Where your family
REALLY saves

Tel: (031) 854-6364 Telex: 671214
P.O. Box 261, Dhahran Airport, Saudi Arabia.

BAGIDOU OFFICE FOR TRADE AND CONTRACTS ANNOUNCES

- (1) SALE OF READY-BUILT WAREHOUSES.
- (2) SALE OF LAND SITES EARMARKED FOR BUILDING WAREHOUSES AND STORAGE BUILDINGS.
- (3) PLOTS OF LAND OF DIFFERENT AREAS FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, PLEASE CALL:
TELEPHONE NO. 653-0791, 653-0795 - JEDDAH.

SALES MANAGERS

Do you have a proven track record of technical
sales to the construction industry?

An international company, manu-
facturing exclusive ceiling products,
wishes to appoint a resident sales
manager in Saudi Arabia.

Applicants with sales or archi-
tectural background should show a
proven track record of technical
sales to the construction industry
ideally in architectural products.

A two year contract of employ-
ment is offered, followed by the
opportunity of relocation to the
company's operations in Europe,

North America or Australia.
A transferable iqama and
fluency in English - an essential,
Arabic, an advantage.

The Director of International
Marketing will be in Jeddah for
interviews from November 23rd to
26th. Please telephone the General
Manager for further details and
preliminary interviews.
Telephone Jeddah 660-0180 or
667-2813

vacancies

1. GOVERNMENT PROPERTY CONTROL ADMINISTRATORS

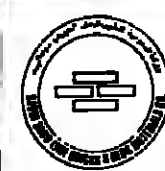
COLLEGE DEGREE IN ACCOUNTING, BUSINESS
ADMINISTRATION OR RELATED FIELD; 10 YEARS
EXPERIENCE IN GOVERNMENT PROPERTY
ADMINISTRATION AND PROCUREMENT; MUST BE
FULLY KNOWLEDGEABLE IN PROCEDURES RELATING
TO: GOVERNMENT FURNISHED PROPERTY; PROCURE-
MENT, WAREHOUSING, INVENTORY CONTROL,
DISBURSEMENT, AND PROPERTY CONTROL RECORDS
MANAGEMENT.

2. CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR

EDUCATION TO DEGREE LEVEL WITH LEGAL
QUALIFICATION; AT LEAST 5 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN
MONITORING CONTRACTUAL COMPLIANCE
PREFERABLY WITHIN AN INTERNATIONAL AND
HEALTH RELATED ENVIRONMENT.

SAUDI NATIONALS WILL BE GIVEN PREFERENCE.
OTHER SUITABLY QUALIFIED APPLICANTS WITH
TRANSFERABLE IQAMAS MAY ALSO BE CONSIDERED.
PLEASE SEND RESUME TO:

RECRUITMENT OFFICER
P. O. BOX 42732
RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA



FOR
HIGH
QUALITY
LIME

Contact:

Saudi

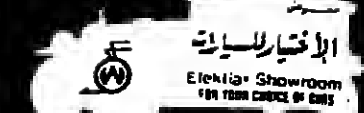
Sand Lime Bricks Co.
Riyadh

Phone 401-0557/403-4400/405-9913

Bangkok Bachelors Abroad

Now, even you can enjoy the fun and
pleasures of Bangkok with Bachelors
Abroad at a price that everyone can
afford. SR 3083 from Bahrain,
including air ticket and 1 week's
accommodation!! Phone Bachelors
Abroad, Alkhobar 8946879 now

IF YOU DO NOT HAVE
THIS SIGN ON YOUR CAR,
YOU PROBABLY PAID MORE
THAN YOU SHOULD HAVE



Riyadh, Dammam Rd., Showrooms Area
P.O. Box 3176 Tel: 2315536/2315456

WANTED

STEEL FIXERS / SHUTTERING CARPENTERS

BOTH MINIMUM 3 YEARS PROVEN EXPERIENCE MUST HAVE
VALID TRANSFERABLE IQAMA.

PLEASE CONTACT: ABDUL RAHMAN ZEIDAN
TEL: 476-2519/476-7130/476-6130

AVAILABLE FOR LEASE (AL-KHOBAR)

36 Fully furnished apartments in a new high-rise
building in AL KHOBAR with airconditioning,
laundry facilities, and large recreation area.

Available for immediate occupancy.

Contact 864-8056 Extn. 1113

FOR SALE

U.S GYPSUM BOARD

1. SIZE $\frac{1}{2}$ X 4 X 12 PRICE 35 SR P.S
2. SIZE $\frac{1}{2}$ X 4 X 8 PRICE 29 SR P.S

TEL: 4012824

OFFICE SHIFTING

THE ROYAL JORDANIAN AIRLINES
(ALIA)

HAS THE PLEASURE TO ANNOUNCE
TO ALL ITS HONOURABLE
CLIENTS THAT ITS OFFICES HAVE
BEEN SHIFTED TO FALCON BUILDING,
MADINAH ROAD.

FOR ANY FURTHER INFORMATION,
PLEASE CONTACT ON PHONE NOS.
651-2200/651-0055/651-1072, JEDDAH.

SUZUKI

4x4 4%
SJ 410

An all-round
combining performer
power and beauty.



SUZUKI SAUDIA

P.O. Box 3728, Tel. 637-4090/636-4550
Telox: 403727 SUZUKI SJ, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

Dammam: (031) 828-2609
Riyadh: (011) 402-0633
Taif: (021) 732-1478
Khams Misheer: (07223) 9872

